



Statistics Finland 

Finland in Figures

2021

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Symbols

- * preliminary data
- . category not applicable
- magnitude nil
- .. data not available or too uncertain for presentation, or subject to secrecy

To the reader

Finland in Figures 2021 compiles up-to-date statistics on Finland and Finns. This publication describes us and the society we live in. Every Finnish person, home, school, workplace, cottage and municipality is included. As individuals we are not visible, but together we form these statistics.

Most of the statistics are based on various registers, and data are also collected with surveys and interviews. You could also get selected for a survey. Then you represent a larger group of Finns. Statistics are made together and each respondent is important to us!

Do you know how many children were born or how many wage and salary earners worked part-time in 2020? How much did the coronavirus impact Finnish residents' leisure trips abroad or going to the cinema? The answers to these and many other questions can be found in this publication.

Immerse yourself in statistics, find new, interesting information and be surprised!

June 2021

Statistics Finland

Finland in Figures online service
stat.fi/finlandinfigures

POPULATION

Population 2020



5 533 793

Live births
2020

46 463



Deaths
2020
55 488

Persons aged
100 or over
2020



Men
152

Women
886

Population density
1.1.2021



18.2 inhabitants/km²

Most popular first names
2020

Aino



Leo



New retirees
2019



64 940

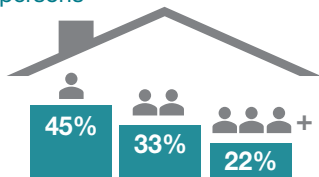
Capital city Helsinki
2020

656 920
inhabitants

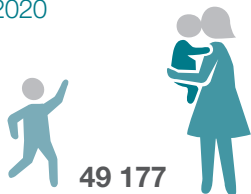


POPULATION

Size of household-dwelling unit 2020
persons



Recipients of maternity grant 2020



Finnish citizenships granted 2020

7 816
Persons permanently resident in Finland



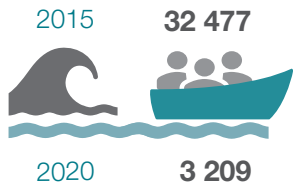
Finnish citizens with dual nationality 2020

143 256

Persons aged 90 or over living alone 2020



Asylum-seekers



Population structure on 31 December

	1900	1950	2000	2019	2020
Total population, thousand	2 656	4 030	5 181	5 525	5 534
Males	1 311	1 926	2 529	2 728	2 734
Females	1 345	2 104	2 652	2 797	2 800
Age, %					
0–14	35.1	30.0	18.1	15.8	15.6
15–64	59.6	63.4	66.9	62.0	61.7
65–84	5.2	6.4	13.5	19.6	19.9
85–	0.1	0.2	1.5	2.7	2.8
Average age, years					
Males	26.3	28.6	37.7	41.8	42.1
Females	27.5	31.6	41.0	44.5	44.7
Language ¹⁾, %					
Finnish	86.8	91.1	92.4	87.3	86.9
Swedish	12.9	8.6	5.6	5.2	5.2
Sami	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.3	0.2	1.9	7.5	7.8
Marital status, %					
Single	60.9	53.3	47.1	48.7	48.9
Males	63.0	55.6	51.1	52.5	52.8
Females	58.9	50.8	43.2	44.9	45.1
Married ²⁾	33.6	39.4	38.3	35.6	35.3
Males	34.0	41.2	39.2	36.0	35.7
Females	33.2	38.0	37.5	35.2	34.9
Divorced and widowed ²⁾	5.5	7.2	14.6	15.7	15.8
Males	3.0	3.2	9.7	11.4	11.6
Females	7.9	11.2	19.3	19.9	19.9
Religion, %					
Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland	³⁾ 98.1	95.0	85.1	68.7	67.8
Greek Orthodox Church	⁴⁾ 1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Other	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.7
Population Register or unknown	-	2.8	12.7	28.5	29.4

¹⁾ Finnish and Swedish are the official languages

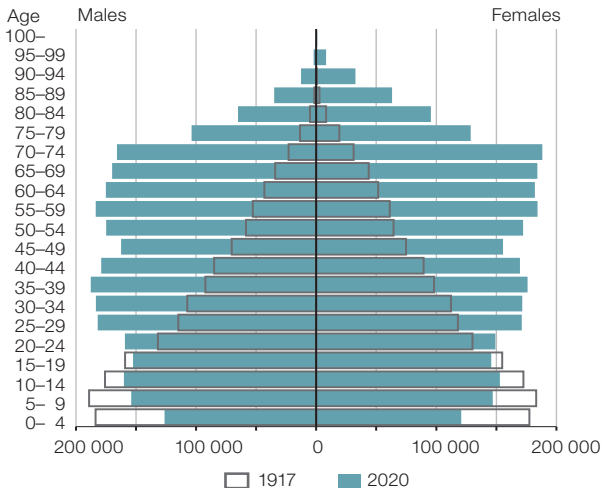
²⁾ In 2019–2020 incl. registered partnerships

³⁾ Incl. other Lutheran churches

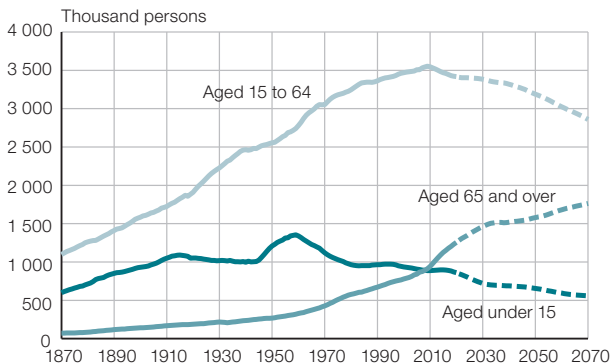
⁴⁾ Incl. other Orthodox churches

Source: [Statistics Finland, Population](#)

Age structure of population on 31 December



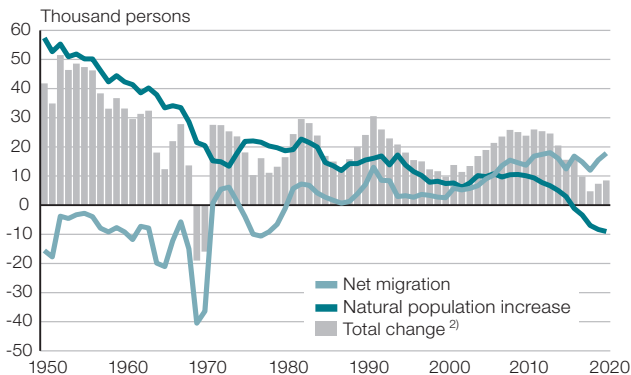
Population and population projection by age group



Source: [Statistics Finland, Population](#)

Vital statistics

	1990	2000	2010	2019	2020
Live births	65 549	56 742	60 980	45 613	46 463
Deaths	50 058	49 339	50 887	53 949	55 488
Natural population increase	15 491	7 403	10 093	-8 336	-9 025
Intermunicipal migration ¹⁾	173 923	237 443	264 266	286 659	296 852
Intramunicipal migration ¹⁾	392 651	550 281	575 419	596 212	599 974
Immigration to Finland	13 558	16 895	25 636	32 758	32 898
from Europe	10 899	12 490	16 230	19 278	20 227
Emigration from Finland	6 477	14 311	11 905	17 263	15 084
to Europe	5 791	11 400	9 196	12 911	11 066
Net migration	7 081	2 584	13 731	15 495	17 814
Total change ²⁾	24 095	9 813	23 849	7 373	8 501
Marriages ³⁾	25 815	27 751	31 925	22 296	*21 968
Divorces ³⁾	13 170	14 096	13 807	13 365	*13 305



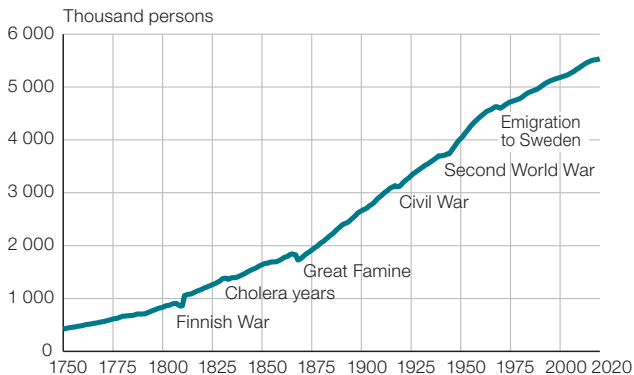
¹⁾ Regional division as on 1 January 2021

²⁾ Natural population increase, net migration and register corrections

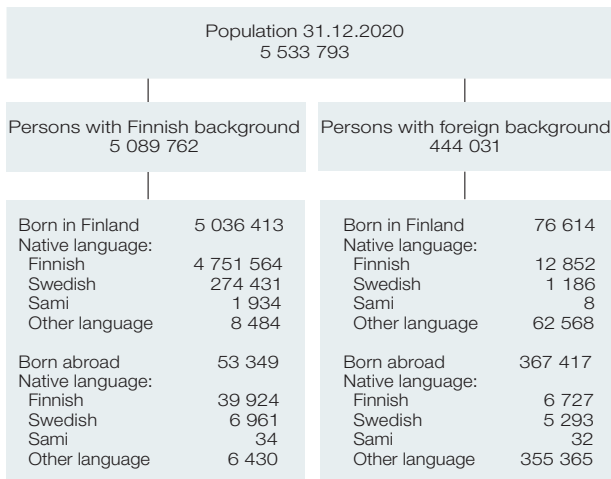
³⁾ Marriages contracted and divorces where at least one of the spouses is living permanently in Finland. Incl. same-sex couples from 2017 onwards.

Source: [Statistics Finland, Population](#)

Development of population



Population by origin and language, 2020



Source: [Statistics Finland, Population](#)

Population by language on 31 December

Native language	2017	2018	2019	2020	%
Total	5 513 130	5 517 919	5 525 292	5 533 793	100
Finnish	4 848 761	4 835 778	4 822 690	4 811 067	86.9
Swedish	289 052	288 400	287 954	287 871	5.2
Sami	1 992	1 995	2 004	2 008	0.0
Other languages total	373 325	391 746	412 644	432 847	7.8
Russian	77 177	79 225	81 606	84 190	1.5
Estonian	49 590	49 691	49 427	49 551	0.9
Arabic	26 467	29 462	31 920	34 282	0.6
English	19 626	20 713	22 052	23 433	0.4
Somali	20 007	20 944	21 920	22 794	0.4
Kurdish	13 327	14 054	14 803	15 368	0.3
Persian, Farsi	12 090	13 017	14 118	15 105	0.3
Chinese	11 825	12 407	13 064	13 778	0.2
Albanian	10 391	10 990	11 806	12 664	0.2
Vietnamese	9 872	10 440	11 094	11 562	0.2

Population by citizenship

Country of citizenship	2017	2018	2019	2020	Annual change, % 2019–2020
Total	5 513 130	5 517 919	5 525 292	5 533 793	0.2
Finland	5 263 678	5 260 347	5 257 663	5 254 876	-0.1
Foreign countries total	249 452	257 572	267 629	278 917	4.2
Estonia	51 539	51 456	50 860	50 866	0.0
Russia	29 183	28 747	28 528	28 866	1.2
Iraq	11 729	13 078	13 943	14 708	5.5
China	8 742	9 230	9 825	10 458	6.4
Sweden	8 018	7 996	7 983	8 041	0.7
Thailand	7 533	7 632	7 772	7 851	1.0
India	5 159	5 730	6 751	7 237	7.2
Afghanistan	5 792	6 198	6 666	7 059	5.9
Syrian Arab Republic	5 290	6 016	6 579	6 915	5.1
Vietnam	5 603	5 941	6 350	6 630	4.4
Others	110 864	115 548	122 372	130 286	6.5

Source: [Statistics Finland, Population](#)

Population data by region, 2020

Regional division as on 1 January 2021	Population 31.12.	Change in the population %	Natural population increase, ‰ ¹⁾	Total net migration ‰ ¹⁾
Whole country	5 533 793	0.2	-1.6	3.2
Uusimaa	1 702 678	0.8	1.9	6.0
Southwest Finland	481 403	0.4	-1.9	6.3
Satakunta	215 416	-0.6	-5.9	-0.3
Kanta-Häme	170 577	-0.2	-4.4	2.3
Pirkanmaa	522 852	0.6	-1.0	6.8
Päijät-Häme	205 771	-0.3	-4.5	2.0
Kymenlaakso	162 812	-1.0	-7.7	-2.6
South Karelia	126 921	-0.7	-7.4	0.9
South Savo	132 702	-1.2	-9.1	-3.0
North Savo	248 265	-0.3	-4.5	1.6
North Karelia	163 537	-0.6	-6.1	0.4
Central Finland	272 617	-0.1	-2.5	1.5
South Ostrobothnia	192 150	-0.5	-4.0	-1.6
Ostrobothnia	175 816	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4
Central Ostrobothnia	67 988	-0.2	-0.5	-2.2
North Ostrobothnia	413 830	0.2	1.6	0.9
Kainuu	71 664	-0.9	-8.4	-0.5
Lapland	176 665	-0.3	-4.0	1.1
Åland	30 129	0.8	-1.0	7.2

¹⁾ Per thousand mean population

Population in the largest municipalities, 2020

	Population 31.12.	Annual change, %		Population 31.12.	Annual change, %
Helsinki	656 920	0.5	Kuopio	120 210	0.8
Espoo	292 796	1.1	Lahti	119 984	0.1
Tampere	241 009	1.2	Pori	83 684	-0.3
Vantaa	237 231	1.5	Kouvola	81 187	-1.1
Oulu	207 327	0.9	Joensuu	76 935	0.1
Turku	194 391	0.7	Lappeenranta	72 662	0.0
Jyväskylä	143 420	0.7	Hämeenlinna	67 848	0.3

The total number of municipalities in Finland is 309.

Regional division as on 1 January 2021.

Source: [Statistics Finland, Population](#)

Families, 2020

	All families	Average size of family	Families with children aged 0–17	children aged 0–6
Total	1 467 653	2.7	556 052	258 921
Married couple ¹⁾ with children	387 981	4.0	314 483	145 628
Cohabiting couple ²⁾ with children	123 544	3.7	111 944	69 303
Mother with children	152 417	2.6	110 017	40 519
Father with children	34 275	2.3	19 608	3 471
Married couple ¹⁾ without children	539 038	2.0	.	.
Cohabiting couple of opposite sex without children	230 398	2.0	.	.

¹⁾ Incl. registered partnerships

²⁾ Incl. same-sex spouses, of which one is the confirmed mother

Families with children and the number of children

A family with underage children is a family comprising at least one child aged under 18 living at home

	Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4+ children
Families with children					
2000	612 627	268 369	230 758	85 025	28 475
2010	582 360	254 551	222 596	76 860	28 353
2020	556 052	238 258	218 750	71 378	27 666
2020	% 100	42.8	39.3	12.8	5.0
Number of children					
2000	1 116 687	268 369	461 516	255 075	131 727
2010	1 064 470	254 551	445 192	230 580	134 147
2020	1 020 884	238 258	437 500	214 134	130 992
2020	% 100	23.3	42.9	21.0	12.8

Adoptions
2019

370

Children taken into custody
2019

13 283

Sources: [Statistics Finland, Population](#); [Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare THL](#)

Population by level of education

	2010	%	2019	%
Population aged 15 or over	4 487 599	100	4 654 256	100
Population with educational qualification, total	3 004 903	67.0	3 435 385	73.8
Upper secondary education	1 737 248	38.7	1 892 279	40.7
Post-secondary non-tertiary education	20 808	0.5	44 372	1.0
Lowest level tertiary education	472 283	10.5	426 481	9.2
Lower tertiary level	395 862	8.8	557 666	12.0
Higher tertiary level	342 598	7.6	464 953	10.0
Doctorate level	36 104	0.8	49 634	1.1
Only basic education	1 482 696	33.0	1 218 871	26.2

Students and qualifications

Sector of education	Students ¹⁾		Qualifications attained	
	2010	2019	2010	2019
Basic education	548 784	569 283	64 957	59 765
Upper secondary general school education	111 778	105 248	32 697	29 605
Vocational education	279 863	320 058	67 056	71 579
University of applied sciences education	138 852	142 157	21 899	28 099
University education	169 404	153 767	29 118	31 707
Total	1 248 681	1 290 513	215 727	220 755

¹⁾ Students in education leading to qualifications. The data for vocational education relate to a calendar year. The data for other educational sectors describe the situation on 20 September.

Number of educational institutions

2010

2020

4 023

3 105

70% of new passers of the matriculation examination in the spring term did not immediately continue studies leading to a qualification or degree **2019**

Sources: [Statistics Finland: Educational structure of population](#), [Students and qualifications of educational institutions](#), [Providers of education and educational institutions](#), [Entrance to education](#)

Population aged 15 to 74 by activity

	2000	2010	2019	2020
Population aged 15 to 74, thousand	3 901	4 043	4 128	4 133
Labour force	2 589	2 672	2 750	2 741
Employed	2 335	2 447	2 566	2 528
Unemployed	253	224	184	213
Inactive population	1 312	1 372	1 378	1 392
Labour force rate, %	66.4	66.1	66.6	66.3
Unemployment rate, %	9.8	8.4	6.7	7.8
Males	9.1	9.1	7.2	8.0
Females	10.6	7.6	6.2	7.5
Employed by type of employment relationship, thousand				
Full-time work	2 047	2 087	2 125	2 113
Part-time work	286	358	439	414
Employed by employer sector, thousand				
Private	1 692	1 774	1 892	1 871
Local government	486	510	531	495
Central government	151	153	138	157
Employed by status in employment, thousand				
Employees	2 016	2 120	2 220	2 189
Self-employed persons and unpaid family workers	319	328	345	340
Annual hours actually worked per employee, hours/year				
Total	1 638	1 584	1 582	1 581
Private sector	1 673	1 614	1 606	1 592
Public sector	1 563	1 520	1 526	1 554

Employees aged 15 to 74 by type of employment relationship

	Employees		Full-time work		Part-time work		Fixed-term work	
	Thousand persons	%	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
2015	2 090	100	39.1	35.1	3.4	7.1	6.1	9.3
2016	2 105	100	39.4	34.0	3.3	7.6	6.5	9.4
2017	2 147	100	39.8	33.3	3.2	7.6	6.6	9.5
2018	2 204	100	39.7	33.2	3.3	7.4	6.7	9.8
2019	2 220	100	40.0	33.2	3.2	7.9	6.4	9.3
2020	2 189	100	40.2	34.4	3.4	7.1	6.1	8.8

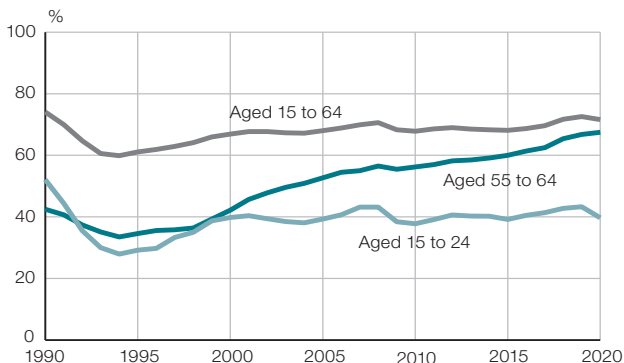
Source: [Statistics Finland, Labour Force Survey](#) (data produced with the 2020 method)

Employed persons aged 15 to 74 by industry

	2010	2019	2020	2020
	Thousand persons			%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining, quarrying	115	105	99	3.9
Manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning and water supply, etc.	388	353	359	14.2
Construction	172	193	188	7.4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	298	287	270	10.7
Transportation and storage	156	143	134	5.3
Accommodation and food service activities	83	97	78	3.1
Information and communication	95	123	130	5.1
Financial, insurance and real estate activities	71	77	81	3.2
Professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities	250	300	313	12.4
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	117	113	121	4.8
Education	174	187	189	7.5
Human health and social work activities	379	422	411	16.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation, etc.	139	157	149	5.9
Total ¹⁾	2 447	2 566	2 528	100

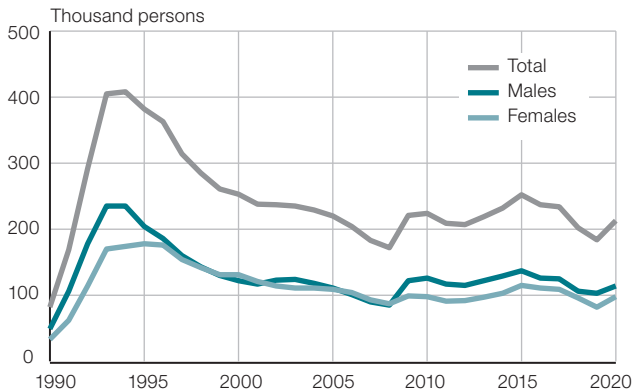
¹⁾ Incl. industry unknown

Employment rate



Source: [Statistics Finland, Labour Force Survey](#) (data produced with the 2020 method)

Unemployed, aged 15 to 74



Recipients of unemployment benefits on 31 December 2020



Sources: [Statistics Finland, Labour Force Survey](#) (data produced with the 2020 method); [Kela, The Social Insurance Institution of Finland](#); [Financial Supervisory Authority](#)

Pension recipients

Pension benefit	2000	2010	2019	2020
Old-age pension	869 672	1 093 267	1 384 385	1 397 155
Unemployment pension	54 291	33 938	-	-
Disability pension	276 269	267 248	197 492	193 629
Part-time pension	24 533	28 764	1 041	291
Special pensions for farmers	40 845	24 330	9 523	8 409
Surviving spouse's pension	252 798	263 176	248 711	220 395
Orphan's pension	28 476	22 503	16 288	15 994
Total ¹⁾	1 284 145	1 463 835	1 612 473	1 617 561

¹⁾ The same individual may be the beneficiary of more than one type of pension

Total pension distribution among pension recipients on 31 December 2020

Recipients of pension in their own right resident in Finland

Total pension €/month	Pension recipients ¹⁾		Males		Females	
		%		%		%
0– 799	50 053	3.3	16 410	2.4	33 643	4.1
800–1 099	292 619	19.5	114 640	16.9	177 979	21.7
1 100–1 399	299 087	19.9	106 105	15.6	192 982	23.5
1 400–1 699	231 888	15.4	92 599	13.6	139 289	17.0
1 700–1 999	192 959	12.8	88 583	13.0	104 376	12.7
2 000–2 299	139 537	9.3	72 584	10.7	66 953	8.1
2 300–2 599	92 826	6.2	52 718	7.7	40 108	4.9
2 600–2 899	61 066	4.1	36 965	5.4	24 101	2.9
2 900–3 199	40 862	2.7	26 299	3.9	14 563	1.8
3 200–	101 163	6.7	73 418	10.8	27 745	3.4
Total	1 502 060	100	680 321	100	821 739	100
Average pension, €/month	1 762		1 983		1 579	

¹⁾ Recipients of an old-age, a disability or a special pension for farmers, excl. those who get a partial old-age pension

62% of pensioners had a smart-phone in their personal use **2020**

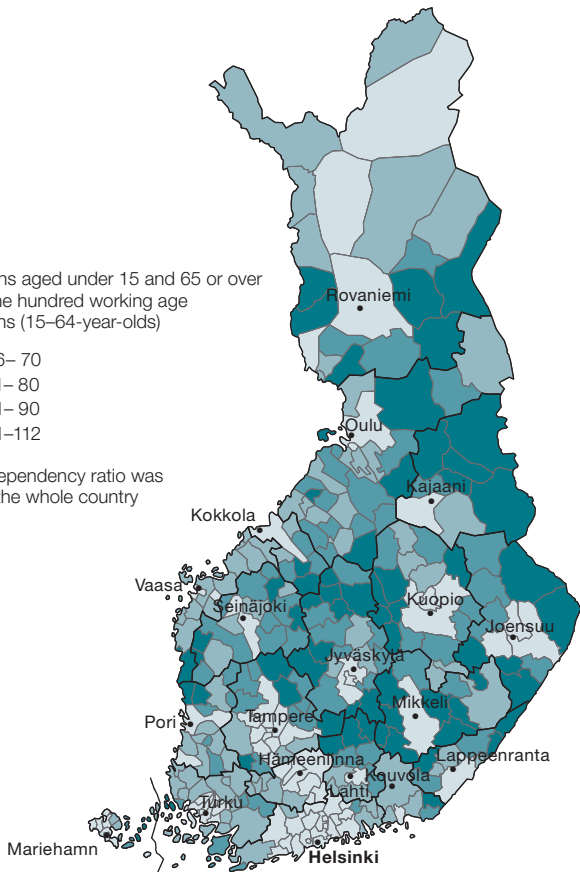
Sources: [Finnish Centre for Pensions](#); [Statistics Finland, Use of information and communications technology by individuals](#)

Demographic dependency ratio by municipality, 2020

Persons aged under 15 and 65 or over per one hundred working age persons (15–64-year-olds)



The dependency ratio was 62 in the whole country



Regional division as on 1 January 2021

Source: [Statistics Finland, Population structure](#)

Life expectancy

Age	2000		2010		2019	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
0	74.1	81.0	76.7	83.2	79.2	84.5
10	64.6	71.4	67.0	73.5	69.4	74.7
20	54.8	61.5	57.2	63.6	59.6	64.9
30	45.4	51.7	47.8	53.8	50.1	55.1
40	36.1	42.1	38.3	44.0	40.6	45.3
50	27.3	32.7	29.3	34.6	31.3	35.7
60	19.2	23.7	21.1	25.5	22.6	26.5
70	12.1	15.2	13.8	17.0	14.9	17.8
80	6.6	8.2	7.6	9.4	8.4	10.2

Causes of death, 2019

	Deaths	%	Males	%	Females	%
Diseases of the circulatory system	18 267	34	9 255	34	9 012	34
Neoplasms	13 267	25	7 097	26	6 170	23
Dementia, Alzheimer's disease	10 153	19	3 401	13	6 752	25
Accidents excl. alcohol poisonings	2 245	4	1 412	5	833	3
Diseases of the respiratory system	1 969	4	1 205	4	764	3
Alcohol-related diseases and accidental poisoning by alcohol	1 718	3	1 306	5	412	2
Diseases of the digestive system	1 271	2	585	2	686	3
Suicides	746	1	567	2	179	1
Other causes of death	4 326	8	2 260	8	2 066	8
Total	53 962	100	27 088	100	26 874	100

Reported COVID-19 cases

by 21 May 2021

91 157

Sources: [Statistics Finland: Population](#), [Causes of death](#); [Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare THL](#)

ECONOMY

Average age of first-time homebuyers
2019

29.7
years



Average housing loans of household-dwelling units
2019

102 240
euro per household-dwelling unit



102 240

Sole entrepreneurs
2019

178 931

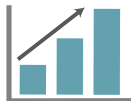


Bankruptcy petitions

2010 2 864
2020 2 135 preliminary data



GDP 2020 preliminary data



42 936
euro per inhabitant

Petitions for debt restructuring
2020



by 3 838 persons

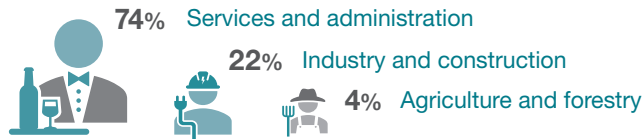
Central government debt
euro per inhabitant

2010 13 981
2020 22 517



Industrial structure 2020

share of the employed



Share of the population at risk of poverty 2019



Total earnings of wage and salary earners 2019

median

Men 3 460

Women 2 896

euro per month



Working regularly at home 2020

share of employed persons

15%
January



31%
November

Average price of fuels 2020

December



International trade in services 2020

million euro

Service imports

27 813

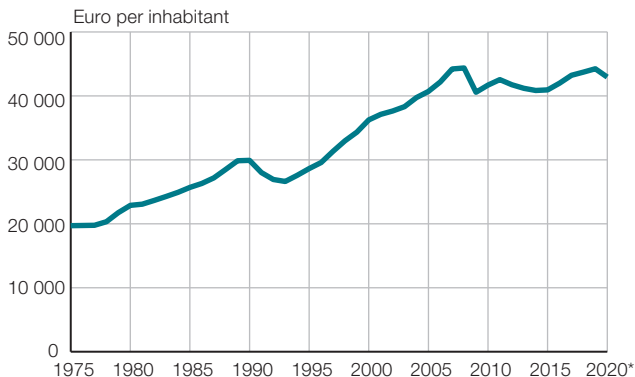
25 352

Service exports

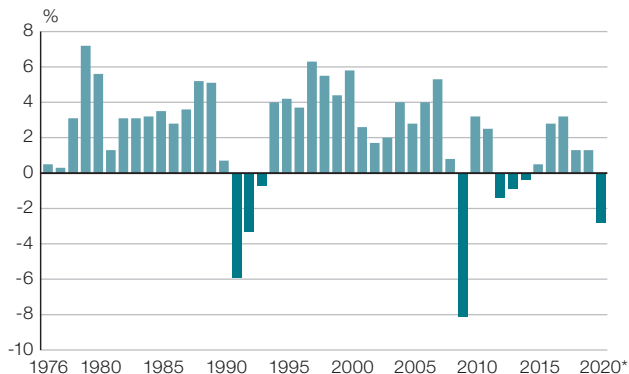
Source: [Statistics Finland](#)

Gross domestic product per capita

Volume series, reference year 2020



Annual change in the volume of gross domestic product



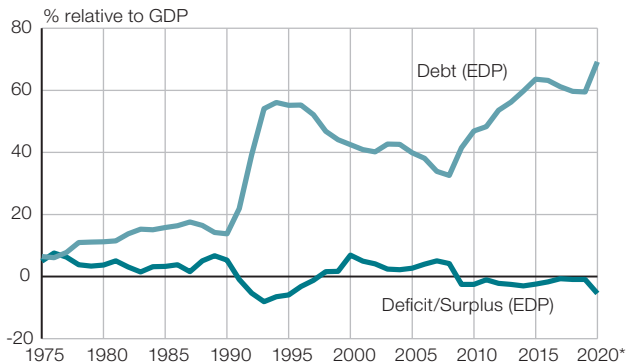
Source: [Statistics Finland, Annual national accounts](#)

Structure of taxation

General government and the institutions of the EU

	1990	2000	2010	2020*	%
	At current prices, € million				
Taxes on income, profits and capital gains	15 323	26 910	27 104	34 717	35.0
Social security contributions	10 012	15 756	22 648	27 367	27.6
Taxes on property	956	1 518	2 087	3 574	3.6
Taxes on goods and services	12 711	18 091	24 256	33 283	33.6
Value added taxes	7 519	10 869	15 533	21 775	22.0
Turnover and other general taxes on goods and services	442	417	728	990	1.0
Taxes on specific goods and services	4 594	6 365	7 237	9 074	9.1
Taxes on use of goods, or on permission to use goods or perform activities	156	440	758	1 444	1.5
Other taxes	50	160	220	247	0.2
Total	39 052	62 435	76 315	99 188	100

General government deficit/surplus and debt

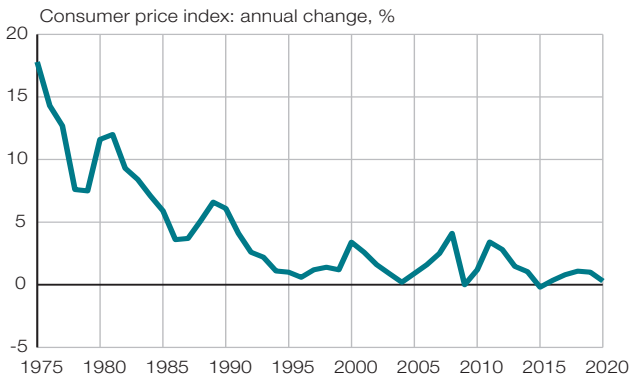


Sources: [Statistics Finland, Taxes and tax-like payments, General government deficit and debt](#)

Consumer price index 2015 = 100 by group of goods and services

	2018	2019	2020	Annual change, % 2019–2020
Total index	102.2	103.3	103.6	0.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	99.8	101.0	102.7	1.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	110.5	114.8	118.5	3.3
Clothing and footwear	97.0	96.5	96.1	-0.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	103.4	105.4	105.5	0.2
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	98.6	98.8	98.5	-0.4
Health	110.0	111.0	111.9	0.8
Transport	103.3	103.5	101.7	-1.8
Communication	96.6	96.5	97.0	0.5
Recreation and culture	98.7	98.2	98.1	-0.1
Education	105.5	107.0	107.7	0.7
Restaurants and hotels	106.1	108.4	108.9	0.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	99.4	100.1	101.2	1.1

Inflation



Source: [Statistics Finland, Consumer price index](#)

Consumption of selected commodities per person

Product		1990	2000	2010	2018	2019*
Milk	kg	177.9	148.2	135.4	110.2	104.9
Butter	kg	5.5	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.3
Sour milk	kg	19.5	16.0	12.4	8.7	8.2
Yoghurt	kg	11.8	17.1	23.4	20.2	19.3
Cheese	kg	12.7	16.5	19.0	25.7	24.9
Eggs	kg	11.1	10.1	9.8	11.8	11.9
Nuts	kg	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.8
Wheat	kg	43.5	45.9	46.4	44.6	43.9
Rye	kg	17.4	15.3	16.1	15.3	15.3
Oats	kg	4.5	3.0	5.4	7.3	9.5
Rice	kg	4.6	5.6	5.2	6.0	6.6
Potatoes	kg	60.3	61.6	..	..	..
Fresh vegetables	kg	41.5	52.8	56.1	63.5	66.3
Fresh fruit	kg	50.2	45.2	47.1	58.9	59.2
Beef and veal	kg	21.8	19.0	18.6	19.3	18.8
Pork	kg	33.0	33.0	34.9	32.5	30.8
Poultry meat	kg	6.8	13.3	18.2	25.6	26.6
Fish ¹⁾	kg	18.9	13.2	15.2	14.9	14.9
Coffee ²⁾	kg	10.2	9.2	10.0	9.9	³⁾ 9.9
Cocoa	kg	1.0	1.4	2.9	2.3	2.3
Sugar	kg	34.7	32.0	31.8	29.2	27.9
Beer	l	83.3	78.4	82.8	73.3	72.0
Wine	l	..	..	12.2	11.4	11.2
Cider	l	..	..	9.3	5.5	5.2
Long drinks	l	..	..	9.0	10.0	10.0
Strong alcoholic beverages	l	7.7	5.0	5.6	4.2	4.1
Tobacco	kg	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	³⁾ 0.4

¹⁾ Filleted weight

²⁾ Sales of roasted coffee

³⁾ Final data

Consumption of alcoholic beverages

9.2 litres of 100% alcohol

per person aged 15 or over

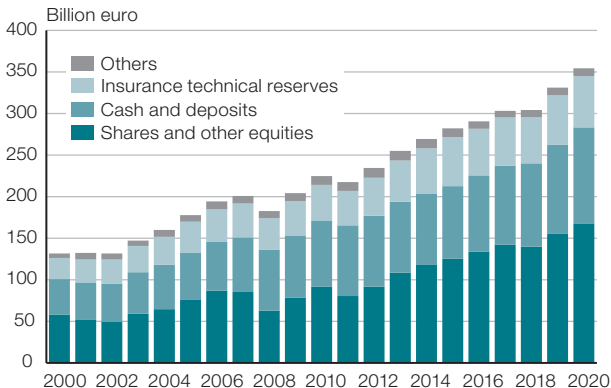
2020

Sources: [Natural Resources Institute Finland](#); [Finnish Coffee Roasters Association](#), [Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare THL](#)

Households' consumption expenditure

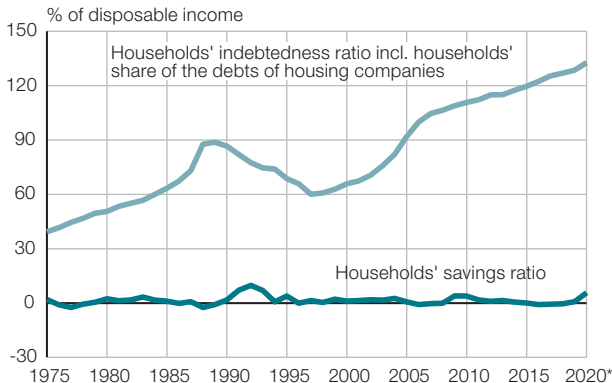
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2019*
	%				
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	18.6	18.2	24.4	25.7	28.8
Transport	14.4	14.5	13.2	12.3	11.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	21.3	16.3	12.6	12.1	11.4
Recreation and culture	10.2	11.2	11.3	11.9	10.1
Restaurants and hotels	6.4	7.7	6.4	6.3	6.8
Health	2.1	2.9	3.8	4.4	4.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	6.3	6.6	5.8	5.1	4.8
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	6.1	5.4	4.8	5.3	4.7
Clothing and footwear	6.1	5.6	4.6	4.8	4.1
Communication	1.1	1.4	3.1	2.5	2.3
Education	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	7.2	9.8	9.4	9.1	10.0
Total	100	100	100	100	100

Financial assets of households

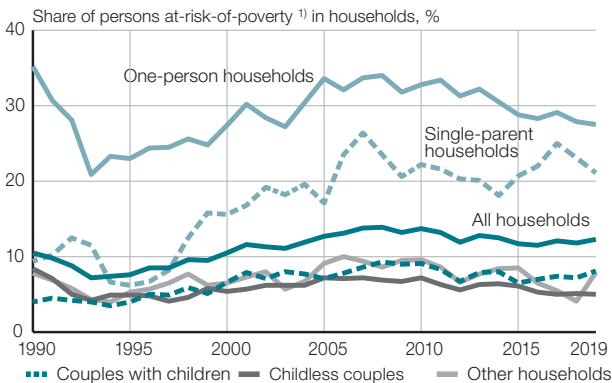


Sources: [Statistics Finland: Annual national accounts](#), [Financial accounts](#)

Households' indebtedness ratio and savings ratio



At-risk-of-poverty



¹⁾ Persons at-risk-of-poverty are those whose household's disposable monetary income per consumption unit is below 60 per cent of the median income of the whole population

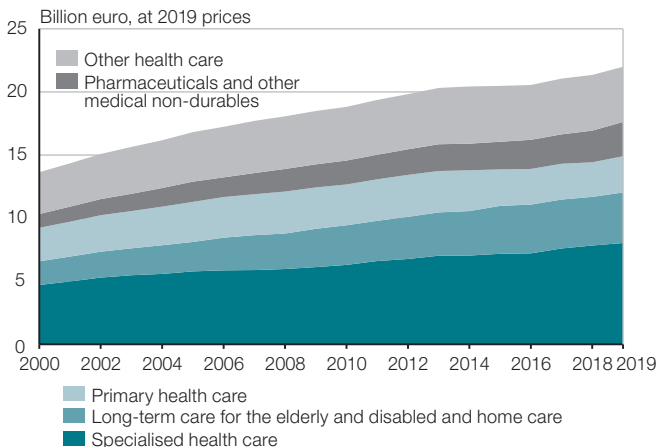
Sources: [Statistics Finland: Annual national accounts](#), [Income distribution statistics](#)

Social protection expenditure by function

	2010		2018		2019	
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
Sickness and health	13 468	24.6	15 612	22.2	16 222	22.5
Disability	6 427	11.7	6 614	9.4	6 781	9.4
Old age	19 171	35.0	29 743	42.4	30 872	42.8
Survivors	1 724	3.1	1 831	2.6	1 844	2.6
Family and children	5 845	10.7	6 879	9.8	7 118	9.9
Unemployment	4 370	8.0	4 281	6.1	3 930	5.4
Housing	923	1.7	2 089	3.0	2 107	2.9
Other social protection	1 425	2.6	1 968	2.8	2 039	2.8
Administration	1 480	2.7	1 210	1.7	1 204	1.7
Total	54 832	100	70 229	100	72 117	100
% relative to GDP	29.3		30.0		30.0	

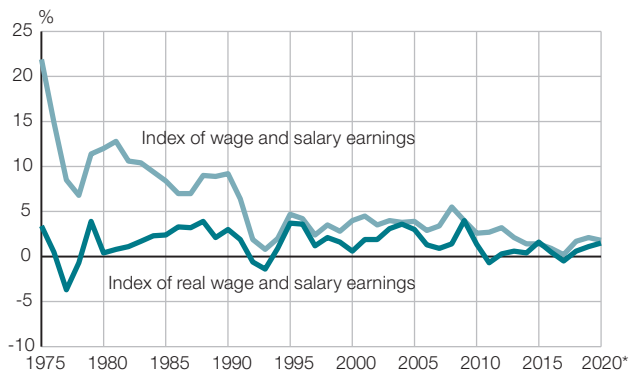
Current expenditure on health care

Public and private financing

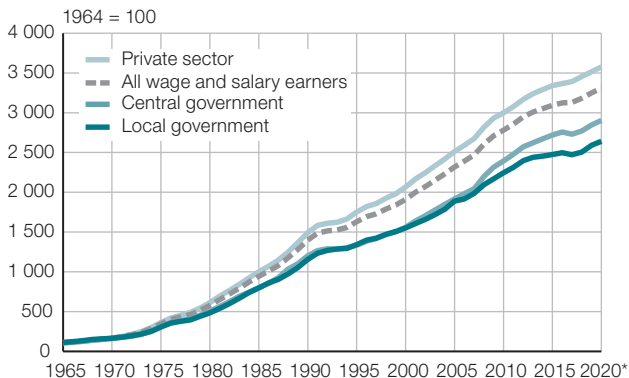


Source: [Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare THL](#)

Index of wage and salary earnings, average annual changes



Index of wage and salary earnings by employer sector



Source: [Statistics Finland, Index of wage and salary earnings](#)

Total earnings by employer sector, 2019

Employer sector	Total Median ¹⁾ , €/month	Men	Women	Full-time employees
Private sector	3 210	3 439	2 917	971 197
Local government	2 895	3 288	2 835	360 902
Central government	3 783	4 082	3 393	68 591
Total	3 140	3 460	2 896	1 400 690

¹⁾ Middle observation value when the observations are arranged in size order

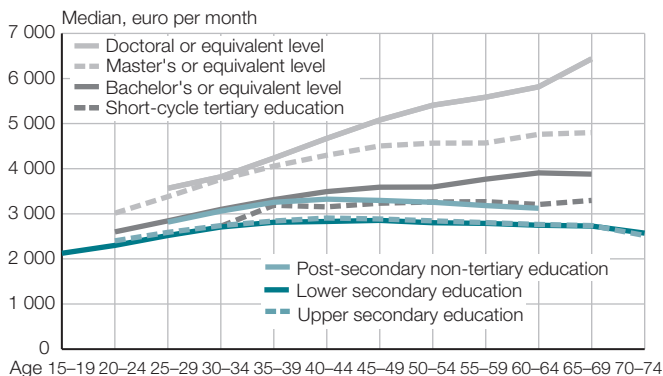
Total earnings by occupation, 2019

Category of occupation	Total Median, €/month	Men	Women	Full-time employees
Managers	6 199	6 636	5 420	44 271
Administrative and commercial managers	7 330	7 576	6 377	1 369
Professionals	4 102	4 499	3 813	362 915
Medical doctors	7 253	7 636	7 015	12 412
Primary school and early childhood teachers	3 090	3 689	3 006	40 651
Technicians and associate professionals	3 250	3 703	2 992	337 396
Nursing and midwifery associate professionals	3 058	3 351	3 032	53 317
Sales and purchasing agents and brokers	3 920	4 204	3 537	44 603
Clerical support workers	2 711	2 843	2 680	87 048
Numerical clerks	2 772	2 845	2 761	15 430
Service and sales workers	2 509	2 700	2 456	226 868
Personal care workers	2 480	2 610	2 471	105 215
Craft and related trades workers	2 988	3 020	2 624	124 327
Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	2 997	3 083	2 660	109 099

Source: [Statistics Finland, Structure of Earnings](#)

Total earnings by level of education and age, 2019

Full-time employees



Income and taxes in state taxation, 2019

Individual taxpayers and death estates

Income bracket, €	Income recipients		Income subject to taxation		Income taxes	
	Thousand	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
- 9 999	1 484	31.2	13 334	9.0	1 005	3.2
10 000- 19 999	855	18.0	16 839	11.4	2 302	7.3
20 000- 29 999	901	18.9	26 977	18.3	4 309	13.7
30 000- 39 999	664	13.9	26 549	18.0	5 298	16.8
40 000- 49 999	362	7.6	18 279	12.4	4 323	13.7
50 000- 59 999	192	4.0	11 783	8.0	3 110	9.9
60 000- 69 999	105	2.2	7 601	5.1	2 153	6.8
70 000- 79 999	62	1.3	5 121	3.5	1 526	4.8
80 000- 89 999	38	0.8	3 523	2.4	1 107	3.5
90 000- 99 999	25	0.5	2 603	1.8	853	2.7
100 000-149 999	49	1.0	6 313	4.3	2 220	7.1
150 000-	26	0.5	8 768	5.9	3 269	10.4
Total	4 763	100	147 688	100	31 475	100

Sources: [Statistics Finland, Structure of Earnings](#); [Finnish Tax Administration](#)

Dwellings and living conditions

	1990	2000	2010	2019	2020 ¹⁾
Total number of dwellings, thousand	2 210	2 512	2 808	3 076	3 124
Detached houses, %	42.3	40.3	40.5	37.9	37.7
Attached houses, %	11.8	13.5	13.6	13.5	13.4
Blocks of flats, %	42.5	43.5	44.0	46.9	47.0
Tenure status					
Owner-occupied dwelling, %	66.8	58.1	59.2	55.6	..
Rented dwelling, %	24.7	30.8	29.3	32.8	..
Right of occupancy dwelling, %	..	1.0	1.3	1.6	..
Other form of tenure or unknown, %	8.4	10.1	10.3	10.0	..
Floor area per dwelling, m ²	74.4	76.5	79.5	79.3	79.1
Permanently occupied dwellings, thousand	2 037	2 295	2 537	2 734	2 767
Floor area per person, m ²	31.4	35.3	39.1	41.0	41.3
Persons living in overcrowded dwellings ²⁾ , %	30.4	23.7	17.9	16.5	16.1

¹⁾ The type of building is formed based on the Classification of Buildings 2018

²⁾ More than one person per room, excl. kitchen

Buildings and free-time residences

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2019	2020 ¹⁾
	Thousand					
Residential buildings	840	1 005	1 111	1 235	1 308	1 319
Detached houses	773	908	993	1 102	1 163	1 170
Attached houses	23	53	66	76	83	84
Blocks of flats	44	45	52	57	62	65
Other buildings	92	158	189	211	230	217
Free-time residences	252	368	451	489	512	508
Saunas ²⁾	548	932	1 212	1 502	1 686	1 720

¹⁾ The type of building is formed based on the Classification of Buildings 2018

²⁾ Only saunas in flats. The total number of saunas was estimated to be over 2.3 million at the end of 2020.

Residential blocks of flats
with at least 10 storeys
2020

283

Sources: [Statistics Finland: Dwellings and housing conditions](#), [Buildings and free-time residences](#)

Prices of dwellings in blocks of flats

Unencumbered average prices

	Old dwellings		New dwellings	
	Helsinki region €/m ²	Rest of Finland €/m ²	Helsinki region €/m ²	Rest of Finland €/m ²
2016	3 584	1 582	5 168	3 733
2017	3 718	1 598	5 206	3 859
2018	3 874	1 598	5 450	3 997
2019	3 966	1 590	5 873	4 073
2020	4 152	1 590	6 262	4 238

Real estate prices

	Old single-family houses		Single family house plots	
	Average price €/residential m ²	Real price index 2015 = 100	Average price €/residential m ²	Real price index 2015 = 100
2016	1 549	99.8	21.2	97.8
2017	1 560	97.7	22.7	96.9
2018	1 545	95.0	23.5	101.1
2019	1 588	92.9	22.4	96.9
2020	1 629	94.0	23.1	103.9

Average rents of rented dwellings

	Government-subsidised dwellings		Non-subsidised dwellings	
	Helsinki region €/m ² /month	Rest of Finland €/m ² /month	Helsinki region €/m ² /month	Rest of Finland €/m ² /month
2016	12.42	10.51	17.49	11.51
2017	12.74	10.72	18.39	12.29
2018	12.98	10.80	18.78	12.58
2019	13.10	10.92	19.29	12.85
2020	13.29	11.05	20.12	12.99

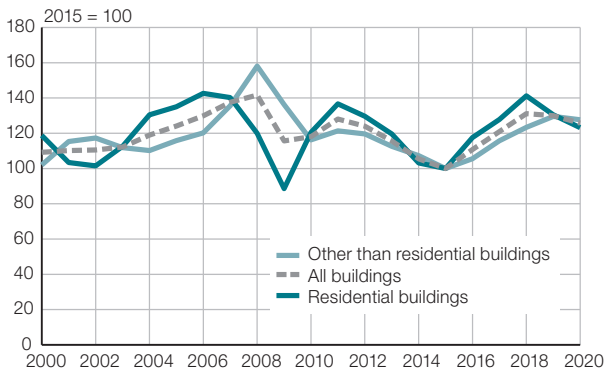
Housing benefits, at 2020 prices
2000 **1.1** billion euro
2020 **2.2** billion euro

Sources: Statistics Finland: Prices of dwellings in housing companies, Real estate prices, Rents of dwellings; Kela, The Social Insurance Institution of Finland

Completed buildings and dwellings

	2000	2010	2019	2020
All buildings, mil. m³	38.81	34.83	35.59	35.86
Residential	13.51	10.98	13.23	12.49
Commercial and office buildings	6.18	5.53	6.16	4.57
Industrial buildings and warehouses	8.10	7.30	7.41	8.46
Other	11.01	11.02	8.79	10.34
All dwellings, number	35 259	25 213	42 933	39 031
Detached and semi-detached houses	18 092	13 418	10 830	10 272
Blocks of flats	16 748	11 140	31 575	28 097
Residential buildings for communities	18	213	-	-
Dwellings of special groups	-	85	208	161
Other than residential buildings	401	357	320	501

Volume index of newbuilding



Source: [Statistics Finland, Building and dwelling production](#)

Enterprises, 2019

Industry	Enterprises	Personnel ¹⁾ , staff-years			Turnover	
		%	Thousand	%	€ mil.	%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	77 923	21.1	53	3.5	2 799	0.7
Manufacturing	19 976	5.4	305	19.9	138 058	32.1
Construction	41 403	11.2	171	11.2	39 731	9.2
Wholesale and retail trade ²⁾	39 932	10.8	241	15.8	117 864	27.4
Transportation and storage	19 790	5.3	120	7.8	23 622	5.5
Accommodation and food service activities	12 258	3.3	64	4.2	7 338	1.7
Information and communication	11 241	3.0	92	6.0	22 750	5.3
Financial and insurance activities	8 748	2.4	43	2.8	-	-
Real estate activities	31 274	8.5	22	1.4	12 765	3.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	37 551	10.2	109	7.2	16 919	3.9
Administrative and support service activities	14 572	3.9	152	9.9	13 750	3.2
Human health and social work	18 208	4.9	88	5.8	8 489	2.0
Other service activities	19 841	5.4	19	1.2	1 792	0.4
Other industries	17 223	4.7	52	3.4	24 370	5.7
Total	369 940	100	1 531	100	430 246	100
Size category of personnel						
0– 4	330 555	89.4	232	15.2	50 965	11.8
5– 9	18 466	5.0	120	7.8	22 154	5.1
10– 19	10 679	2.9	143	9.4	30 604	7.1
20– 49	6 395	1.7	191	12.5	48 464	11.3
50– 99	2 160	0.6	148	9.6	39 595	9.2
100–249	1 025	0.3	153	10.0	44 067	10.2
250–499	372	0.1	128	8.4	37 819	8.8
500–999	161	0.0	113	7.4	33 418	7.8
1 000–	127	0.0	302	19.7	123 161	28.6
Total	369 940	100	1 531	100	430 246	100

¹⁾ Wage and salary earners and entrepreneurs – ²⁾ Incl. repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles

Enterprise openings
2020

39 535

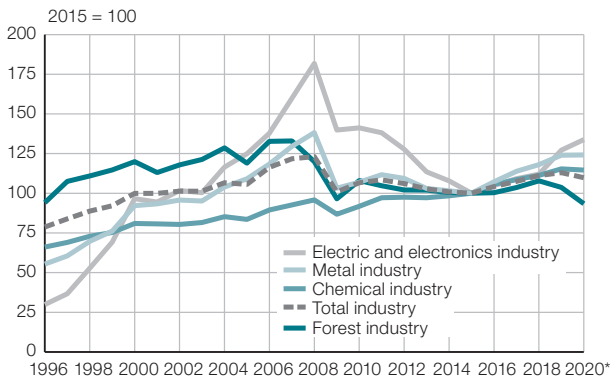
Sources: [Statistics Finland: Structural business and financial statement statistics, Enterprise openings and closures](#)

Establishments of industrial enterprises, 2019

Industry	Establish- ments	Personnel	Value added	
		¹⁾ Thousand	in production € million	%
Whole industry	27 093	328	36 047	100
Mining and quarrying	1 019	7	740	2.1
Manufacturing	22 607	299	29 876	82.9
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1 524	43	3 925	10.9
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	4 667	38	3 265	9.1
Paper and paper products	310	17	3 002	8.3
Chemicals and chemical products	415	12	2 675	7.4
Food products	1 896	31	2 238	6.2
Computer, electronic and optical products	639	20	2 056	5.7
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	3 407	20	1 619	4.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1 590	12	4 349	12.1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1 877	10	1 081	3.0

¹⁾ Staff-years, wage and salary earners and entrepreneurs

Volume index of industrial output



Sources: [Statistics Finland: Regional statistics on entrepreneurial activity](#), [Volume index of industrial output](#)

Biggest import and export countries, 2020*

Imports by country of origin, exports by country of destination

Import country	€ million	%	Export country	€ million	%
Germany	9 342	15.7	Germany	7 914	13.8
Sweden	6 560	11.0	Sweden	6 018	10.5
Russia	5 822	9.8	United States	4 872	8.5
China	5 373	9.0	Netherlands	3 869	6.7
Netherlands	3 086	5.2	China	3 038	5.3
United States	2 057	3.5	Russia	3 011	5.3
Estonia	2 052	3.5	United Kingdom	2 257	3.9
Poland	1 963	3.3	France	1 824	3.2
France	1 913	3.2	Estonia	1 725	3.0
Italy	1 695	2.9	Belgium	1 690	2.9
Other countries	19 556	32.9	Other countries	21 113	36.9
Total	59 420	100	Total	57 332	100

Imports and exports by product category

	2019 € million	2020* € million	%
Imports			
Chemical industry products	11 482	10 386	17.5
Electric and electronics industry products	9 320	8 874	14.9
Transport equipment	7 499	6 324	10.6
Machinery and equipment	6 240	5 987	10.1
Products from mining and quarrying	7 983	5 600	9.4
Other	23 327	22 249	37.4
Total	65 851	59 420	100
Exports			
Chemical industry products	12 505	10 603	18.5
Forest industry products	12 360	10 270	17.9
Metal and metal products	9 927	8 870	15.5
Machinery and equipment	8 713	8 603	15.0
Electric and electronics industry products	7 454	6 773	11.8
Other	14 095	12 212	21.3
Total	65 054	57 332	100
Trade balance	-797	-2 088	

Source: [Finnish Customs](#)

SOCIETY AND ENVIRONMENT

200 Members of Parliament
2019



Offences and
infractions 2020

Total
686 045

Solved
507 769

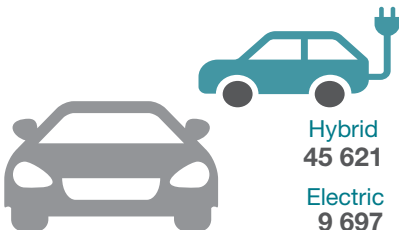


Passenger cars in traffic 2020 excl. Åland

Total
2 748 448

Average age, years
12.5

Most common colour
grey
21.7%



Highest and lowest
temperature 2020



+33.5 °C
Kankaanpää
Niinisalo airport

-41.1 °C

Utsjoki Kevojärvi



Of electricity production
2020 preliminary data

Wind power



9.8%

Solar power



0.3%

SOCIETY AND ENVIRONMENT

Tourism expenditure and receipts 2020

billion euro



Expenditure

1.4



Receipts

1.2

Corrected on 9 June 2021

Research and development expenditure 2020

estimate



6.8

billion euro

Road traffic accidents 2020

resulting in injury

3 384

preliminary data



Dogs registered 2020

48 895



Agricultural and horticultural enterprises 2020

Total

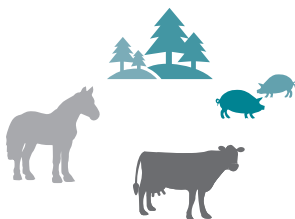
45 630

Average size of farm, ha

50

Organic farms

5 010



Geographical data

Finland's area on 1 January 2021, km²		Highest point, m above sea level	
Area	338 462	Halti	1 324
Land area	303 935	Longest river, km	
Fresh water	34 527	Kemijoki	500
Sea water	52 443	Largest lakes, km²	
Total	390 905	Saimaa	1 393
Boundaries, km		Päijänne	1 082
Sweden	614	Inarijärvi	1 082
Norway	736	Oulujärvi	912
Russia	1 340	Pielinen	895
Territorial water boundaries	1 250	Largest islands, km²	
Total	3 940	Sea	
Greatest length, km		Mainland Åland	689
Hanko-Utsjoki	1 157	Kemiönsaari	545
Greatest width, km		Inland waters	
Närpiö-Illomantsi	542	Soisalo	1 540

Lakes with an area of 500 m² or more total about 168 000, of which around 57 000 with an area of over one hectare. Islands with an area of 100 m² or more total about 187 000.

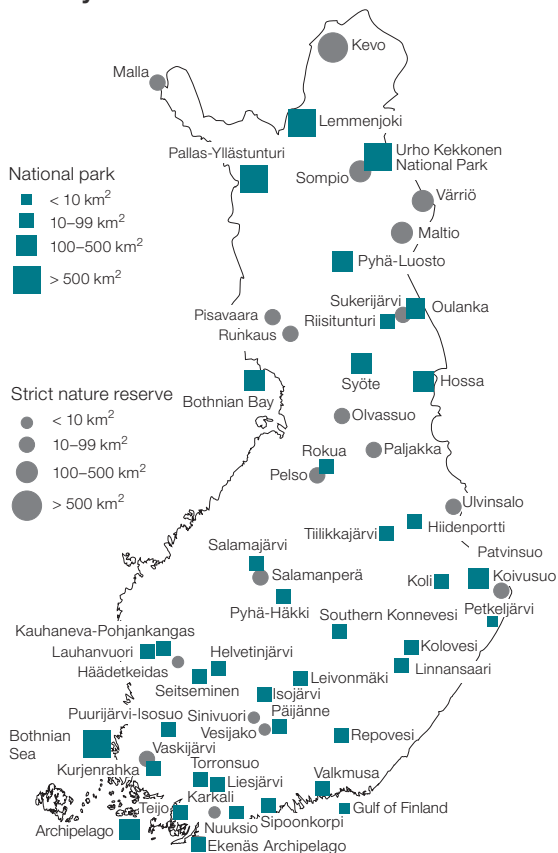
Protected and wilderness areas on 1 January 2021

	Number	Area, ha	Water, %
Protected areas	13 127	2 402 268	18.6
National parks	40	1 003 531	18.0
Strict nature reserves	19	154 152	1.8
Mire reserves	166	476 091	2.5
Herb-rich forest reserves	46	1 058	1.0
Old-growth forest reserves	77	8 603	3.2
Other state-owned protected areas	460	366 425	9.8
Private-owned nature reserves	12 255	356 302	51.0
Protected areas on Åland	64	36 106	91.5
Wilderness reserves	12	1 489 141	7.5

In addition, the Act on the Protection of Rapids protects a total of 53 individual rapids, river portions or catchment areas against power station construction. Corresponding acts have been passed on the protection of the Ounasjoki and Kyrönjoki rivers.

Sources: [National Land Survey of Finland](#); [Finnish Environment Institute](#); [Ministry of the Environment](#); [Metsähallitus](#); [ÅSUB](#)

National parks and strict nature reserves on 1 January 2021



© Metsähallitus 2021

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Source: [Metsähallitus](https://metsa.fi/)

Forests

Land class	2015–2019		Volume of the growing stock	2015–2019	
	Mil. ha	%		Mil. m ³	%
Forestry land	26.3	86	Pine	1 250	50
Forest land	20.2	67	Spruce	741	30
Poorly productive forest land	2.6	8	Birch	410	17
Unproductive land	3.3	11	Other deciduous		
Forest roads, depots, etc.	0.2	1	trees	81	3
Other land	4.1	14	Growing stock,		
Land area, total	30.4	100	total	2 482	100

Livestock

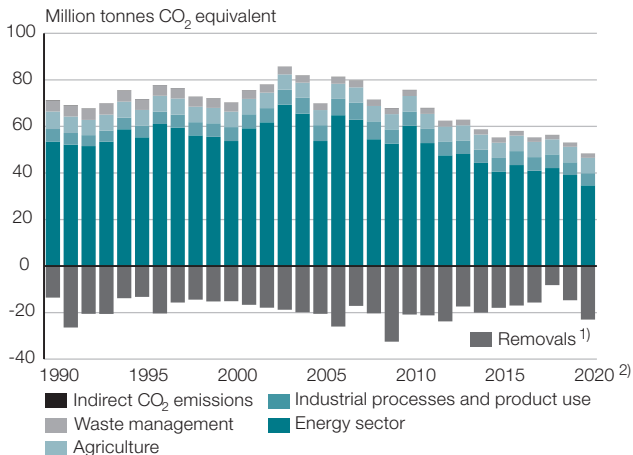
	1950	1990	2000	2010	2019	2020
	Thousand					
Cattle	1 782	1 360	1 057	926	858	846
Dairy cows	1 111	490	364	289	262	260
Pigs	446	1 381	1 296	1 367	1 072	1 087
Poultry	..	..	12 570	9 587	14 360	13 577
Laying hens	3 381	4 845	3 110	3 394	3 900	3 812
Broilers	..	2 993	7 918	4 616	9 112	8 507
Sheep	1 220	103	100	126	145	140

Crops

	1950	1990	2000	2010	2019	2020
	Mil. kg					
Wheat	296	627	538	724	902	677
Rye	215	244	108	69	183	67
Barley	176	1 720	1 985	1 340	1 682	1 382
Oats	702	1 662	1 413	810	1 170	1 195
Potatoes	1 273	881	785	659	619	624
Sugar beets	231	1 125	1 046	542	501	422
Broad bean	..	..	..	16	30	23

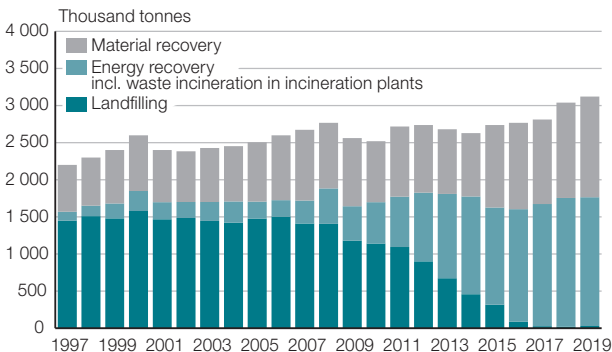
Source: [Natural Resources Institute Finland](#)

Greenhouse gas emissions and removals



¹⁾ Land use, land-use change and forestry (LULUCF) – ²⁾ Instant preliminary data

Municipal waste by treatment method

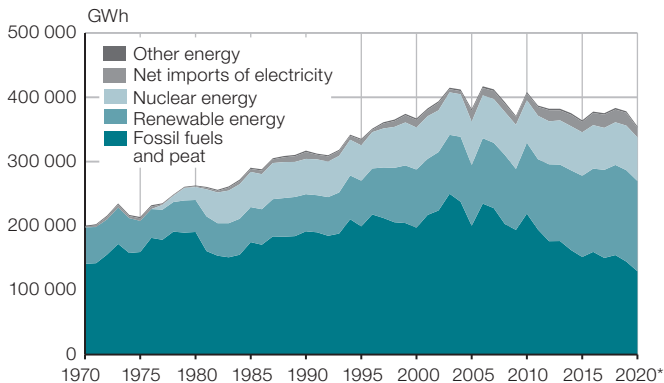


Sources: [Statistics Finland: Greenhouse gases](#), [Waste statistics](#)

Supply and total consumption of electricity, 2020*

Supply	GWh	%	Total consumption	GWh	%
Nuclear power	22 358	27.6	Industry and construction	37 293	46.0
Hydro power	15 608	19.3	Households and agriculture	22 700	28.0
Wind power	7 970	9.8	Services and public consumption	18 647	23.0
Solar power	256	0.3	Transmission and distribution losses	2 432	3.0
Net imports	14 949	18.4	Total	81 072	100
Other heating power	19 931	24.6			
Total	81 072	100	Total	81 072	100

Total energy consumption



The share of renewable energy in total energy consumption **40%**
2020 preliminary data

Sources: [Statistics Finland: Production of electricity and heat](#), [Energy supply and consumption](#)

Transport network and passenger transport

	1990	2000	2010	2020
Transport network, km				
Length of railway line ¹⁾	5 846	5 854	5 919	5 918
Length of tram line	88	84	91	²⁾ 50
Length of underground line	16	21	21	36
Highways	76 407	77 993	78 162	77 908
Coastal waterways	7 690	9 261	10 073	10 442
Inland waterways	9 460	8 894	9 747	9 806
Passengers by mode of transport, mil.				
Railway transport	46.0	54.8	69.0	59.5
Tramway transport	48.6	56.7	54.5	34.9
Underground transport	35.4	51.9	57.1	60.4
Water transport ³⁾	14.0	20.7	21.7	⁴⁾ 23.9
Air transport ³⁾	11.3	13.7	16.4	6.5

¹⁾ State railway line – ²⁾ Change in statistics compilation. The length of line calculated in one direction – ³⁾ National and international – ⁴⁾ 2019

Registered vehicles on 31 December

	1990	2000	2010 ¹⁾	2020 ¹⁾
Passenger cars	1 938 856	2 134 728	2 877 484	3 632 851
per thousand inhabitants	388	412	535	656
Vans	209 558	239 095	347 258	502 047
Lorries	54 599	65 223	117 150	166 760
Buses, coaches	9 327	9 852	13 650	19 282
Special automobiles	20 719	16 924	12 646	10 759
All automobiles	2 233 059	2 465 822	3 368 188	4 331 699
Motorcycles	60 170	90 877	226 877	283 214
Tractors	316 870	332 584	376 807	466 551
Snow mobiles ²⁾	..	90 511	121 976	163 318
All vehicles	3 146 308	3 697 037	5 331 582	6 926 137

¹⁾ Incl. vehicles temporarily decommissioned from traffic

²⁾ Excl. Åland

Persons killed in road traffic accidents
222
 2020 preliminary data

Sources: Helsinki City Transport HKL; Helsinki Region Transport HSL; Finnish Transport Infrastructure Agency; Statistics Finland: Transport and Tourism, Motor vehicle stock, Statistics on road traffic accidents

Number of overnight stays by foreigners at accommodation establishments

Accommodation establishments with at least 20 bed places or caravan pitches with electrical connection points, as well as hostels

Country of domicile	2019	%	2020	%	Change 2019–2020, %
Russia	820 888	11.6	257 948	11.3	-69
Germany	661 981	9.4	246 184	10.7	-63
United Kingdom	569 294	8.1	168 341	7.3	-70
France	341 747	4.8	157 520	6.9	-54
Estonia	243 107	3.4	151 971	6.6	-38
Netherlands	262 222	3.7	130 662	5.7	-50
Sweden	558 453	7.9	102 209	4.5	-82
United States	309 118	4.4	81 652	3.6	-74
China	384 415	5.4	76 277	3.3	-80
Norway	189 938	2.7	74 104	3.2	-61
Other	2 714 834	38.5	844 468	36.9	-69
Total	7 055 997	100	2 291 336	100	-68

Finns' leisure trips abroad

Trips with overnight stays in destination country made by the population aged 15 to 84

Country of destination	2018	%	2019	%	2020	%	Change 2019–2020, %
Estonia	1 200 000	19	1 090 000	17	480 000	29	-56
Spain	820 000	13	670 000	11	250 000	15	-63
Norway	190 000	3	220 000	4	110 000	7	-52
Sweden	700 000	11	720 000	12	..	..	..
Thailand	130 000	2	120 000	2	..	..	..
Latvia	140 000	2	130 000	2	..	..	..
Germany	310 000	5	340 000	5	..	..	..
Russia	240 000	4	250 000	4	..	..	..
Italy	260 000	4	300 000	5	..	..	..
Other	2 450 000	38	2 420 000	39	..	..	..
Total	6 440 000	100	6 260 000	100	1 660 000	100	-73

Number of passengers at Finnish airports decreased by **75%** 2019–2020

Sources: [Statistics Finland](#), [Accommodation statistics](#), [Finnish Travel](#), [Air transport](#)

Public libraries ¹⁾

	1990	2000	2010	2019	2020
Libraries, number	1 151	936	843	729	731
Mobile libraries, number	232	201	154	135	137
Materials, million	37.2	40.9	39.7	34.0	33.0
Loans, million	85.7	102.2	96.2	85.9	70.4
Borrowers, million	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8
Library visits, million	49.3	64.0	52.6	53.7	35.3

¹⁾ Excl. Åland

Cinemas, museums, theatres and orchestras

	2000	2010	2019	2020
Cinemas	228	172	176	*177
Cinema halls	343	289	358	*360
Seats, thousand	59	50	50	*50
Premieres	176	186	201	..
Visits per inhabitant	1.4	1.4	1.5	*0.7
Museums ¹⁾	155	158	153	150
Exhibitions	1 289	1 134	1 004	..
Admissions, million	4.9	4.9	7.6	*4.5
Theatres ^{2) 3)}	60	59	59	59
Performances	13 837	12 833	11 453	..
Tickets sold, million	2.6	2.6	2.3	*1.4
Orchestras ²⁾	24	27	28	28

¹⁾ Museums with full-time personnel, excl. Åland

²⁾ Theatres receiving statutory State subsidy

³⁾ Incl. Finnish National Theatre and Finnish National Opera

Persons aged 15 to 69 read books
2019 **21** min/day

Persons aged 15 to 69 used the internet
2019 **248** min/day

Sources: [Ministry of Education and Culture](#); [Finnish Film Foundation](#); [The Finnish Heritage Agency](#); [Theatre Info Finland](#), [Kantar TNS Oy](#)

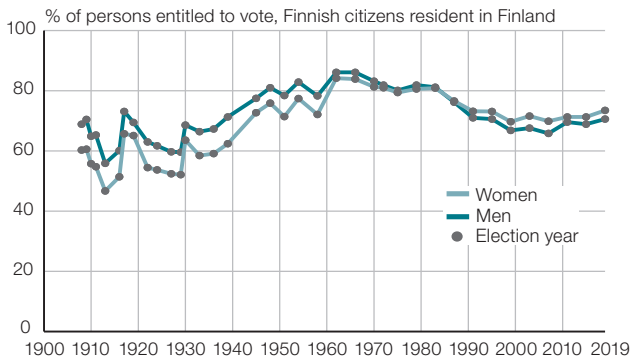
Parliamentary elections 2019

Party	Votes	%	Change from 2015 % points	Seats 2019	2015
SDP	546 471	17.7	1.2	40	34
Finns Party	538 805	17.5	-0.2	39	38
KOK	523 957	17.0	-1.2	38	37
KESK	423 920	13.8	-7.3	31	49
Green League	354 194	11.5	3.0	20	15
Left Alliance	251 808	8.2	1.0	16	12
RKP	139 640	4.5	-0.3	9	9
KD	120 144	3.9	0.4	5	5
Blue Reform	29 943	1.0	1.0	-	-
Other parties	63 452	2.1	0.2	-	-
Others	89 582	2.9	2.0	2	1
Total	3 081 916	100		200	200
Women	1 606 115	52.4	5.5	94	83

Voting turnout of Finnish citizens resident in Finland 72.1%, Finns resident abroad included 68.7%.

SDP Finnish Social Democratic Party, KOK National Coalition Party, KESK Centre Party of Finland, RKP Swedish People's Party in Finland, KD Christian Democrats in Finland

Voting turnout in parliamentary elections 1908–2019



Source: [Statistics Finland, Parliamentary elections](#)

European Parliament elections 2019

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
KOK	380 460	20.8	RKP	115 962	6.3
Green League	292 892	16.0	KD	89 204	4.9
SDP	267 603	14.6	Others	57 208	3.1
Finns Party	253 176	13.8	Total	1 830 045	100
KESK	247 477	13.5	Women	1 000 059	54.6
Left Alliance	126 063	6.9			

Voting turnout of Finnish citizens resident in Finland 42.7%.

Parties, see page 46.

Municipal elections 2017

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
KOK	531 599	20.7	RKP	125 518	4.9
SDP	498 252	19.4	KD	105 551	4.1
KESK	450 529	17.5	Other parties	32 035	1.2
Green League	320 235	12.5	Others	53 126	2.1
Finns Party	227 297	8.8	Total	2 570 768	100
Left Alliance	226 626	8.8			

Voting turnout 58.9%.

Parties, see page 46.

Presidential election 2018

1st round on 28 Jan. 2018

Candidate	Votes	%	Candidate	Votes	%
Sauli Niinistö	1 875 342	62.6	Tuula Haatainen	97 294	3.2
Pekka Haavisto	371 254	12.4	Merja Kyllönen	89 977	3.0
Laura Huhtasaari	207 337	6.9	Nils Torvalds	44 776	1.5
Paavo Väyrynen	185 305	6.2	Total	2 993 668	100
Matti Vanhanen	122 383	4.1			

Voting turnout of Finnish citizens resident in Finland 69.9%, Finns resident abroad included 66.8%.

Sauli Niinistö was elected President of the Republic in the first round of the elections.

Sources: [Statistics Finland: European Parliament elections, Municipal elections, Presidential elections](#)

International comparison data

	Population, million	GNI per capita, USD, purchasing power adjusted 2019	Inflation, %	Unem- ployment, %
	2019	2019	2020	2020
Finland	5.5	50 000	0.3	7.8
Sweden	10.2	55 820	0.5	8.3
Norway	5.3	82 500	1.3	4.4
Denmark	5.8	64 000	0.4	5.6
Iceland	0.4	73 000	2.8	5.5
Australia	25.3	55 100	0.8	6.5
Austria	8.9	51 440	1.4	5.4
Belgium	11.5	47 950	0.7	5.6
Canada	37.6	46 360	0.7	9.5
China	1 397.7	10 390	2.4	5.0
Czech Republic	10.6	21 930	3.2	2.5
Estonia	1.3	23 250	-0.4	6.8
France	67.2	42 460	0.5	8.0
Germany	83.0	48 600	0.5	3.8
Greece	10.7	19 750	-1.2	16.3
Hungary	9.8	16 500	3.3	4.2
India	1 312.2	2 120	5.6	7.1
Ireland	5.0	64 100	-0.3	5.6
Italy	59.8	34 530	-0.1	9.2
Japan	126.5	41 710	0.0	2.8
Latvia	1.9	17 730	0.2	8.1
Lithuania	2.8	19 030	1.2	8.5
Luxembourg	0.6	73 900	0.8	6.8
Netherlands	17.3	53 060	1.3	3.8
Poland	38.0	15 350	3.4	3.2
Portugal	10.3	23 160	-0.0	6.8
Russia	¹⁾ 146.9	11 260	3.4	5.7
Spain	46.9	30 360	-0.3	15.5
Switzerland	8.5	85 490	-0.7	4.8
Turkey	82.0	9 690	12.3	13.1
United Kingdom	66.6	42 220	1.0	4.3
United States	328.2	65 850	1.2	8.1

¹⁾ 2018 Russian Statistical Yearbook

Sources: [UN](#); [ILO](#); [IMF](#)



Regions by regional division as on 1 January 2021
Town locations: National Land Survey of Finland

Suomi
Finland



- 1917 Finland's independence
- 1948 Member of the World Bank
- 1948 Member of the IMF
- 1955 Member of the UN
- 1955 Member of the Nordic Council
- 1961 Associate member of the EFTA
- 1969 Member of the OECD
- 1986 Full member of the EFTA
- 1989 Member of the Council of Europe
- 1995 Member of the European Union
- 2002 Introduction of the euro
- 2017 Finland 100 years

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