



Statistics Finland 

FINLAND IN FIGURES

2016

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Symbols

* preliminary data	. . data not available or too
. category not applicable	uncertain for presentation,
- magnitude nil	or subject to secrecy

A horizontal or vertical line drawn across a time series indicates substantial breaks in the homogeneity of a series

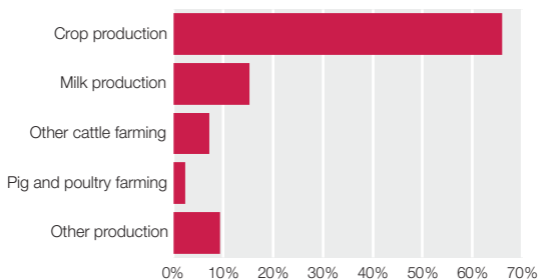
*Finland in Figures as online service:
stat.fi/finlandinfigures*

Farms

	Farms	Average arable land area	Organic farms	Average arable land area of an organic farm	
	No	ha	No	% of all farms	ha
2005	69 517	33.0	4 296	5.8	34.4
2006	69 071	33.3	3 966	5.7	36.5
2007	66 938	34.4	3 896	5.6	38.2
2008	65 802	35.0	3 811	5.5	39.4
2009	<u>64 175</u>	<u>35.9</u>	3 967	5.9	41.2
2010	¹⁾ 59 483	39.0	3 939	6.1	43.4
2011	58 283	40.0	4 036	6.6	45.8
2012	55 816	41.0	4 260	7.2	46.4
2013	54 398	41.5	4 215	7.4	48.9
2014	52 775	43.0	4 180	7.9	50.9
2015	50 999	45.0	4 251	8.3	52.8

1) From 2010, agricultural and horticultural enterprises

Production sectors of farms, 2015



Livestock

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
	1 000					
Cattle	926	914	913	912	914	915
Pigs	1 367	1 335	1 290	1 308	1 245	1 235
Poultry ¹⁾	4 232	4 050	3 916	4 290	4 359	4 163
Sheep	126	129	130	136	138	155
Horses	74	76	75	75	75	..
Reindeer	194	196	192	192	187	191

1) Egg-laying hens and chickens

Self-sufficiency in foodstuffs

Production as % of consumption

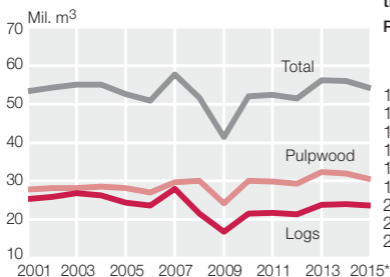
Product group	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Cereals	97	123	114	115	154	115
Dairy products, fluids	100	129	121	128	165	116
Dairy products, fats	70	75	65	26	80	107
Beef	83	83	79	81	81	82
Pork	109	103	99	100	99	100
Poultry meat	99	103	106	105	103	99
Eggs	117	116	111	115	113	114
Sugar	46	57	36	39	49	33

Forest statistics

Forestry land (incl. protected areas) in 2009–2013 totalled 26.2 mil. ha, of which 53% was owned privately, 35% by the state, 7% by companies and 5% by others.

The volume of growing stock was 2 356 mil. m³, of which 50% was pine, 30% spruce and 20% non-coniferous.

Industrial roundwood removals



Increment and drain of the growing stock

Period	Increment	Drain
	Mil. m ³ per year	
1970–74	58	55
1975–79	67	46
1980–84	73	53
1985–89	78	55
1990–94	82	53
1995–99	87	65
2000–04	96	69
2005–09	103	67
2010–14	105	76

m³ = cubic metre, solid volume over bark

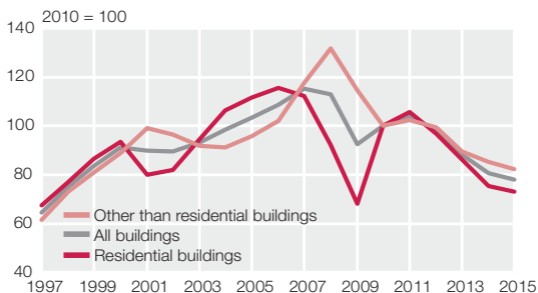
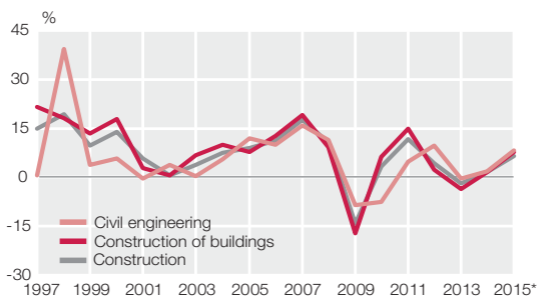
Catches of fish and production of fish farming

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	1 000 kg				
Commercial fishery	126 633	124 240	137 692	143 160	154 254
Recreational fishery	29 201	¹⁾ 29 201	24 505	²⁾ 24 505	28 555
Food fish production ³⁾	11 772	11 275	12 659	13 613	13 322
Total	167 606	164 716	174 856	181 278	196 131

1) 2010 – 2) 2012 – 3) Ungutted fish

Construction

	Unit	2013	2014	2015
Completed buildings				
All buildings	mil. m ³	33.95	33.47	29.94
Residential	mil. m ³	12.08	11.59	10.77
Commercial and office buildings	mil. m ³	4.57	4.79	4.70
Industrial buildings and warehouses	mil. m ³	7.48	6.87	6.50
Other	mil. m ³	9.82	10.22	7.97
Completed dwellings				
All dwellings	number	29 663	29 246	28 672
Detached houses	number	9 712	8 337	7 725
Attached houses	number	3 737	3 510	3 508
Blocks of flats	number	15 356	17 125	17 221
Other than residential buildings	number	858	274	218

Volume index of newbuilding**Turnover of construction, year-on-year change**

Public libraries 1)

	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015
Libraries	number	828	815	790	765
Collections	1 000	38 764	38 144	37 427	36 500
Loans	1 000	94 908	92 776	90 870	89 219
Borrowers	1 000	2 070	2 041	2 031	1 994
Library visits	1 000	52 838	51 293	50 379	49 357

1) Excl. Åland

Books published in Finland

	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total of books published	11 404	11 513	10 401	10 352
Books in national languages				
Non-fiction	5 242	5 229	5 107	4 637
Fiction	1 782	1 830	1 813	1 753

Newspapers and periodicals

	2011	2012	2013	2014
Newspapers				
Dailies (7–4 times a week)	48	47	46	46
Non-dailies (3–1 times a week)	140	136	137	136
Total	188	183	183	182
Circulation, 1 000	2 745	2 547	2 382	2 246
Periodicals 1)	2 933	2 814	2 641	2 471

1) Issued at least 4 times a year

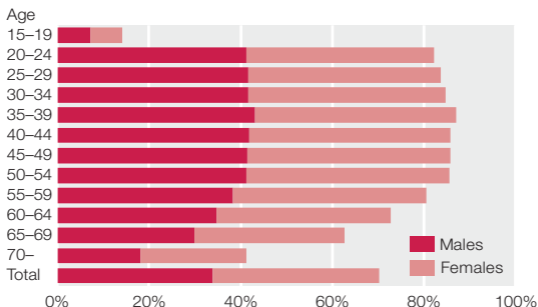
Largest newspapers

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Circulation				
Helsingin Sanomat, Helsinki	337 962	313 062	285 223	267 094
Ilta-Sanomat, Helsinki	132 253	118 358	110 226	..
Aamulehti, Tampere	121 135	113 066	106 842	100 231
Turun Sanomat, Turku	99 220	94 185	88 992	84 462
Iltalehti, Helsinki	91 219	77 345	71 195	..
Kaleva, Oulu	72 107	69 540	65 572	60 008
Keskisuomalainen, Jyväskylä	65 327	61 163	57 260	52 672
Savon Sanomat, Kuopio	59 289	57 235	52 934	50 099
Kauppalehti, Helsinki	63 471	57 367	50 747	47 732
In Swedish:				
Hufvudstadsbladet, Helsinki	43 101	39 662	36 719	30 735

Cinemas

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Cinema halls	283	284	282	294	311
Seats, 1 000	50	49	49	51	48
Premieres	191	176	200	197	202
Visits per inhabitant	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6

Population with educational qualification ¹⁾, 2014



1) Population by age group with a qualification from upper secondary schools, vocational schools and colleges, polytechnics or universities

Students and qualifications attained

	2012	2013	2014
Students ¹⁾			
Basic comprehensive school education, compulsory education school	539 545	540 477	542 932
Basic education of adults	2 530	2 440	2 112
Upper secondary general education	107 412	105 898	103 914
Vocational and professional education	276 471	313 972	321 736
Polytechnic education	139 876	138 880	138 719
University education	169 041	167 179	163 759
Total	1 234 875	1 268 846	1 273 172
Qualifications attained			
Leaving certificates from comprehensive school compulsory education	61 170	59 886	58 009
adult education	408	478	537
Upper secondary general school qualifications	32 002	32 125	32 064
Vocational and professional qualifications	70 803	69 206	71 987
Polytechnic degrees ²⁾	23 914	24 833	25 002
University degrees	29 357	30 322	31 164
Total	217 654	216 850	218 763

1) Students in education leading to qualifications

2) Incl. second-cycle polytechnic degrees

Parliamentary elections 2015

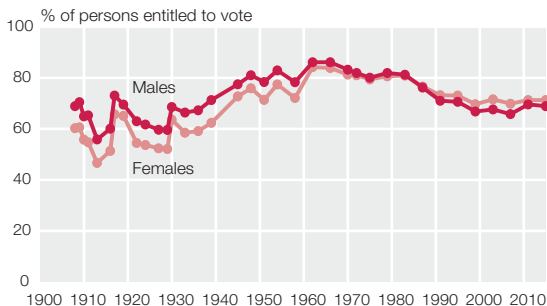
Party	Votes	%	Change from 2011 % points	Seats 2015	2011
KESK	626 218	21.1	5.3	49	35
KOK	540 212	18.2	-2.2	37	44
PS	524 054	17.7	-1.4	38	39
SDP	490 102	16.5	-2.6	34	42
Green League	253 102	8.5	1.3	15	10
LEFT	211 702	7.1	-1.0	12	14
RKP	144 802	4.9	0.6	9	9
KD	105 134	3.5	-0.5	5	6
Other parties	56 402	1.9	0.3	-	-
Others	16 731	0.6	0.2	1	1
Total	2 968 459	100		200	200
Females	1 264 405	42.6	0.8	83	85

Voting turnout ¹⁾ 70.1% (66.9% incl. Finns resident abroad)

Explanations: KESK = Centre Party of Finland, KOK = National Coalition Party, PS = The Finns Party, SDP = The Finnish Social Democratic Party, LEFT = The Left Alliance, RKP = Swedish People's Party in Finland, KD = Christian Democrats in Finland

1) Finnish citizens resident in Finland

Voting turnout ¹⁾ in parliamentary elections, 1908–2015



* Corrected 13.9.2017

Municipal elections 2012

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
KOK	545 890	21.9	RKP	117 865	4.7
SDP	487 924	19.6	KD	93 257	3.7
KESK	465 167	18.7	Other parties	21 550	0.9
PS	307 798	12.3	Others	41 358	1.7
Green League	213 100	8.5	Total	2 493 524	100
LEFT	199 615	8.0			

Voting turnout 58.3%

See page 7 for explanations.

Presidential election 2012

1st round on 22 Jan. 2012

Candidate	Votes	%
Sauli Niinistö	1 131 254	37.0
Pekka Haavisto	574 275	18.8
Paavo Väyrynen	536 555	17.5
Timo Soini	287 571	9.4
Paavo Lipponen	205 111	6.7
Paavo Arhinmäki	167 663	5.5
Eva Biaudet	82 598	2.7
Sari Essayah	75 744	2.5
Total	3 060 771	100

2nd round on 5 Feb. 2012

Candidate	Votes	%
Sauli Niinistö	1 802 328	62.6
Pekka Haavisto	1 077 425	37.4
Total	2 879 753	100

Voting turnout ¹⁾ 72.8%,
(69.7% incl. Finns resident abroad)

Voting turnout ¹⁾ 68.9%,
(66.0% incl. Finns resident abroad)

Sauli Niinistö was elected President of the Republic in the second round of the elections.

1) Finnish citizens resident in Finland

European Parliament elections 2014

Party	Votes	%	Change in votes cast 2014–2009 % points	Number of Euro-MPs elected
KOK	390 376	22.6	-0.6	3
KESK	339 895	19.7	0.6	3
PS	222 457	12.9	3.1	2
SDP	212 781	12.3	-5.2	2
Green League	161 263	9.3	-3.1	1
LEFT	161 074	9.3	3.4	1
RKP	116 747	6.8	0.7	1
KD	90 586	5.2	1.1	-
Others	33 115	1.9	0.1	-
Total	1 728 294	100	-	13
Females	840 903	48.7	2.2	7

Voting turnout 41.0% (Finnish citizens resident in Finland)

See page 7 for explanations.

Total energy consumption

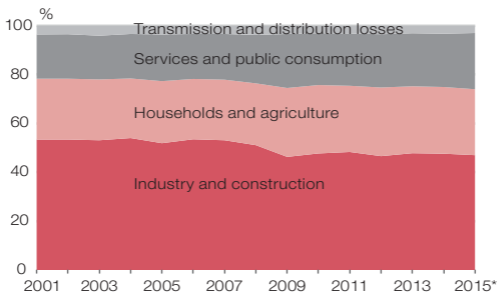
	2014	*2015	Annual change, %		
	Petajoule (PJ)		%	2014	*2015
Wood fuels	339	333	25.6	0.2	-1.8
Oil	310	311	23.9	-2.4	0.4
Nuclear energy	247	244	18.7	-0.1	-1.4
Coal	126	104	8.0	-16.6	-17.7
Natural gas	95	80	6.1	-10.8	-16.4
Hydro power	48	60	4.6	4.5	25.3
Net imports of electricity	65	59	4.5	14.3	-9.1
Peat	59	53	4.1	5.5	-11.0
Wind power	4	8	0.6	43.1	110.8
Other energy sources	53	50	3.8	5.8	-5.4
Total	1 346	1 301	100	-1.9	-3.3
Renewable energy sources ¹⁾ , %	33.1	34.8			

1) Includes, inter alia, wood fuels, hydro and wind power, the biodegradable proportion of recycled fuels

Supply and total consumption of electricity

	2014	*2015	Annual change, %		
	GWh	GWh	%	2014	*2015
Hydro power	13 240	16 586	20.1	4.5	25.3
Wind power	1 107	2 334	2.8	43.0	110.8
Nuclear power	22 646	22 323	27.1	-0.1	-1.4
Conventional condensing power	6 310	4 338	5.3	-29.0	-31.3
Combined heat and power, industry	9 495	8 800	10.7	4.7	-7.3
Combined heat and power, district heat	12 635	11 784	14.3	-11.4	-6.7
Total production	65 433	66 165	80.2	-4.2	1.1
Net imports	17 966	16 337	19.8	14.3	-9.1
Total consumption	83 400	82 502	100	-0.8	-1.1

Electricity consumption by sector



Enterprises, 2014

Industry (TOL 2008)	Enterprises		Personnel		Turnover	
		%	1 000	%	€ million	%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	80 629	22.2	57	4.0	2 167	0.6
Manufacturing	21 042	5.8	303	21.1	130 284	33.8
Construction	41 827	11.5	154	10.7	28 998	7.5
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycle	44 342	12.2	246	17.2	116 846	30.3
Transportation and storage	21 580	5.9	125	8.7	23 109	6.0
Accommodation and food service activities	11 687	3.2	58	4.0	6 049	1.6
Information and communication	9 718	2.7	78	5.5	17 862	4.6
Financial and insurance act.	7 267	2.0	42	2.9	-	-
Real estate activities	24 871	6.8	19	1.3	8 005	2.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	35 333	9.7	98	6.9	13 254	3.4
Administrative and support service activities	13 970	3.8	118	8.2	10 076	2.6
Human health and social work activities	18 653	5.1	64	4.5	5 582	1.4
Other industries	32 668	9.0	72	5.0	23 665	6.1
All industries	363 587	100	1 434	100	385 897	100

Size of personnel

0– 9	344 471	94.7	394	27.4	63 799	16.5
10– 49	15 979	4.4	308	21.5	69 371	18.0
50–249	2 554	0.7	249	17.4	85 808	22.2
250–499	305	0.1	105	7.3	30 631	7.9
500–	278	0.0	378	26.4	136 287	35.3

Enterprise openings and closures, 2014

Industry (TOL 2008)	Enterprise openings		Enterprise closures	
	% of stock of enterprises		% of stock of enterprises	
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	4 602	7.8	5 810	9.8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4 561	8.8	4 845	9.3
Construction	3 640	7.1	4 700	9.1
Manufacturing	1 396	5.3	1 838	6.9
Real estate activities	1 333	5.3	1 123	4.5
Transportation and storage	951	4.0	1 528	6.5
Other industries	12 323	10.4	11 005	9.3
All industries	28 806	8.1	30 849	8.7

Geographical data

Area, km², 1.1.2016		Highest point, m	
Area, total	390 905	Halti	1 324
Land area	303 900	Longest river, km	
Fresh water	34 544	Kemijoki	500
Sea water	52 461	Largest lakes, km²	
Boundaries, km		Saimaa	1 393
Sweden	614	Päijänne	1 082
Norway	736	Inarijärvi	1 082
Russia	1 340	Oulujärvi	912
Limit of territorial waters	1 250	Pielinen	895
Total	3 940	Largest islands, km²	
Greatest length, km		a) Sea	
Hanko–Utsjoki	1 157	Mainland Åland	689
Greatest width, km		Kemiönsaari	545
Närpiö–Ilomantsi	542	b) Inland waters	
		Soisalo	1 540

Lakes with an area of 500 m² or more total about 168 000, of which around 57 000 with an area of over one hectare. Islands with an area of 100 m² or more total about 187 000.

Protected and wilderness areas on 1 January 2016

	Number	Area, ha	Water, %
Protected areas	10 864	2 099 040	20.5
National parks	39	989 242	18.0
Strict nature reserves	19	153 495	1.9
Mire reserves	170	463 321	2.6
Herb-rich forest reserves	47	1 133	1.0
Old-growth forest reserves	90	9 829	2.9
Other state-owned protected areas	201	127 062	30.0
Protected areas on private land	10 244	319 376	53.5
Protected areas on Åland	54	35 582	92.6
Wilderness reserves	12	1 489 114	7.5

In addition, the Act on the Protection of Rapids protects a total of 53 individual rapids, river portions or catchment areas against power station construction. Corresponding acts have been passed on the protection of the Ounasjoki and Kyrönjoki rivers.

Mean daily temperature (centigrade)

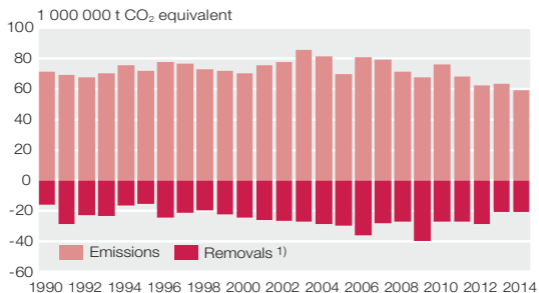
	Helsinki		Sodankylä (Lapland)	
	1981–2010	2015	1981–2010	2015
January	-3.9	-0.9	-13.5	-14.1
February	-4.7	0.9	-12.7	-6.5
March	-1.3	2.4	-7.5	-2.3
April	3.9	5.3	-1.3	0.9
May	10.2	9.3	5.3	6.3
June	14.6	13.3	11.6	10.2
July	17.8	16.4	14.5	12.0
August	16.3	17.5	11.7	13.5
September	11.5	13.7	6.2	9.5
October	6.6	6.4	0.1	0.6
November	1.6	5.6	-7.1	-2.5
December	-2.0	3.3	-11.7	-8.9

°F = 9/5°C + 32

Air emissions

	Unit	1990	2000	2010	2013	2014
Greenhouse gas emissions, CO ₂ eq.	mil. tons	71.3	70.0	75.9	63.3	59.1
Carbon dioxide ¹⁾	mil. tons	52.6	52.8	59.0	47.4	43.4
Sulphur (as SO ₂)	1 000 t	250	81	67	48	44
Nitrogen oxides	1 000 t	299	228	177	149	140

1) Emissions from combustion of fossil fuels and peat

Greenhouse gas emissions and removals

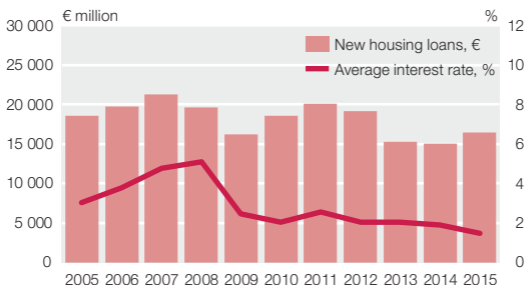
1) LULUCF (land use, land use change and forestry)

Stock of deposits and loans ¹⁾ by monetary financial institutions

End of year	€ million		Interest rate, %	
	2014	*2015	2014	*2015
Public's deposits from the euro area	144 802	148 085	0.33	0.24
Non-financial corporations ²⁾	30 205	34 873	0.16	0.08
Households ³⁾	80 812	81 624	0.37	0.30
Loans to the public in the euro area	214 426	216 571	1.75	1.61
Non-financial corporations ²⁾	68 373	72 502	1.84	1.63
Households ³⁾	118 807	121 982	1.89	1.73
Housing loans	89 762	91 955	1.44	1.24
Consumer credit and other loans	29 045	30 027	3.29	3.22

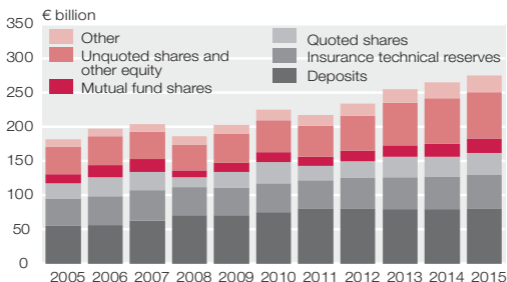
1) Euro-denominated – 2) Incl. housing corporations – 3) Incl. non-profit institutions serving households

Households' withdrawals of new housing loans ¹⁾



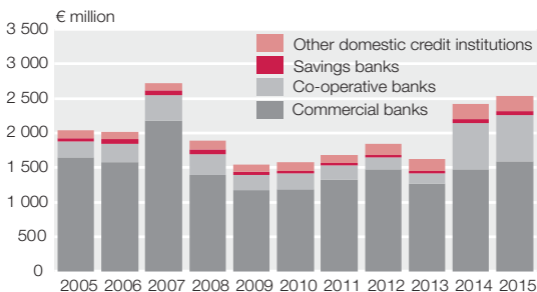
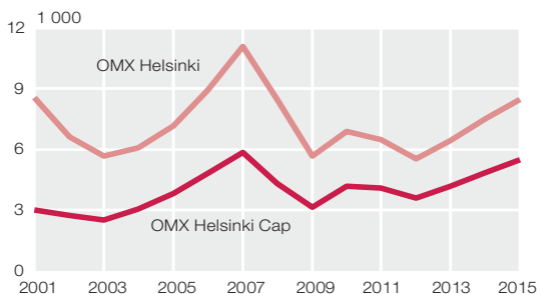
1) Euro-denominated new loans by monetary financial institutions to households in the euro area

Financial assets of households



Market rates of interest, %

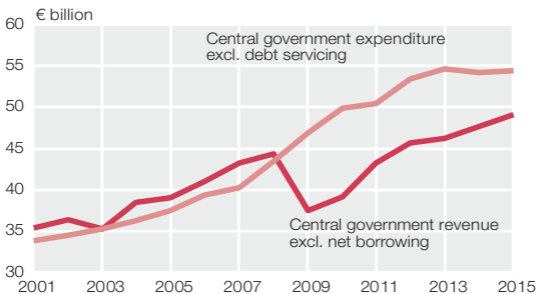
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Euribor rates						
1 month	0.570	1.178	0.325	0.130	0.131	-0.072
3 months	0.813	1.393	0.571	0.221	0.209	-0.020
12 months	1.352	2.009	1.108	0.536	0.475	0.167
Yields on government bonds						
5 years	1.78	2.08	0.87	0.81	0.51	0.10
10 years	3.00	3.00	1.89	1.86	1.44	0.73

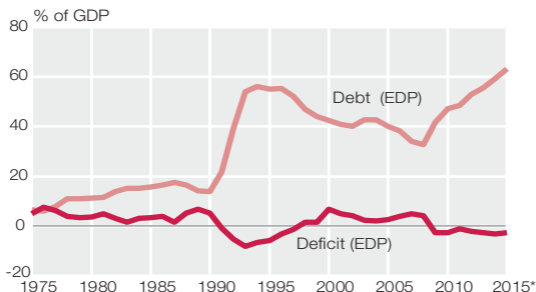
Domestic credit institutions' profit for the financial year**OMX share indices (28.12.1990 = 1 000)**

Central government budget

	Balance sheet 2014	Budget ¹⁾ 2015	Budget proposal 2016	Change 2015-2016	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
Revenue					
Taxes and other levies	39 270	39 911	40 782	870	2
On income and property	12 328	11 993	12 895	902	8
On turnover	17 459	17 850	17 813	-37	-0
Excise duties	6 563	7 107	7 059	-48	-1
Other taxes	2 760	2 853	2 902	49	2
Other levies	160	109	113	4	4
Miscellaneous revenues	5 180	6 050	5 344	-706	-12
Interest income, income from sale of shares and profits entered as income	2 597	2 768	2 451	-317	-11
Loans, net	6 177	5 135	5 514	378	7
Total	53 225	53 864	54 090	226	0
Expenditure					
Parliament	153	164	173	8	5
President of the Republic	34	19	13	-6	-30
Prime Minister's Office	111	186	208	21	11
Ministries:					
Foreign Affairs	1 378	1 212	1 048	-163	-13
Justice	911	900	906	6	1
Interior	1 289	1 226	1 331	105	9
Defence	2 671	2 659	2 886	227	9
Finance	17 024	16 956	17 527	572	3
Education and Culture	6 593	6 773	6 770	-2	-0
Agriculture and Forestry	2 645	2 662	2 567	-95	-4
Transport and Communications	3 087	2 898	2 932	35	1
Employment and the Economy	3 446	3 521	2 874	-648	-18
Social Affairs and Health	12 895	12 719	13 083	364	3
Environment	283	204	199	-5	-3
Interest on central government debt	1 713	1 766	1 573	-193	-11
Total	54 234	53 864	54 090	226	0

1) Excl. supplementary budget



General government deficit and debt**Taxes**

	Taxes, € million			Tax rate, % of GDP		
	2013	*2014	*2015	2013	*2014	*2015
All taxes	88 688	90 021	92 144	43.6	43.9	44.5
State taxes	42 179	42 680	43 419	20.7	20.8	21.0
Income taxes ¹⁾	11 453	11 828	12 127	5.6	5.8	5.9
Value added tax	18 888	18 948	19 019	9.3	9.2	9.2
Municipal taxes	20 726	21 174	21 864	10.2	10.3	10.6
Social security funds	25 616	25 996	26 695	12.6	12.7	12.9
European Union	167	171	166	0.1	0.1	0.0

1) Incl. duty on interests and church tax of corporations

Public development cooperation

	Net disbursements, € million		Total	% of GNI
	Bilateral cooperation	Multilateral cooperation		
2005	480.1	245.6	725.7	0.44
2006	377.3	283.9	661.3	0.38
2007	426.6	290.2	716.9	0.38
2008	480.6	327.6	808.2	0.42
2009	568.1	358.4	926.5	0.51
2010	633.5	372.9	1 006.4	0.53
2011	615.7	395.5	1 011.2	0.51
2012	619.2	406.0	1 025.2	0.51
2013	618.0	463.1	1 081.1	0.53
2014	706.7	525.3	1 232.0	*0.59
2015*	509.0	417.3	926.3	0.44

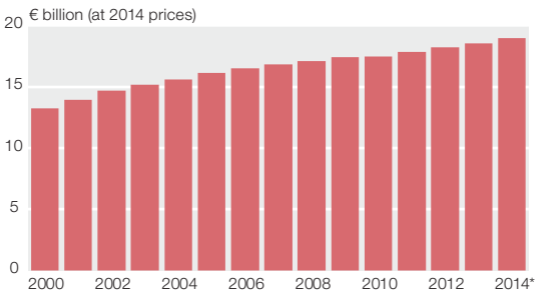
Health and medical care

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Physicians	20 734	21 106	21 404	21 714	21 980
Persons per physician	260	257	254	252	249
Dentists	4 878	4 983	5 069	4 976	5 000
Nurses	71 170	72 483	73 664	74 793	77 459
Practical nurses for social and health care	93 946	101 384	108 663	116 815	124 257
Head dispensers	2 532	2 593	2 647	2 707	2 747
Pharmacists	6 684	6 811	6 908	7 012	7 511

Causes of death, 2014

Cause of death	Deaths total	%	Males	%	Females	%
Diseases of the circulatory system	19 555	37	9 421	36	10 134	38
Neoplasms	12 270	23	6 476	25	5 794	22
Dementia, Alzheimer's disease	8 116	15	2 499	10	5 617	21
Accidents (excl. accidental poisoning by alcohol)	2 226	4	1 379	5	847	3
Alcohol related diseases and accid. poisoning by alcohol	1 841	4	1 430	6	411	2
Diseases of the respiratory system	1 837	4	1 149	4	688	3
Diseases of the digestive system	1 253	2	582	2	671	3
Suicides	789	2	599	2	190	1
Other causes of death	4 522	9	2 329	9	2 193	8
Deaths total	52 409	100	25 864	100	26 545	100

Health care expenditure



Buildings and free-time residences

	1990 1 000	2000	2010	2013	2014
Residential buildings	1 005	1 111	1 235	1 266	1 278
Detached houses	908	993	1 102	1 128	1 139
Attached houses	53	66	76	79	79
Blocks of flats	45	52	57	58	59
Other buildings	158	189	211	218	220
Free-time residences	368	451	489	499	500
Saunas ¹⁾	932	1 212	1 502	1 581	1 591

1) Only saunas in flats. The total number of saunas was estimated to be over 2 000 000 at the end of 2014.

Household-dwelling units by type and size, 2014¹⁾

Size of household-dwelling unit	All buildings	Detached houses	Attached houses	Blocks of flats	Other or unknown
1 person	1 098 023	230 981	156 366	683 316	27 360
2 persons	869 454	407 311	117 561	332 303	12 279
3 persons	286 621	157 381	42 602	82 998	3 640
4 persons	235 790	158 058	32 012	43 532	2 188
5 persons	88 521	66 172	8 739	12 736	874
6+ persons	39 371	30 520	2 616	5 562	673
Total	2 617 780	1 050 423	359 896	1 160 447	47 014

1) A household-dwelling unit consists of all persons occupying the same dwelling on a permanent basis

Dwelling units by tenure status of dwelling, %

	1990	2000	2010	2013	2014
Owner-occupied dwelling	66.8	58.1	59.2	58.4	58.2
Rented dwelling ¹⁾	24.7	30.8	29.3	28.9	²⁾ 31.0
Right of occupancy dwelling	..	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4
Other form of tenure or unknown	8.4	10.1	10.3	11.4	9.4

1) Includes also official residences and employer-provided dwellings

2) From 2014 onwards also including empty dwellings in buildings inferred as rental buildings

Dwelling units

	1990	2000	2010	2013	2014
Dwelling units, 1 000	2 210	2 512	2 808	2 906	2 918
Floor area per dwelling, m ²	74	77	80	80	80
Floor area per person, m ²	31.4	35.3	39.1	39.8	39.9
Persons per room	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Overcrowding ¹⁾ , % of dwelling population	30.4	23.7	17.9	17.5	17.5

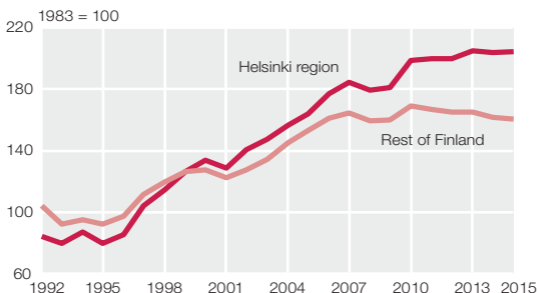
1) More than one person per room, excl. kitchen

Prices of dwellings ¹⁾

	Old blocks of flats		New blocks of flats	
	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland
Average unencumbered prices per m ² , €				
2010	3 262	1 592	4 346	2 853
2011	3 402	1 616	4 554	2 960
2012	3 511	1 644	5 003	3 140
2013	3 650	1 673	4 974	3 215
2014	3 684	1 689	5 102	3 373
2015	3 721	1 692	5 122	3 403

1) Data on old dwellings based on the Tax Administration's data, data on new dwellings based on the largest real estate agents and building contractors

Dwellings in old blocks of flats: real price indices



Prices of real estate

	Detached houses		Plots for detached houses	
	Average price €/m ²	Real price index 2005 = 100	Average price €/m ²	Real price index 2005 = 100
2010	1 474	111.1	16.7	128.3
2011	1 508	110.3	18.0	120.4
2012	1 526	107.1	19.6	120.8
2013	1 519	103.9	21.5	122.6
2014	1 505	101.1	23.3	126.3
2015	1 554	101.6	23.2	117.1

Average rents of rented dwellings, €/m²/month

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Government-subsidised dwellings	9.90	10.25	10.64	10.96	11.21
Non-subsidised dwellings	11.54	11.98	12.43	12.84	13.30
All rented dwellings	10.79	11.19	11.61	11.98	12.34

Income recipients ¹⁾ by income bracket, 2014

Income bracket, €	Income recipients			Income %	Taxes %	Taxes as % of income
	Males 1 000	Females 1 000	Total %			
– 4 999	217	217	9.4	0.6	0.1	3.2
5 000– 9 999	204	254	9.9	2.8	0.9	7.2
10 000–14 999	221	363	12.6	5.6	2.1	8.6
15 000–19 999	209	310	11.2	6.9	4.2	13.9
20 000–24 999	200	265	10.0	8.0	6.0	17.0
25 000–29 999	202	265	10.1	9.8	7.9	18.2
30 000–39 999	375	378	16.2	19.8	18.3	20.9
40 000–49 999	244	164	8.8	13.8	14.9	24.4
50 000–59 999	142	73	4.6	8.9	10.7	27.2
60 000–79 999	130	54	4.0	9.5	12.6	29.9
80 000–99 999	49	18	1.4	4.5	6.5	32.8
100 000–	57	17	1.6	9.8	15.9	36.7
Total	2 248	2 380	100	100	100	22.7

The average income in 2014 was €28 400 per income recipient, €32 737 for males and €24 302 for females.

1) Natural persons

Income of households and low income earning

	Disposable cash income (in 2014 money)			Persons in low income households 1 000	Low income earners of population %
	Mean €/household	Median	Low income limit €/consumption unit ¹⁾		
2000	30 610	25 546	11 160	534	10.5
2001	31 856	26 504	11 530	596	11.6
2002	32 460	27 555	11 850	582	11.3
2003	33 481	28 129	12 130	573	11.1
2004	35 100	28 672	12 680	612	11.9
2005	35 712	30 177	13 160	656	12.7
2006	36 154	30 331	13 260	679	13.1
2007	37 247	30 658	13 700	721	13.8
2008	37 387	30 964	13 910	728	13.9
2009	38 020	31 920	14 170	697	13.2
2010	38 440	31 879	14 320	728	13.7
2011	38 520	32 166	14 380	704	13.2
2012	38 459	32 135	14 350	635	11.9
2013	38 093	31 855	14 410	690	12.8
2014	37 778	31 764	14 300	674	12.5

1) Consumption units were calculated by giving the members of a household the following weights: the first adult 1, other persons aged 14 or over 0.5 and 0 to 13-year-old children 0.3

Household expenditure

	1980	1990	2000	2010	*2014
	%				
Housing and energy	18.6	18.2	24.6	26.2	27.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	21.3	16.3	12.6	12.1	12.7
Transport	14.4	14.5	13.3	12.3	12.0
Recreation and culture	10.2	11.2	11.3	11.8	10.8
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	6.4	7.7	6.4	6.3	6.2
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	6.1	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	6.3	6.6	5.8	5.0	4.7
Health	2.1	2.9	3.8	4.4	4.4
Clothing and footwear	6.1	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.3
Communications	1.1	1.4	3.1	2.5	2.3
Education	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	7.2	9.8	9.2	8.9	9.6
Total consumption expenditure	100	100	100	100	100

Consumption of selected commodities per person

	Unit	1980	1990	2000	2010	*2014
Milk products	kg	263.0	222.9	193.9	183.3	178.4
Butter	kg	11.7	5.5	3.8	3.3	3.9
Margarine	kg	7.9	7.6	7.7	..	..
Vegetable oils	kg	..	3.3	4.9	5.2	..
Cheese	kg	6.6	12.7	16.5	19.0	24.9
Eggs	kg	11.7	11.1	10.1	9.8	10.8
Wheat	kg	44.7	43.5	45.9	46.4	46.0
Rye	kg	20.8	17.4	15.3	16.1	14.9
Rice	kg	3.6	4.6	5.6	5.2	4.9
Potatoes	kg	59.8	60.3	61.6	..	..
Fresh vegetables	kg	21.1	41.5	52.8	56.1	65.3
Fresh fruit	kg	49.8	51.0	45.2	47.0	54.2
Meat	kg	58.9	64.1	68.3	75.3	76.4
Fish	kg	..	18.9	13.2	15.2	..
Coffee ¹⁾	kg	10.3	10.2	8.7	8.3	7.8
Sugar	kg	36.8	34.7	32.0	31.8	29.5
Tobacco	kg	1.2	1.0	0.6	²⁾ 0.6	²⁾³⁾ 0.6
Soft drinks and mineral water	l	..	..	67.6	61.3	57.3
Beer	l	57.3	83.3	78.4	82.8	77.7
Wine	l	..	..	..	12.2	11.8
Alcoholic beverages, 100 %	l	6.3	7.7	7.0	8.1	³⁾ 7.3

1) Sales of roasted coffee – 2) Incl. untaxable consumption – 3) Final data

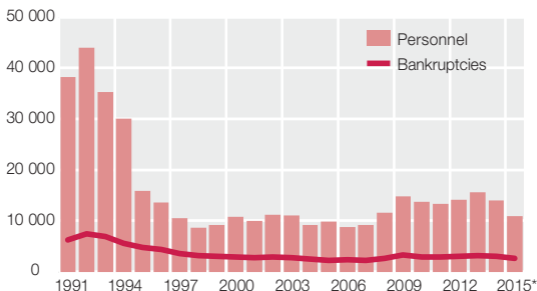
Criminality¹⁾

	2012	2013	2014	2015
All offences ²⁾	425 421	424 786	417 898	413 233
Manslaughter, murder, killing	89	95	101	96
Attempted manslaughter, murder or killing	350	264	327	299
Assault	38 231	35 515	32 928	33 874
Sexual exploitation of a child	1 567	1 657	1 416	1 230
Rape	1 009	975	1 009	1 052
Theft	138 750	141 395	143 141	138 295
Robbery	1 616	1 524	1 689	1 550
Damage to property	44 417	43 375	42 516	37 619
Fraud, embezzlement	24 218	26 409	26 590	29 003
Drunken driving	19 134	17 994	17 608	17 638
Offences involving narcotics	20 102	22 656	21 781	23 400
Alcohol-related offences and infractions	4 601	4 474	3 686	3 195
Endangering of traffic safety, traffic infraction	435 271	444 616	410 398	405 779

1) Offences recorded by the police, the Finnish Customs and the Finnish Border Guard

2) Excl. endangering of traffic safety, traffic infraction

Bankruptcy petitions



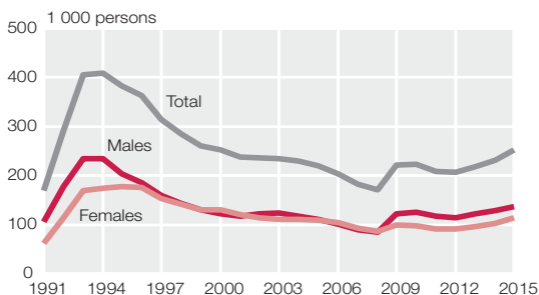
Population by activity

	2000	2010	2014	2015
	1 000 persons			
Mean population	5 176	5 363	5 462	5 480
Population aged 15–74	3 901	4 043	4 095	4 102
Labour force	2 589	2 672	2 679	2 689
Employed	2 335	2 447	2 447	2 437
Unemployed	253	224	232	252
Inactive population	1 312	1 372	1 416	1 413
Labour force rate, %	66.4	66.1	65.4	65.6
Unemployment rate, %	9.8	8.4	8.7	9.4
Employment rate (persons aged 15–64), %	66.9	67.8	68.3	68.1
Employed	2 335	2 447	2 447	2 437
Employer				
Private	1 692	1 774	1 764	1 759
Local government	486	510	534	532
Central government	151	153	139	136
Unknown	6	10	10	9
Status in employment				
Self-employed persons and unpaid family workers	319	328	343	346
Employees	2 016	2 120	2 105	2 090
Industry (TOL 2008)				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining and quarrying	146	115	109	109
Manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning and water supply; sewerage and waste management	473	388	359	352
Construction	147	172	169	168
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	277	298	290	284
Transportation and storage	152	156	140	137
Accommodation and food service activities	77	83	86	87
Information and communication	89	95	100	106
Financial, insurance and real estate activities	70	71	74	73
Professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities	184	250	269	278
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	115	117	106	106
Education	165	174	180	179
Human health and social work activities	326	379	402	404
Arts, entertainment and recreation; other service activities	109	139	151	145
Industry unknown	6	12	11	9
Hours worked, million hours	4 019	3 998	3 956	3 947

Employees by type of employment relationship

	All employment relationships			
	Employees, total 1 000 persons	Permanent full-time work	Permanent part-time work	Fixed-term work
2007	2 178	1 625	205	348
2008	2 207	1 678	196	333
2009	2 123	1 610	201	311
2010	2 120	1 581	209	330
2011	2 143	1 585	222	336
2012	2 146	1 588	222	336
2013	2 127	1 580	217	330
2014	2 105	1 558	218	329
2015	2 090	1 549	219	322

Unemployment



	Unemployment rate, %			15–24 years of age	Long-term unemployed ¹⁾ % of unemployed
	Total	Males	Females		
2000	9.8	9.1	10.6	21.4	27.2
2001	9.1	8.6	9.7	19.8	24.0
2002	9.1	9.1	9.1	21.0	23.1
2003	9.0	9.2	8.9	21.8	23.4
2004	8.8	8.7	8.9	20.7	22.3
2005	8.4	8.2	8.6	20.1	23.5
2006	7.7	7.4	8.1	18.7	23.7
2007	6.9	6.5	7.2	16.5	22.7
2008	6.4	6.1	6.7	16.5	18.0
2009	8.2	8.9	7.6	21.5	16.5
2010	8.4	9.1	7.6	21.4	23.4
2011	7.8	8.4	7.1	20.1	22.4
2012	7.7	8.3	7.1	19.0	21.5
2013	8.2	8.8	7.5	19.9	21.0
2014	8.7	9.3	8.0	20.5	22.8
2015	9.4	9.9	8.8	22.4	24.9

1) Unemployed continuously for 12 months or longer

Industrial statistics, 2014

Branch of industry (TOL 2008)	Establish- ments	Person- nel 1 000	Value added in production	
			€ million	%
Total industry	27 718	327	29 448	100
Mining and quarrying	1 064	6	374	1.3
Manufacturing	23 612	300	24 596	83.5
Food products	1 904	31	2 147	7.3
Beverages	143	3	329	1.1
Textiles	763	3	164	0.6
Wearing apparel	983	2	127	0.4
Leather and related products	193	1	110	0.4
Wood and of products of wood and cork	2 156	19	1 253	4.3
Paper and paper products	276	19	2 575	8.7
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	1 110	8	499	1.7
Coke and refined petroleum products	35	3	138	0.5
Chemicals and chemical products	407	12	1 663	5.6
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	45	4	1 075	3.6
Rubber and plastic products	645	12	934	3.2
Other non-metallic mineral products	1 037	13	918	3.1
Basic metals	197	13	1 439	4.9
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	4 916	38	2 272	7.7
Computer, electronic and optical products	643	23	1 684	5.7
Electrical equipment	507	16	1 365	4.6
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1 631	42	3 362	11.4
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	268	6	399	1.4
Other transport equipment	387	7	400	1.4
Furniture	990	6	285	1.0
Other manufacturing	1 336	4	242	0.8
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	3 040	18	1 217	4.1
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1 214	12	3 443	11.7
Water supply; sewerage, waste manage- ment and remediation activities	1 828	9	1 036	3.5

Volume index of industrial output (2010 = 100)

Branch of industry (TOL 2008)	2011	2012	2013	2014	*2015
Total industry	101.7	99.6	96.5	94.7	93.9
Forest industry	97.0	94.6	94.5	93.1	92.7
Chemical industry	105.9	106.2	105.8	107.2	108.4
Metal industry	104.4	102.3	96.3	95.0	93.6
Electronics and electrical industry	97.8	90.4	80.3	76.3	72.1

Gross domestic product at market prices

	At current prices		At 2010 prices	Annual change in volume	
	€ billion	€/inhabitant	€ billion		%
2005	164.4	31 335	179.6		2.8
2006	172.6	32 777	186.9		4.1
2007	186.6	35 280	196.6		5.2
2008	193.7	36 457	198.0		0.7
2009	181.0	33 908	181.7		-8.3
2010	187.1	34 885	187.1		3.0
2011	196.9	36 536	191.9		2.6
2012	199.8	36 903	189.2		-1.4
2013	203.3	37 385	187.7		-0.8
2014*	205.3	37 576	186.4		-0.7
2015*	207.2	37 819	187.4		0.5

National balance of supply and demand

	2013		2014*		2015*	
	€ billion	%	€ billion	%	€ billion	%
Supply						
GDP	203.3	71.6	205.3	72.1	207.2	73.0
Imports	80.7	28.4	79.5	27.9	76.6	27.0
Total supply	284.1	100	284.7	100	283.8	100
Demand						
Exports	78.9	27.8	77.6	27.3	77.3	27.2
Consumption expenditure	161.6	56.9	164.5	57.8	166.5	58.7
– private	111.3	39.2	113.7	39.9	115.6	40.7
– government	50.3	17.7	50.8	17.8	50.9	17.9
Gross fixed capital formation	43.1	15.2	42.2	14.8	42.1	14.8
– private	34.6	12.2	33.7	11.8	33.8	11.9
– government	8.4	3.0	8.5	3.0	8.3	2.9
Changes in inventories, acquisition of valuables	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.5	-1.3	-0.5
Total demand	284.1	100	285.8	100	284.6	100
Statistical discrepancy	0.0		-1.0		-0.7	

Net national income, %

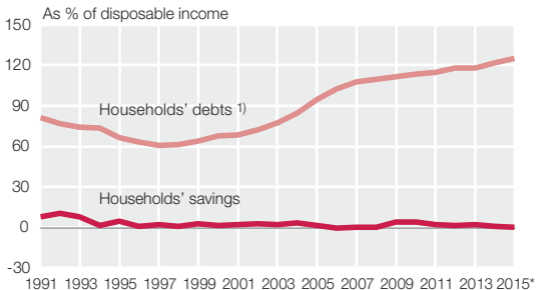
	2012	2013	*2014	*2015
Wages and salaries ¹⁾	50.0	49.7	48.9	48.8
Employers' social contributions	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.5
Net property and entrepreneurial income	22.6	22.5	23.7	23.6
Taxes on production and imports received by general government less subsidies paid by general government	15.6	16.1	16.0	15.9
Net national income	100	100	100	100
€ billion	162.6	165.0	168.1	169.7

1) Including wages and salaries receivable from the rest of the world, net

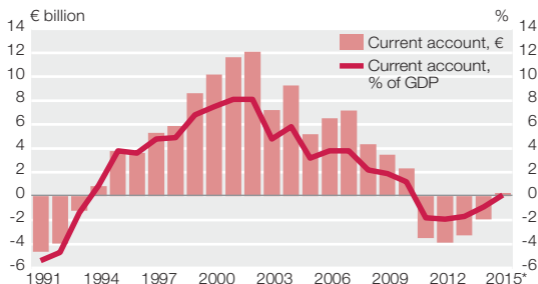
Industries' value added as a proportion of gross value added, %

Industry (TOL 2008)	2011	2012	2013	*2014
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.8
Mining and quarrying	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
Manufacturing	18.9	16.9	16.9	16.6
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Construction	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.3
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	9.8	10.1	9.8	9.6
Transportation and storage	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0
Accommodation and food service activities	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Information and communication	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5
Financial and insurance activities	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.0
Real estate activities	11.4	11.6	12.0	12.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0
Administrative and support service activities	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.3
Education	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.8
Human health and social work activities	9.5	9.9	10.0	10.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Other service activities	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Gross domestic product at basic prices	100	100	100	100
Primary production	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.8
Secondary production	28.9	27.0	27.0	26.5
Services	68.4	70.2	70.0	70.7

Households' indebtedness rate and savings ratio



1) Incl. households' share of the debts of housing companies

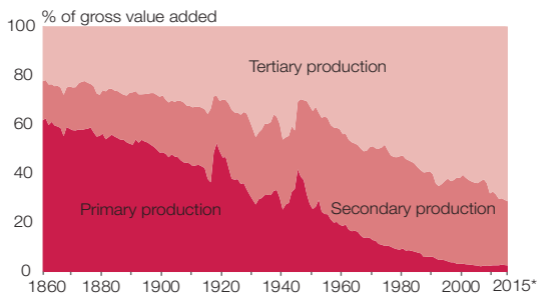
Current account¹⁾

1) According to National Accounts

Finland's foreign assets and liabilities, € billion

Stock at year-end	2012	2013	*2014	*2015
Assets	726.3	648.9	719.1	697.8
Finnish direct investments abroad	145.4	136.2	127.7	129.6
Finnish investments in foreign securities	239.9	251.6	286.1	291.3
Other investments abroad	197.0	167.6	167.3	167.4
Financial derivatives	135.6	85.3	129.2	100.3
Exchange reserves	8.4	8.2	8.8	9.2
Liabilities	702.9	641.1	725.2	705.8
Foreign direct investments in Finland	103.9	95.2	108.4	124.9
Foreign investments in Finnish securities	241.1	263.9	291.6	297.7
Other investments from abroad	230.8	201.7	203.4	186.2
Financial derivatives	127.2	80.3	121.7	97.1

Structural change of the economy



Area, population and GDP by region

Region	Land area, km ²	Population	Change, %	GDP ²⁾	GDP per capita ³⁾
	1.1.2016	31.12.2015 ¹⁾	2015 ¹⁾	€ million *2013	*2013
<i>Mainland Finland:</i>	302 347	5 458 325	0.3	201 341	100
Uusimaa	9 097	1 620 261	1.1	77 496	132
Varsinais-Suomi	10 663	474 323	0.3	15 900	91
Satakunta	7 819	222 957	-0.5	7 678	92
Kanta-Häme	5 198	174 710	-0.4	5 558	85
Pirkanmaa	12 585	506 114	0.5	17 384	94
Päijät-Häme	5 124	201 615	-0.2	6 057	80
Kymenlaakso	5 149	178 688	-0.7	5 818	86
South Karelia	5 328	131 155	-0.5	4 689	95
Etelä-Savo	14 257	150 305	-0.8	4 327	76
Pohjois-Savo	16 768	248 129	-0.1	7 562	82
North Karelia	17 761	164 755	-0.3	4 775	77
Central Finland	16 703	275 780	0.2	8 186	80
South Ostrobothnia	13 444	192 586	-0.4	5 848	81
Ostrobothnia	7 752	181 679	0.3	6 810	102
Central Ostrobothnia	5 019	69 032	0.3	2 252	88
North Ostrobothnia	36 812	410 054	0.4	12 872	86
Kainuu	20 197	75 324	-1.0	2 069	69
Lapland	92 667	180 858	-0.5	6 060	89
<i>Åland</i>	1 553	28 983	0.2	1 338	126
Whole country	303 900	5 487 308	0.3	202 743	100

1) According to the regional division of 1 January 2016

2) Gross domestic product at market prices. According to the regional division of 1 January 2015.

3) Whole country = 100

Largest municipalities ¹⁾

	Population	Change, %		Population	Change, %
	31.12.2015	2015		31.12.2015	2015
Helsinki	628 208	1.2	Pori	85 363	-0.1
Espoo	269 802	1.6	Joensuu	75 514	0.6
Tampere	225 118	0.9	Lappeenranta	72 875	0.1
Vantaa	214 605	1.8	Hämeenlinna	68 011	0.1
Oulu	198 525	1.1	Vaasa	67 619	1.0
Turku	185 908	1.1	Rovaniemi	61 838	0.5
Jyväskylä	137 368	1.2	Seinäjoki	61 530	1.1
Lahti	118 743	0.1	Mikkeli	54 665	0.1
Kuopio	112 117	0.7	Kotka	54 319	-0.4
Kouvola	85 855	-0.7	Salo	53 890	-0.6

1) According to the regional division of 1 January 2016

Population structure

	Unit	1900 31. Dec.	1950	1990	2000	2015
Population						
Total	1 000	2 656	4 030	4 998	5 181	5 487
Males	1 000	1 311	1 926	2 426	2 529	2 701
Females	1 000	1 345	2 104	2 572	2 652	2 786
Age						
0–14 years	%	35.0	30.0	19.3	18.1	16.3
15–64 years	%	59.6	63.3	67.2	66.9	63.2
65– years	%	5.4	6.7	13.5	15.0	20.5
Language 1)						
Finnish	%	86.8	91.1	93.5	92.4	88.7
Swedish	%	12.9	8.6	5.9	5.6	5.3
Lappish	%	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian	%	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.3
Other	%	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.4	4.7
Marital status						
Single	%	60.9	53.3	45.5	47.1	48.0
Males	%	63.0	55.6	49.5	51.1	51.9
Females	%	58.9	50.8	41.7	43.2	44.3
Married 2)	%	33.6	39.4	41.6	38.3	36.6
Males	%	34.0	41.2	42.8	39.2	37.1
Females	%	33.2	38.0	40.5	37.5	36.0
Divorced and widowed 2)	%	5.5	7.2	12.9	14.6	15.4
Males	%	3.0	3.2	7.6	9.7	11.0
Females	%	7.9	11.2	17.8	19.3	19.7
Religion						
Lutheran National Church	%	3) 98.1	95.0	87.8	85.1	73.0
Greek Orthodox Church in Finland	%	4) 1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Other	%	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.6
Census register or unknown	%	-	2.8	10.2	12.7	24.3

1) Finnish and Swedish are the official languages

2) In 2015 including registered partnerships

3) Incl. other Lutheran churches

4) Incl. other Orthodox churches

Population projection

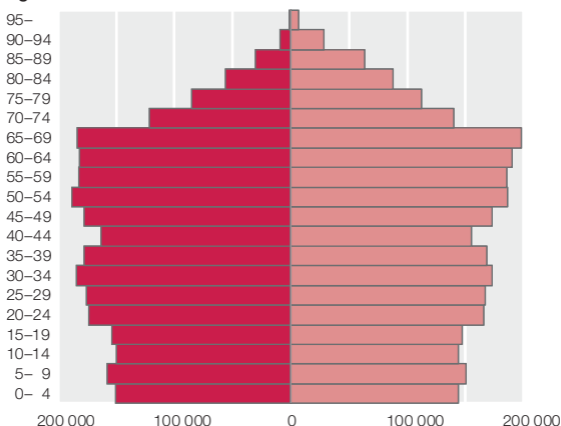
	Unit	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population	1 000	5 595	5 769	5 861	5 914	5 979
0–14 years	%	16.2	15.3	14.8	14.6	14.3
15–64 years	%	61.2	59.1	58.9	58.1	56.9
65– years	%	22.6	25.6	26.3	27.3	28.8

Age structure of population on 31 December 2015

Total population 5 487 308

Age Males 2 701 490

Females 2 785 818

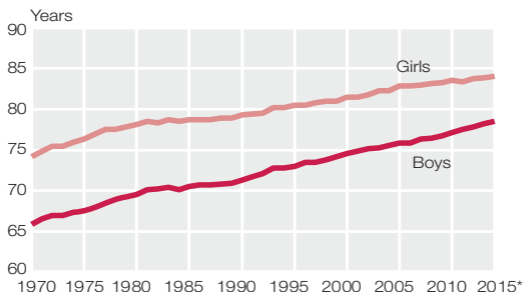


In 2015 the mean age of males was 40.9 years and that of females 43.6 years. The age of 100 years or more had been reached by 759 persons, 112 of whom were males and 647 females.

Vital statistics

	2013	% ¹⁾	2014	% ¹⁾	2015	% ¹⁾
Live births	58 134	10.7	57 232	10.5	55 472	10.1
Deaths	51 472	9.5	52 186	9.6	52 492	9.6
Excess of births	6 662	1.2	5 046	0.9	2 980	0.5
Immigration	31 941	5.9	31 507	5.8	*26 363	*4.8
Emigration	13 893	2.6	15 486	2.8	*14 464	*2.6
Net immigration	18 048	3.3	16 021	2.9	*11 899	*2.2
Population growth	24 596	4.5	20 483	3.8	15 555	2.8
Marriages	25 119	4.6	24 462	4.5	24 708	4.5
Registered partnerships	373	0.1	333	0.1	318	0.1
Divorces	13 766	2.5	13 682	2.5	13 939	2.5
Divorces from registered partnerships	101	0.0	109	0.0	133	0.0

1) Per 1 000 mean population

Life expectancy at birth**Families, 2014**

	All families	With children aged 0-17	With children aged 0-6	Persons per family
Total of families	1 473 666	573 566	289 134	2.8
Change 2013/2014, %	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	
Family type				
Married couple without children	527 238	.	.	2.0
Cohabiting couple without children	211 673	.	.	2.0
Married couple with children	429 811	343 428	175 250	4.0
Cohabiting couple with children	121 499	110 069	70 144	3.7
Mother with children	149 668	103 115	40 308	2.5
Father with children	31 342	16 430	3 046	2.3
Registered male couple ¹⁾	991	3	-	2.0
Registered female couple ¹⁾	1 444	521	386	2.6

1) Incl. registered partnerships with children

Families and families with children by the number of children, 2014

	Number of children under 18				Total
	1	2	3	4-	
Children in families	247 882	440 974	228 099	138 808	1 055 763
%	23.5	41.8	21.6	13.1	100
Families with children	247 882	220 487	76 033	29 164	573 566
%	43.2	38.4	13.3	5.1	100

Foreigners in Finland

Country of citizenship	2014	%	Annual change, %	2015	%	Annual change, %
Estonia	48 354	22.0	8.0	50 367	21.9	4.2
Russia	30 619	13.9	-0.4	30 813	13.4	0.6
Sweden	8 288	3.8	-1.1	8 174	3.6	-1.4
China	7 559	3.4	6.2	8 042	3.5	6.4
Somalia	7 381	3.4	-1.1	7 261	3.2	-1.6
Thailand	6 864	3.1	5.9	7 229	3.1	5.3
Iraq	6 795	3.1	7.0	7 073	3.1	4.1
India	4 728	2.2	8.1	4 992	2.2	5.6
Turkey	4 508	2.1	2.5	4 595	2.0	1.9
Viet Nam	3 993	1.8	11.1	4 552	2.0	14.0
United Kingdom	4 280	1.9	5.7	4 427	1.9	3.4
Germany	4 044	1.8	1.8	4 112	1.8	1.7
Poland	3 684	1.7	11.0	3 959	1.7	7.5
Afghanistan	3 527	1.6	10.1	3 741	1.6	6.1
Former Serbia and Montenegro	3 360	1.5	6.5	3 535	1.5	5.2
Others	71 691	32.6	8.4	76 893	33.5	7.3
Total	219 675	100	5.9	229 765	100	4.6

Finnish citizenships granted ¹⁾

Country of previous citizenship	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Russia	1 925	1 652	2 477	2 103	2 317
Somalia	131	96	609	814	834
Iraq	78	106	457	521	405
Estonia	243	302	521	436	382
Turkey	132	166	278	271	257
Afghanistan	108	100	510	479	251
Iran, Islamic Republic of	137	145	451	341	219
Sweden	104	196	190	146	186
China	85	88	124	154	161
Myanmar	3	9	56	177	141
Ukraine	92	95	148	157	141
Viet Nam	54	82	150	150	114
Bosnia and Herzegovina	41	67	112	123	113
Former Sudan	17	24	228	252	99
Former Serbia and Montenegro	109	106	297	209	94
Syria	6	23	20	22	16
Others	1 069	1 301	2 459	2 575	2 530
Total	4 334	4 558	9 087	8 930	8 260

1) Persons permanently resident in Finland

Population by language

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Finnish	4 866 848	4 869 362	4 868 751	4 865 628
Swedish	290 977	290 910	290 747	290 161
Sami	1 900	1 930	1 949	1 957
Other languages:				
Russian	62 554	66 379	69 614	72 436
Estonian	38 364	42 936	46 195	48 087
Somali	14 769	15 789	16 721	17 871
English	14 666	15 570	16 732	17 784
Arabic	12 042	13 170	14 825	16 713
Kurdish	9 280	10 075	10 731	11 271
Chinese	8 820	9 496	10 110	10 722
Albanian	7 760	8 214	8 754	9 233
Persian	6 422	7 281	8 103	8 745
Thai	6 926	7 513	8 038	8 582
Vietnamese	6 549	6 991	7 532	8 273
Turkish	6 097	6 441	6 766	7 082
Spanish	5 470	6 022	6 583	7 025
German	5 792	5 902	6 059	6 168
Others	61 438	67 289	73 543	79 570
Total	5 426 674	5 451 270	5 471 753	5 487 308

Asylum-seekers and refugees

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Asylum-seekers	3 088	3 129	3 238	3 651	32 476
Decisions on asylum ¹⁾					
Asylum granted	169	553	556	501	1 112
Residence permit granted ²⁾	²⁾ 1 102	²⁾ 1 048	²⁾ 1 271	²⁾ 845	²⁾ 767
No asylum or residence permit granted	1 890	1 738	1 903	2 050	1 307
Family reunification					
Positive decisions	495	611	875	1 094	986
Negative decisions	1 004	1 030	1 692	1 035	406
Quota	750	750	750	1 050	1 050

1) Decisions of the Finnish Immigration Service

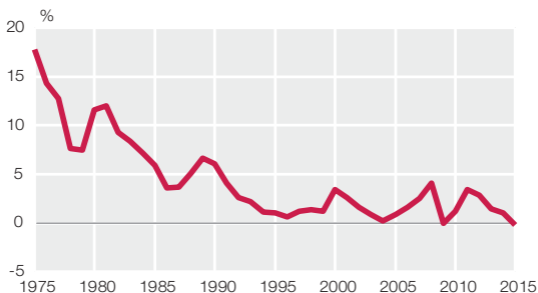
2) Incl. residence permits granted on the basis of humanitarian and subsidiary protection

Consumer price index (2010 = 100)

	2013	2014	2015
Total index	107.9	109.0	108.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	117.7	117.9	115.7
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco	110.3	114.6	116.0
Clothing and footwear	102.6	102.2	102.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	108.5	109.8	110.7
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	105.4	106.0	105.7
Health	102.9	106.0	109.3
Transport	110.0	109.2	107.1
Communication	85.6	86.8	83.1
Recreation and culture	100.8	101.5	100.2
Education	107.9	114.2	113.1
Restaurants and hotels	111.1	113.8	115.5
Miscellaneous goods and services	108.1	110.7	111.0

Inflation

Consumer price index: average annual change



Cost-of-living index (1951:10 = 100)

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014	2015
Total index	138	223	651	1 248	1 501	1 751	1 910	1 906

Coefficients for monetary value

By coefficients it is possible to convert the Finnish markka used in 1960–2001 and the euro of the years 2002–2014 into 2015 euro

Year	Coefficient 2015 = 1.000	Year	Coefficient 2015 = 1.000	Year	Coefficient 2015 = 1.000
1960	0.0232	2003	1.2086	2010	1.0885
1970	1.4402	2004	1.2063	2011	1.0520
1980	0.4925	2005	1.1960	2012	1.0232
1990	0.2568	2006	1.1753	2013	1.0083
2000	0.2136	2007	1.1465	2014	0.9980
2001	0.2082	2008	1.1018	2015	1.0000
2002	1.2192	2009	1.1017		

Building cost index

Total index	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
2010 = 100	103.3	105.8	106.9	107.9	108.5
2000 = 100	131.7	134.9	136.3	137.7	138.4
1964 = 100	1 196.0	1 225.0	1 237.4	1 249.8	1 256.1
Average annual change, %	3.3	2.4	1.0	1.0	0.5

Selected mean prices

	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015
		€			
Low fat milk	l	0.87	1.05	1.10	1.03
Butter	500 g	2.92	3.06	2.87	2.48
Cheese, Emmenthal	kg	13.82	14.13	14.02	14.52
Eggs	kg	3.93	4.25	3.68	3.60
Potatoes	kg	0.82	0.94	0.87	0.93
Macaroni	400 g	0.41	0.43	0.42	0.40
Wheat flour	2 kg	1.24	1.38	1.36	1.35
Wheat bread	500 g	1.78	1.94	1.95	1.90
Minced beef	kg	9.65	10.68	10.20	10.11
Beef roast	kg	15.87	16.88	16.74	16.21
Chicken breast fillet	kg	13.12	13.75	13.47	13.18
Sausage	kg	4.44	4.80	4.94	4.64
Rainbow trout, whole	kg	8.43	9.04	9.56	8.50
Tuna fish, tinned	150 g	1.71	1.85	1.81	1.75
Coffee, packaged	500 g	4.11	3.56	3.59	3.87
Caster sugar	kg	1.06	1.13	1.08	0.93
Tomatoes	kg	3.24	3.08	3.25	3.19
Cucumbers	kg	2.60	2.77	2.57	2.50
Oranges	kg	1.52	1.61	1.53	1.55
Bananas	kg	1.58	1.70	1.69	1.67
Petrol 95 E10	l	1.67	1.64	1.61	1.46
Cinema ticket	ea.	10.86	11.12	11.22	11.36

Research and development expenditure

	2013		2014		2015 ¹⁾	
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
Business enterprises	4 602	68.9	4 410	67.7	4 391	67.9
Public sector ²⁾	644	9.6	613	9.4	592	9.2
University sector ³⁾	1 438	21.5	1 490	22.9	1 484	22.9
Total	6 684	100	6 512	100	6 466	100
% of GDP	3.3		*3.2		*3.1	

1) Estimate based on survey responses and other calculations

2) Incl. private non-profit sector

3) Incl. central university hospitals and polytechnics

Use of information and communications technology by individuals

	2013	2014	2015
	% of population aged 16 to 89		
Internet users	85	86	87
Uses the Internet several times per day	61	64	68
Smartphone in own use	56	63	69
Made online purchases in the past year	44	48	46

E-commerce of enterprises ¹⁾

	Internet sales	EDI sales ²⁾	E-commerce, total
	€ billion		
2007	17	29	46
2008	18	33	51
2009	15	29	44
2010	17	36	53
2011	19	34	53
2012	12	38	50
2013	15	44	59
2014	15	52	67
	% of turnover		
2007	6.1	10.0	16.1
2008	6.1	10.9	17.0
2009	6.1	11.6	17.8
2010	6.4	13.2	19.6
2011	6.7	11.7	18.5
2012	3.8	12.3	16.1
2013	5.0	14.3	19.2
2014	4.6	16.4	21.0

1) Excl. enterprises with under 10 employees

2) Electronic data interchange between organizations (EDI)

Social expenditure by function

	Net expenditure, € million			
	2013	%	2014	%
Sickness and health	15 223	24.0	15 421	23.5
Disability	6 927	10.9	6 971	10.6
Old age	23 631	37.3	24 837	37.9
Survivors	1 802	2.8	1 803	2.8
Family and children	6 541	10.3	6 550	10.0
Unemployment	4 597	7.3	5 249	8.0
Housing	1 138	1.8	1 240	1.9
Other social protection	1 814	2.9	1 845	2.8
Administration	1 645	2.6	1 637	2.5
Total of social expenditure	63 317	100	65 553	100
% of GDP	31.1		31.9	

Pension beneficiaries

Pension category	2012	2013	2014	2015
Old-age pension	1 174 470	1 209 645	1 237 541	1 270 408
Unemployment pension	10 956	5 257	380	-
Disability pension	250 703	241 872	232 475	221 952
Part-time pension	23 511	20 433	16 057	12 066
Special pensions for farmers	20 155	18 304	16 811	15 322
Surviving spouse's pension	261 135	259 932	258 354	256 330
Orphan's pension	21 147	20 407	19 638	18 885
Total 1)	1 494 425	1 513 122	1 525 317	1 540 972

1) The same individual may be the beneficiary of more than one type of pension

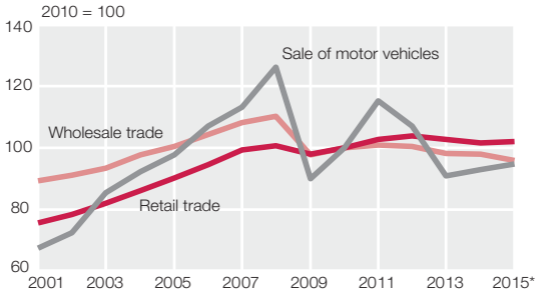
Total pension distribution among pension beneficiaries 1) on 31 December 2015

Total pension €/month	All beneficiaries		Males		Females	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
0 – 799	166 609	11.7	64 173	9.9	102 436	13.1
800 – 1 099	261 705	18.3	90 809	14.1	170 896	21.9
1 100 – 1 399	297 236	20.8	109 591	17.0	187 645	24.0
1 400 – 1 699	208 312	14.6	91 321	14.2	116 991	15.0
1 700 – 1 999	162 241	11.4	81 252	12.6	80 989	10.4
2 000 – 2 299	109 766	7.7	61 268	9.5	48 498	6.2
2 300 – 2 599	71 040	5.0	42 345	6.6	28 695	3.7
2 600 –	149 851	10.5	104 237	16.2	45 614	5.8
Total	1 426 760	100	644 996	100	781 764	100
Average pension, €/month	1 613		1 829		1 434	

1) Finnish residents receiving old-age, disability, unemployment and special farmer's pension

Domestic trade (TOL 2008)

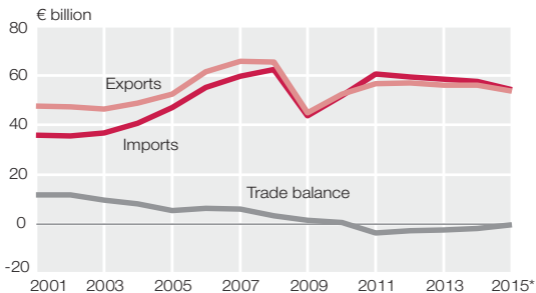
Volume indices



Enterprises, personnel and turnover, 2014

	Enterprises		Personnel		Turnover	
	%	1 000	%	€ million	%	
Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	9 393	21	37	15	14 901	13
Wholesale trade	14 586	33	76	31	63 935	55
Retail trade	20 363	46	133	54	38 010	33
Total	44 342	100	246	100	116 846	100

Imports, exports and trade balance



Foreign trade, 2015*

	Imports		Exports		Trade balance
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million
Main trading partners					
Germany	8 268	15.2	7 497	13.9	-771
Sweden	6 200	11.4	5 522	10.3	-678
Russia	5 978	11.0	3 158	5.9	-2 820
Netherlands	3 542	6.5	3 555	6.6	13
China	3 967	7.3	2 536	4.7	-1 431
United States	2 012	3.7	3 758	7.0	1 746
United Kingdom	1 709	3.2	2 780	5.2	1 071
France	2 068	3.8	1 505	2.8	-562
Estonia	1 536	2.8	1 569	2.9	33
Poland	1 413	2.6	1 407	2.6	-6
Other countries	17 564	32.4	20 542	38.2	2 978
Total	54 256	100	53 829	100	-427

Trade by country group

EU28	33 975	62.6	31 757	59.0	-2 219
Euro area	21 597	39.8	20 175	37.5	-1 421
Rest of Europe	8 135	15.0	6 655	12.4	-1 480
Asia	7 375	13.6	7 884	14.6	509
Africa	645	1.2	1 291	2.4	646
North and Middle America	2 858	5.3	4 670	8.7	1 812
South America	1 134	2.1	1 063	2.0	-72
Oceania	133	0.2	509	0.9	376
OECD	37 545	69.2	38 661	71.8	1 116
Developing countries	8 558	15.8	9 138	17.0	580

Imports and exports by products by activity (CPA 2008)

	€ million	%
Imports		
Chemical industry products	10 483	19.3
Electric and electronics industry products	7 664	14.1
Products from mining and quarrying	6 159	11.4
Transport equipment	5 645	10.4
Machinery and equipment	4 814	8.9
Other	19 491	35.9
Exports		
Forest industry products	11 549	21.5
Chemical industry products	10 103	18.8
Metal and metal products	7 894	14.7
Machinery and equipment	7 277	13.5
Electric and electronics industry products	6 516	12.1
Other	10 490	19.5

Transport

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Transport network, km				
Length of railway line ¹⁾	5 944	5 944	5 944	5 923
Length of tram line	96	96	96	96
Length of underground line	21	21	21	21
Highways ²⁾	78 109	78 093	78 071	77 989
Streets ³⁾	28 899	29 477	29 809	..
Coastal waterways	10 089	10 096	10 111	10 278
Inland waterways	9 806	9 811	9 812	9 811
Passengers by mode of transport, million				
Railway transport	69.3	69.3	68.3	76.0
Tramway transport	57.2	56.6	55.5	55.2
Underground transport	62.2	63.4	62.1	62.9
Bus and motor coach transport ⁴⁾	351.8	352.7	349.4	..
Taxi traffic	58.0	55.8	54.4	..
Water transport ⁵⁾	22.1	22.5	22.3	22.7
Air transport ⁵⁾	19.2	19.0	19.7	20.1
Domestic passenger transport performance, million passenger km				
Public transport	13 304	13 250	..	..
Railway transport	4 035	4 053	3 874	4 113
Tramway transport	125	124	122	122
Underground transport	401	401	392	396
Bus and motor coach transport	7 540	7 540	7 540	..
Coastal transport	119	126	126	132
Inland water transport	9	8	7	5
Air transport	1 075	998	..	..
Passenger car transport	65 270	65 115	65 520	66 297
Domestic goods transport performance, million freight tonne km				
Railway transport	9 275	9 470	9 597	8 468
Road transport	21 927	20 967	20 297	21 433
Coastal transport	2 846	1 903	2 015	2 185
Inland water transport	293	290	294	248
Transit transport via Finland, 1 000 t				
Rail transit: Eastbound	202	207	130	60
Westbound	4 748	5 191	5 841	4 917
Road transit: Eastbound	2 002	1 620	1 285	782
Westbound	..	..	..	..
Sea transit: Imports	1 938	1 687	1 373	823
Exports	5 162	5 853	6 639	6 355

1) State railway line

2) Roads maintained by the Finnish Transport Agency (31 Dec.). Ramps and ferry routes excluded.

3) Roads and streets maintained by local authority

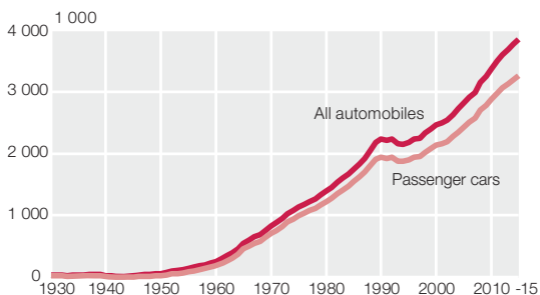
4) Includes charter transport but not private transport

5) National and international

Motor vehicles

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Passenger cars	3 057 484	3 127 399	3 194 950	3 257 581
per 1 000 inhabitants	563	574	584	594
Lorries and vans	508 011	526 098	542 894	560 890
Buses, coaches	14 930	15 536	16 251	16 856
Other	12 293	12 104	11 923	11 718
Total	3 592 718	3 681 137	3 766 018	3 847 045
per 1 000 inhabitants	662	675	688	701
Motorcycles	244 968	251 525	257 094	261 826
Tractors	391 335	399 507	407 874	415 996
Snowmobiles 1)	130 581	135 473	138 798	142 589

1) Excl. Åland

Automobile stock**Road, water and air traffic accidents**

	2012	2013	2014	*2015
Road traffic accidents				
Involving personal injury	5 725	5 334	5 324	5 158
Fatal	235	244	208	237
Alcohol-related	542	561	535	500
Deaths	255	258	229	260
Persons injured	7 088	6 681	6 705	6 385
Water traffic accidents	1 407	1 666	1 932	1 948
Deaths	42	47	53	40
Air traffic accidents	21	13	7	14
Deaths	6	7	11	-

Number of overnight stays by foreigners at accommodation establishments ¹⁾

Country of domicile	2014	%	2015	%	Annual change, % 2015
Russia	1 339 526	23.5	782 848	14.2	-41.6
Sweden	534 358	9.4	549 870	10.0	2.9
Germany	500 057	8.8	543 294	9.9	8.6
United Kingdom	446 792	7.8	471 869	8.6	5.6
France	215 393	3.8	230 090	4.2	6.8
Japan	192 007	3.4	203 411	3.7	5.9
United States	204 036	3.6	202 546	3.7	-0.7
Estonia	196 277	3.4	188 899	3.4	-3.8
Norway	178 956	3.1	185 995	3.4	3.9
China	128 685	2.3	181 862	3.3	41.3
Other	1 774 253	31.1	1 969 666	35.7	-32.4
Total	5 710 340	100	5 510 350	100	-3.5

1) Accommodation establishments with at least 20 bed places or caravan pitches with electrical connection points, as well as hostels

Finns' leisure trips abroad ¹⁾

Country of destination	2014	%	2015	%	Annual change, % 2015
Estonia	1 324 000	22.5	1 529 000	24.8	15.5
Spain	756 000	12.9	648 000	10.5	-14.3
Sweden	768 000	13.1	607 000	9.9	-21.0
Germany	256 000	4.4	326 000	5.3	27.3
Russia	237 000	4.0	238 000	3.9	0.4
Greece	203 000	3.5	237 000	3.8	16.7
Italy	265 000	4.5	230 000	3.7	-13.2
Turkey	211 000	3.6	214 000	3.5	1.4
United Kingdom	203 000	3.5	200 000	3.2	-1.5
Norway	129 000	2.2	189 000	3.1	46.5
Other	1 529 000	26.0	1 738 000	28.2	13.7
Total	5 881 000	100	6 156 000	100	4.7

1) Trips with overnight stays in destination country made by the population aged 15 to 84

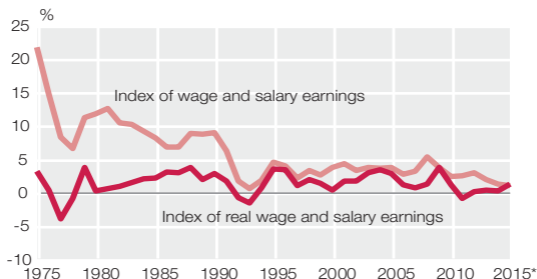
Travel account

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	*2015
	€ million					
Income	2 301	2 745	3 020	3 067	2 706	2 447
Expenses	3 251	3 502	3 805	3 880	3 979	4 114
Net	-950	-758	-785	-813	-1 273	-1 667

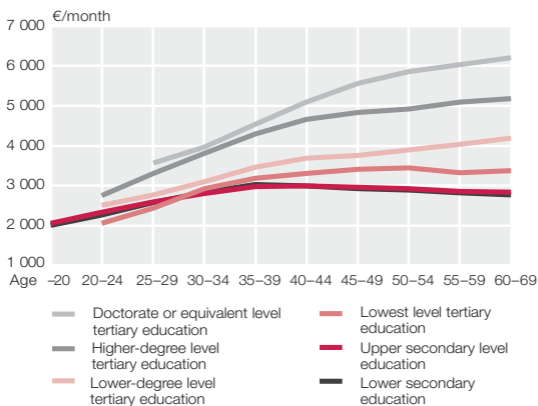
Index of wage and salary earnings

	Index 2010 = 100		Annual change, %			
	2014	*2015	Nominal		Real	
			2014	*2015	2014	*2015
Total	109.8	111.1	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.4
Private sector	109.7	111.1	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.5
Local government	109.3	110.2	0.7	0.8	-0.3	1.0
Central government	112.0	113.7	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.8
Males	109.0	110.3	1.3	1.2	0.3	1.4
Females	110.4	111.8	1.6	1.2	0.6	1.4

Index of wage and salary earnings, average annual changes



Total earnings by level of education and age, 2014



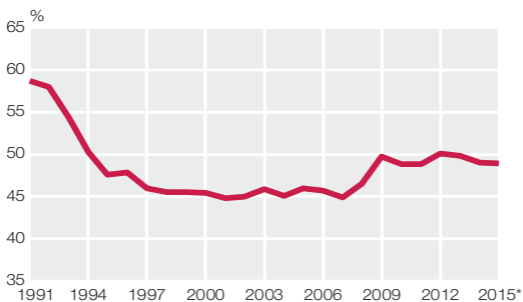
Total earnings by employer sector and gender, 2014

Employer sector	Full-time employees			
	Number	Monthly earnings, €		
		Total	Males	Females
Private	931 309	3 380	3 608	3 040
Local government	374 210	3 029	3 502	2 902
Central government	72 629	3 820	4 117	3 481
Total	1 378 148	3 308	3 625	3 003

Total earnings by occupation and gender, 2014

Main category of occupation	Full-time employees			
	Number	Monthly earnings, €		
		Total	Males	Females
Armed forces	7 778	4 317	4 348	3 780
Legislators, senior officials and managers	49 002	6 066	6 536	5 268
Professionals	308 563	4 223	4 626	3 878
Technicians and associate professionals	322 935	3 343	3 726	3 038
Clerks	104 572	2 673	2 808	2 628
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	247 686	2 492	2 719	2 404
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	5 540	2 370	2 425	2 302
Craft and related trades workers	137 722	2 978	3 011	2 584
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	106 690	3 010	3 094	2 650
Elementary occupations	82 564	2 288	2 563	2 076
Unknown	5 096	2 994	3 080	2 688
Total	1 378 148	3 308	3 625	3 003

Wages and salaries ¹⁾ as % of national income



1) Including wages and salaries receivable from the rest of the world, net

Comparative international data

	Area	Population	Population growth	Life expectancy
	1 000 km ²	Million	%/year	years
	2014	2014	2010–2015	2015
Finland	338	5.5	0.5	81
Sweden	450	9.7	0.8	82
Norway	324	5.1	1.3	82
Denmark	43	5.6	0.4	79
Iceland	103	0.3	0.7	83
Argentina	2 780	42.7	1.0	78
Australia	7 692	23.5	1.6	82
Austria	84	8.5	0.4	81
Belgium	31	11.2	0.7	81
Brazil	8 515	202.8	0.9	74
Canada	9 985	35.5	1.0	82
Chile	756	17.8	1.1	79
China	9 597	1 364.3	0.5	75
Czech Republic	79	10.5	0.1	78
Egypt	1 002	86.8	2.2	74
Estonia	45	1.3	-0.3	76
France	552	64.1	0.5	82
Germany	357	81.0	0.1	81
Greece	132	10.9	-0.4	80
Hungary	93	9.9	-0.3	76
India	3 287	¹⁾ 1 213.4	1.3	68
Indonesia	1 911	252.2	1.3	72
Ireland	70	4.6	0.3	81
Israel	22	8.2	1.7	82
Italy	302	60.8	0.1	82
Japan	378	127.1	-0.1	85
Latvia	65	2.0	-1.2	74
Lithuania	65	2.9	-1.6	75
Luxembourg	3	0.6	2.2	82
Mexico	1 964	119.7	1.4	76
Netherlands	37	16.9	0.3	81
New Zealand	268	4.5	0.7	81
Nigeria	924	..	2.7	53
Pakistan	796	188.0	2.1	67
Poland	312	38.0	0.0	77
Portugal	92	10.4	-0.4	79
Russia	17 098	145.0	0.0	70
South Africa	1 221	54.0	1.1	62
Spain	506	46.5	-0.2	82
Switzerland	41	8.2	1.2	83
Turkey	784	77.2	1.7	75
Ukraine	604	43.0	-0.4	72
United Kingdom	242	64.6	0.6	81
United States	9 834	²⁾ 316.1	0.8	80

1) 2012 – 2) 2013

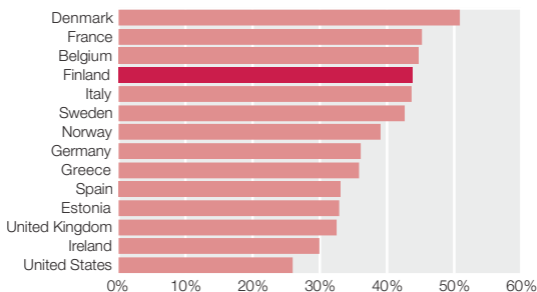
Comparative international data

	GNP per capita		Unem- ployment % 2015	Inflation % 2015
	USD 2014	Purchasing power parity, USD 2014		
Finland	48 440	40 630	9.4	-0.2
Sweden	61 570	46 870	7.4	0.0
Norway	103 620	67 100	4.4	2.2
Denmark	61 330	46 850	6.2	0.5
Iceland	¹⁾ 46 350	¹⁾ 41 800	4.0	1.6
Argentina	13 480	..	²⁾ 7.0	..
Australia	64 600	44 700	6.1	1.5
Austria	49 600	47 380	5.7	0.9
Belgium	47 240	44 090	8.5	0.6
Brazil	11 790	15 570	²⁾ 6.9	9.0
Canada	51 630	44 350	6.9	1.1
Chile	14 910	21 320	6.2	4.3
China	7 400	13 170	²⁾ 4.1	1.4
Czech Republic	18 350	28 740	5.1	0.3
Egypt	3 210	10 280	²⁾ 13.0	11.0
Estonia	19 010	27 490	6.2	-0.5
France	42 950	40 100	10.4	0.0
Germany	47 590	47 460	4.6	0.2
Greece	¹⁾ 22 810	¹⁾ 27 050	24.9	-1.7
Hungary	13 340	23 960	6.8	-0.1
India	1 570	5 630	²⁾ 4.9	5.9
Indonesia	3 630	10 190	6.0	6.4
Ireland	46 520	42 830	9.4	-0.3
Israel	35 320	33 300	5.3	-0.6
Italy	34 580	35 450	11.9	0.0
Japan	42 000	38 120	3.4	0.8
Latvia	15 250	23 360	9.9	0.2
Lithuania	15 410	26 390	9.1	-0.9
Luxembourg	75 960	65 570	6.4	0.5
Mexico	9 870	16 840	4.3	2.7
Netherlands	51 860	48 860	6.9	0.6
New Zealand	41 070	36 200	5.8	0.3
Nigeria	2 970	5 710	¹⁾ 28.5	9.0
Pakistan	1 400	5 090	5.9	4.5
Poland	13 680	24 430	7.5	-0.9
Portugal	21 360	28 370	12.6	0.5
Russia	13 220	22 160	²⁾ 5.2	15.5
South Africa	6 800	12 700	²⁾ 24.9	4.5
Spain	29 390	33 490	22.1	-0.5
Switzerland	84 720	59 160	4.6	-1.1
Turkey	10 830	19 560	10.3	7.7
Ukraine	3 560	8 560	²⁾ 9.3	48.7
United Kingdom	43 390	39 500	5.3	0.0
United States	55 230	55 900	5.3	0.1

1) 2013 – 2) 2014

General government deficit/surplus and debt

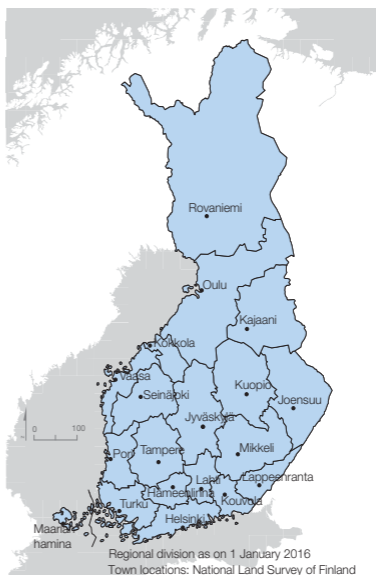
EU Member State 2016	Deficit (-) / surplus (+), % of GDP			Debt, % of GDP		
	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015
Austria	-1.3	-2.7	-1.2	80.8	84.3	86.2
Belgium	-3.0	-3.1	-2.6	105.2	106.5	106.0
Bulgaria	-0.4	-5.4	-2.1	17.1	27.0	26.7
Croatia	-5.3	-5.5	-3.2	82.2	86.5	86.7
Cyprus	-4.9	-8.9	-1.0	102.5	108.2	108.9
Czech Republic	-1.3	-1.9	-0.4	45.1	42.7	41.1
Denmark	-1.1	1.5	-2.1	44.7	44.8	40.2
Estonia	-0.2	0.8	0.4	9.9	10.4	9.7
Finland	-2.6	-3.2	-2.7	55.5	59.3	63.1
France	-4.0	-4.0	-3.5	92.4	95.4	95.8
Germany	-0.1	0.3	0.7	77.2	74.7	71.2
Greece	-13.0	-3.6	-7.2	177.7	180.1	176.9
Hungary	-2.6	-2.3	-2.0	76.8	76.2	75.3
Ireland	-5.7	-3.8	-2.3	120.0	107.5	93.8
Italy	-2.9	-3.0	-2.6	129.0	132.5	132.7
Latvia	-0.9	-1.6	-1.3	39.1	40.8	36.4
Lithuania	-2.6	-0.7	-0.2	38.8	40.7	42.7
Luxembourg	0.8	1.7	1.2	23.3	22.9	21.4
Malta	-2.6	-2.0	-1.5	68.6	67.1	63.9
Netherlands	-2.4	-2.4	-1.8	67.9	68.2	65.1
Poland	-4.0	-3.3	-2.6	56.0	50.5	51.3
Portugal	-4.8	-7.2	-4.4	129.0	130.2	129.0
Romania	-2.1	-0.9	-0.7	38.0	39.8	38.4
Slovakia	-2.7	-2.7	-3.0	55.0	53.9	52.9
Slovenia	-15.0	-5.0	-2.9	71.0	81.0	83.2
Spain	-6.9	-5.9	-5.1	93.7	99.3	99.2
Sweden	-1.4	-1.6	0.0	39.8	44.8	43.4
United Kingdom	-5.6	-5.6	-4.4	86.2	88.2	89.2

Tax rate in selected countries, 2014***Tax revenue as % of GDP/GNP**

Suomi Finland



- 1917 Finland's independence
- 1948 Member of the World Bank
- 1948 Member of the IMF
- 1955 Member of the UN
- 1955 Member of the Nordic Council
- 1961 Associate member of the EFTA
- 1969 Member of the OECD
- 1986 Full member of the EFTA
- 1989 Member of the Council of Europe
- 1995 Member of the European Union



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