



Finland in Figures  
2013

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## Symbols

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- |                           |                               |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| * preliminary data        | . . data not available or too |
| . category not applicable | uncertain for presentation,   |
| - magnitude nil           | or subject to secrecy         |

A horizontal or vertical line drawn across a time series indicates substantial breaks in the homogeneity of a series

# Environment and Natural Resources

## Geographical data

<b>Area, km<sup>2</sup>, 1.1.2013</b>		<b>Highest point, m</b>	
Area, total	390 905	Halti	1 324
Land area	303 891	<b>Longest river, km</b>	
Fresh water	34 544	Kemijoki	483
Sea water	52 470	<b>Largest lakes, km<sup>2</sup></b>	
<b>Boundaries, km</b>		Saimaa	1 377
Sweden	614	Inarijärvi	1 084
Norway	736	Päijänne	1 083
Russia	1 340	Pielinen	894
Limit of territorial waters	1 250	Oulujärvi	887
Total	3 940	<b>Largest islands, km<sup>2</sup></b>	
<b>Greatest length, km</b>		a) Sea	
Hanko-Utsjoki	1 157	Mainland Åland	685
<b>Greatest width, km</b>		Kemiösaari	524
Närpiö-Ilomantsi	542	b) Inland waters	
		Soisalo	1 638

Lakes with an area of 500 m<sup>2</sup> or more total about 188 000, of which around 56 000 with an area of over one hectare. Islands with an area of 100 m<sup>2</sup> or more total about 179 000.

## Mean daily temperature (centigrade)

	Helsinki 1981–2010	2012	Sodankylä (Lapland) 1981–2010	2012
January	-3.9	-3.4	-13.5	-12.5
February	-4.7	-6.8	-12.7	-15.8
March	-1.3	0.8	-7.5	-5.4
April	3.9	4.1	-1.3	-2.2
May	10.2	10.9	5.3	5.9
June	14.6	13.7	11.6	10.7
July	17.8	17.7	14.5	13.9
August	16.3	16.0	11.7	12.1
September	11.5	12.5	6.2	6.9
October	6.6	6.7	0.1	-0.1
November	1.6	4.2	-7.1	-4.1
December	-2.0	-5.3	-11.7	-14.5

°F = 9/5°C + 32

## Air emissions

	Unit	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011
Greenhouse gas emissions, CO <sub>2</sub> eq.	mil. tons	70.4	69.3	66.1	74.5	67.0
Carbon dioxide <sup>1)</sup>	mil. tons	53.0	53.0	51.3	59.0	51.9
Sulphur (as SO <sub>2</sub> )	1 000 t	249	81	59	67	58
Nitrogen oxides	1 000 t	295	211	155	167	157
Particles <sup>2)</sup>	1 000 t	87	44	40	44	38

1) Emissions from combustion of fossil fuels and peat

2) Emissions from energy production

## Environment and Natural Resources

### Protected and wilderness areas on 1 Jan. 2013

	Number	Area, ha	Water, %
<b>Protected areas</b>	<b>10 887</b>	<b>1 997 300</b>	<sup>1)</sup> <b>20.3</b>
National parks	37	979 600	18.0
Strict nature reserves	19	153 500	1.9
Mire reserves	171	461 700	2.6
Herb-rich forest reserves	51	1 200	1.0
Old-growth forest reserves	91	9 800	2.9
Other state-owned protected areas	69	67 500	39.1
Protected areas on private land	10 397	288 500	<sup>1)</sup> 57.1
Protected areas on Åland	52	35 500	92.7
<b>Wilderness reserves</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 489 100</b>	<b>7.5</b>

In addition, the Act on the Protection of Rapids protects a total of 53 individual rapids, river portions or catchment areas against power station construction. Corresponding acts have been passed on the protection of the Ounasjoki and Kyrönjoki rivers.

1) 2012

## Population

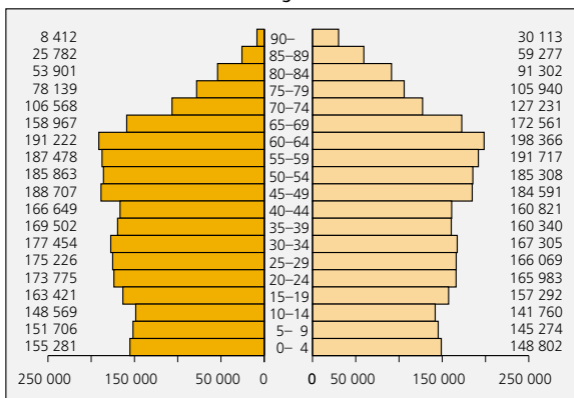
### Population by age group, end-2012

Total population 5 426 674

Men 2 666 622

Age

Women 2 760 052



In 2012 the mean age of men was 40.3 years and that of women 43.1 years. The age of 100 years or more had been reached by 709 persons, 91 of whom were men and 618 women.

# Population

## Population structure

	Unit	1900	1950	1990	2000	2012
31. Dec.						
Population						
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>2 656</b>	<b>4 030</b>	<b>4 998</b>	<b>5 181</b>	<b>5 427</b>
Men	1 000	1 311	1 926	2 426	2 529	2 667
Women	1 000	1 345	2 104	2 572	2 652	2 760
<b>Age</b>						
0–14 years	%	35.0	30.0	19.3	18.1	16.4
15–64 years	%	59.6	63.3	67.2	66.9	64.8
65– years	%	5.4	6.7	13.5	15.0	18.8
<b>Language</b> <sup>1)</sup>						
Finnish	%	86.75	91.10	93.53	92.42	89.68
Swedish	%	12.89	8.64	5.94	5.63	5.36
Lappish	%	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.04
Russian	%	0.29	0.12	0.08	0.54	1.15
Other	%	0.01	0.08	0.42	1.37	3.77
<b>Marital status</b>						
Single	%	60.9	53.3	45.5	47.1	47.5
Men	%	63.0	55.6	49.5	51.1	51.4
Women	%	58.9	50.8	41.7	43.2	43.8
Married <sup>2)</sup>	%	33.6	39.4	41.6	38.3	37.3
Men	%	34.0	41.2	42.8	39.2	37.9
Women	%	33.2	38.0	40.5	37.5	36.7
Divorced and widowed <sup>2)</sup>	%	5.5	7.2	12.9	14.6	15.2
Men	%	3.0	3.2	7.6	9.7	10.7
Women	%	7.9	11.2	17.8	19.3	19.6
<b>Religion</b>						
Lutheran National Church	%	<sup>3)</sup> 98.1	95.0	87.8	85.1	76.4
Greek Orthodox Church in Finland	%	<sup>4)</sup> 1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Other	%	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.4
Census register or unknown	%	-	2.8	10.2	12.7	21.0

1) Finnish and Swedish are the official languages

2) In 2012 including registered partnerships

3) Incl. other Lutheran churches

4) Incl. other Orthodox churches

## Population projection

	Unit	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population	1 000	5 631	5 848	5 985	6 096	6 228
0–14 years	%	16.6	16.0	15.4	15.4	15.2
15–64 years	%	60.8	58.4	58.4	57.7	56.6
65– years	%	22.6	25.6	26.2	26.9	28.2

# Population

## Area, population and GDP by region

Region	Land area, km <sup>2</sup>	Population	Change, %	GDP <sup>2)</sup>	GDP per capita <sup>3)</sup>
	1.1.2013	31.12.2012 <sup>1)</sup>	2012 <sup>1)</sup>	€ mil. *2010	*2010
<i>Mainland Finland:</i>	302 339	5 398 173	0.5	177 604	100
Uusimaa	9 097	1 566 835	1.1	<sup>4)</sup> 69 348	<sup>4)</sup> 136
Varsinais-Suomi	10 661	468 936	0.4	13 550	88
Satakunta	7 819	224 934	-0.2	6 965	92
Kanta-Häme	5 199	175 472	0.1	4 514	78
Pirkanmaa	12 585	496 568	0.8	15 210	94
Päijät-Häme	5 124	202 548	0.2	5 442	81
Kymenlaakso	5 148	181 421	-0.2	4 985	82
South Karelia	5 329	132 355	-0.1	4 081	91
Etelä-Savo	14 260	153 426	-0.7	3 811	74
Pohjois-Savo	16 768	248 233	0.0	6 707	81
North Karelia	17 762	165 754	-0.1	4 005	72
Central Finland	16 703	275 161	0.3	7 197	79
South Ostrobothnia	13 444	194 058	0.2	5 059	78
Ostrobothnia	7 752	179 663	0.3	6 343	107
Central Ostrobothnia	5 019	68 610	0.2	2 084	92
North Ostrobothnia	35 508	400 670	0.7	11 222	86
Kainuu	21 500	80 685	-0.8	1 934	70
Lapland	92 660	182 844	-0.3	5 146	84
<i>Åland</i>	1 552	28 501	0.5	1 116	120
<b>Whole country</b>	<b>303 891</b>	<b>5 426 674</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>178 796</b>	<b>100</b>

1) According to the regional division of 1 January 2013

2) Gross domestic product at market prices

3) Whole country = 100

4) Incl. Itä-Uusimaa

## Largest municipalities

	Population	Change, %		Population	Change, %
	31.12.2012 <sup>1)</sup>	2012 <sup>1)</sup>		31.12.2012 <sup>1)</sup>	2012 <sup>1)</sup>
Helsinki	603 968	1.4	Pori	83 285	0.2
Espoo	256 824	1.7	Joensuu	74 168	0.6
Tampere	217 421	1.0	Lappeenranta	72 424	0.4
Vantaa	205 312	1.1	Hämeenlinna	67 497	0.3
Oulu	190 847	1.5	Vaasa	65 674	0.8
Turku	180 225	0.9	Rovaniemi	60 877	0.4
Jyväskylä	133 482	1.1	Seinäjoki	59 556	1.5
Kuopio	105 136	1.2	Kotka	54 873	0.1
Lahti	103 016	0.7	Salo	54 858	-0.8
Kouvola	87 296	-0.3	Mikkeli	54 519	0.0

At the beginning of 2013, there were a total of 320 municipalities, 57 of which were urban, 65 semi-urban and 198 rural municipalities.

1) According to the regional division of 1 January 2013

## Population

### Families, 2011

	All families	With children aged 0-17	With children aged 0-6	Persons per family
Total of families	1 460 570	580 547	287 494	2.8
Change 2010/2011, %	0.4	-0.3	0.5	
Family type				
Married couple without children	518 550	.	.	2.0
Cohabiting couple without children	200 171	.	.	2.0
Married couple with children	442 257	354 567	178 771	4.0
Cohabiting couple with children	118 054	107 738	67 551	3.7
Mother with children	149 196	101 963	38 135	2.5
Father with children	30 534	15 940	2 795	2.3
Registered male couple <sup>1)</sup>	773	4	1	2.0
Registered female couple <sup>1)</sup>	1 035	335	241	2.5

1) Incl. registered partnerships with children

### Families and children by the number of children, 2011

	Number of children under 18				Total
	1	2	3	4-	
Children in families	253 995	443 286	229 101	135 328	1 061 710
%	23.9	41.8	21.6	12.7	100
Families	253 995	221 643	76 367	28 542	580 547
%	43.8	38.2	13.2	4.9	100

### Vital statistics

	2010	%o <sup>1)</sup>	2011	%o <sup>1)</sup>	2012	%o <sup>1)</sup>
Live births	60 980	11.4	59 961	11.1	59 493	11.0
Deaths	50 887	9.5	50 585	9.4	51 707	9.6
Excess of births	10 093	1.9	9 376	1.7	7 786	1.4
Immigration	25 636	4.8	29 481	5.5	31 278	5.8
Emigration	11 905	2.2	12 660	2.3	13 845	2.6
Net immigration	13 731	2.6	16 821	3.1	17 433	3.2
Population growth	23 849	4.4	25 991	4.8	25 407	4.7
Marriages	29 952	5.6	28 408	5.3	28 878	5.3
Registered partnerships	322	0.1	333	0.1	329	0.1
Divorces	13 619	2.5	13 469	2.5	13 040	2.4
Divorces from registered partnerships	64	0.0	85	0.0	103	0.0
Life expectancy at birth						
Males	76.7		77.2		*77.5	
Females	83.2		83.5		*83.4	

1) Per 1 000 mean population



# Population

## Foreigners in Finland

Country of citizenship	2011	%	Annual change, %	2012	%	Annual change, %
Estonia	34 006	18.6	16.9	39 763	20.3	16.9
Russia	29 585	16.2	4.1	30 183	15.4	2.0
Sweden	8 481	4.6	-0.3	8 412	4.3	-0.8
Somalia	7 421	4.1	12.6	7 468	3.8	0.6
China	6 159	3.4	10.8	6 622	3.4	7.5
Thailand	5 545	3.0	10.4	6 031	3.1	8.8
Iraq	5 742	3.1	14.3	5 919	3.0	3.1
Turkey	4 159	2.3	4.7	4 272	2.2	2.7
India	3 793	2.1	9.4	4 030	2.1	6.2
Germany	3 806	2.1	2.4	3 906	2.0	2.6
Others	74 436	40.6	8.5	78 905	40.4	6.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>183 133</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>195 511</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6.8</b>

## Finnish citizenships granted <sup>1)</sup>

Country of previous citizenship	2008	2009	2010	2011
Russia	2 211	1 026	1 925	1 652
Estonia	262	166	243	302
Sweden	274	126	104	196
Turkey	195	94	132	166
Iran	329	180	137	145
Former Serbia and Montenegro	324	154	109	106
Iraq	379	207	78	106
Afghanistan	279	186	108	100
Somalia	595	290	131	96
Ukraine	62	53	92	95
Others	1 772	931	1 275	1 594
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 682</b>	<b>3 413</b>	<b>4 334</b>	<b>4 558</b>

1) Persons permanently resident in Finland

## Asylum-seekers and refugees

	2009	2010	2011	2012
Asylum-seekers	5 988	4 018	3 088	3 129
Decisions on asylum <sup>1)</sup>				
Asylum granted	116	181	169	553
Residence permit granted	1 257	1 603	1 102	1 048
No asylum or residence permit granted	2 568	3 428	1 890	1 738
Family reunification				
Positive decisions <sup>3)</sup>	444	423	495	611
Negative decisions <sup>3)</sup>	349	596	1 004	1 334
Quota	750	750	750	750
Received refugees <sup>4)</sup>	2 611	<sup>5)</sup> 3 207	<sup>5)</sup> 1 724	<sup>5)</sup> 1 431
Immigrating as refugees, from 1973–	34 380	<sup>5)</sup> 37 587	<sup>5)</sup> 39 311	<sup>5)</sup> 40 742

1) Decisions of the Finnish Immigration Service

2) Incl. residence permits granted on the basis of humanitarian and subsidiary protection

3) Between 2009 and 2010 one decision can concern more than one person, from 2011 onwards one person

4) Refugees by quota, asylum-seekers having received a positive decision, persons admitted under the family reunification scheme

5) Excl. refugees at reception centres awaiting placement in municipalities

# Enterprises

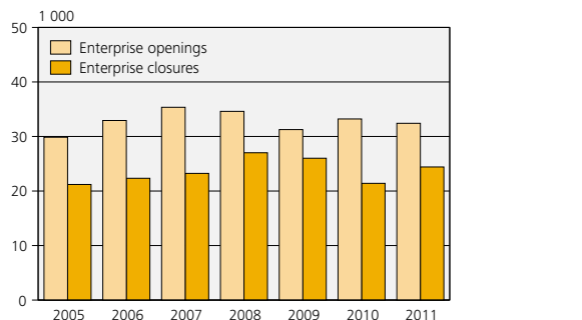
## Enterprises, 2011

Industry (TOL 2008)	Enterprises		Personnel		Turnover	
		%	1 000	%	€ million	%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	56 170	17.4	67	4.5	1 653	0.4
Manufacturing	21 656	6.7	331	22.3	131 958	34.3
Construction	41 366	12.8	155	10.4	26 436	6.9
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	45 221	14.0	254	17.1	124 459	32.3
Transportation and storage	22 400	7.0	131	8.8	22 586	5.9
Accommodation and food service activities	11 196	3.5	56	3.8	5 820	1.5
Information and communication	8 821	2.7	81	5.5	16 457	4.3
Financial and insurance activities	4 738	1.5	45	3.0	-	-
Real estate activities	15 507	4.8	19	1.3	5 707	1.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	33 149	10.3	95	6.4	12 850	3.3
Administrative and support service activities	13 225	4.1	119	8.0	9 643	2.5
Human health and social work activities	18 332	5.7	58	3.9	4 764	1.2
Other industries	30 451	9.5	75	5.0	22 890	5.9
<b>All industries</b>	<b>322 232</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>385 225</b>	<b>100</b>

### Size of personnel

0– 9	303 590	94.2	415	28.0	65 783	17.1
10– 49	15 504	4.8	297	20.0	67 798	17.6
50–249	2 513	0.8	247	16.6	61 781	16.0
250–499	351	0.1	122	8.2	38 942	10.1
500–	274	0.1	405	27.3	150 922	39.2

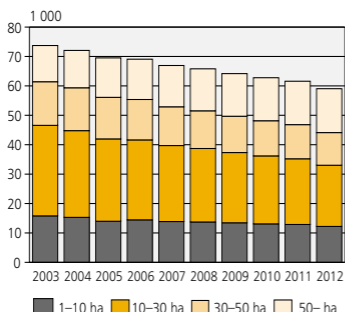
## Enterprise openings and closures



# Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery

## Farms

By size of arable land area, number



Land use, 2012

	1 000 ha
Arable land and garden	2 280
Rented fields	747
Arable land under cultivation	2 268
Meadow and pasture <sup>1)</sup>	17
Productive forest	2 992
Other land	835
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 125</b>
2011	6 175
2010	6 206
2009	6 288
2008	6 335
2007	6 412
2006	6 502
2005	6 502
2004	6 551
2003	6 607

The average arable land area of farms was 38.9 hectares in 2012.

1) Only used meadows and pastures, and grazing land

## Livestock

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	1 000					
Cattle	927	915	918	926	914	913
Pigs	1 448	1 483	1 381	1 367	1 335	1 290
Poultry <sup>1)</sup>	3 898	4 056	3 785	4 232	4 050	3 916
Sheep	119	122	118	126	129	130
Horses	68	69	72	74	76	..
Reindeer	193	195	193	194	196	192

1) Egg-laying hens and chickens

## Self-sufficiency in foodstuffs

Production as % of consumption

Product group	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Cereals	116	114	114	97	123	114
Dairy products, fluids	102	102	101	99	96	93
Dairy products, fats	129	125	124	121	112	108
Beef	90	85	86	83	83	80
Pork	115	116	112	109	103	99
Poultry meat	102	109	102	99	103	106
Eggs	116	117	106	117	116	111
Sugar	47	33	44	46	57	35

# Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery

## Agricultural production

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Crop yield</b>						
Wheat	mil. kg	788	887	724	975	887
Rye	mil. kg	61	42	69	78	64
Barley	mil. kg	2 129	2 171	1 340	1 514	1 581
Oats	mil. kg	1 213	1 115	810	1 043	1 073
Potatoes	mil. kg	684	755	659	673	490
Sugar beets	mil. kg	468	559	542	676	399
Wheat	kg/ha	3 640	4 100	3 430	3 850	3 900
Rye	kg/ha	2 580	2 550	2 720	2 910	3 090
Barley	kg/ha	3 640	3 860	3 210	3 510	3 500
Oats	kg/ha	3 420	3 460	2 910	3 390	3 420
Potatoes	kg/ha	26 120	28 610	26 210	27 580	23 650
Sugar beets	kg/ha	34 520	37 710	37 120	48 010	34 790

## Dairy products

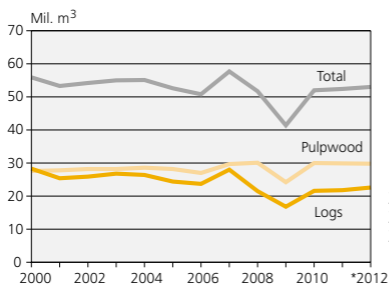
Milk	mil. l	2 188	2 215	2 222	2 190	2 188
Butter	mil. kg	47	48	46	42	41
Cheese	mil. kg	100	97	101	100	92
Beef	mil. kg	82	82	83	84	81
Pork	mil. kg	217	206	203	202	193
Poultry	mil. kg	101	95	96	101	107
Eggs	mil. kg	58	54	62	63	62

## Forest statistics

Forestry land (incl. protected areas) in 2007–2011 totalled 26 179 000 ha, of which 52.9% was owned privately, 7.5% by companies, 34.7% by the state and 4.8% by others.

The volume of growing stock was 2 269 mil. m<sup>3</sup>, of which 49.7% was pine, 30.2% spruce and 20.1% non-coniferous.

### Commercial roundwood removals



### Increment and drain of the growing stock

Period	Increment	Drain
Mil. m <sup>3</sup> per year		
1970–74	58	55
1975–79	67	46
1980–84	73	53
1985–89	78	55
1990–94	82	53
1995–99	87	65
2000–04	96	70
2005–09	103	67
2010–11	104	71

m<sup>3</sup> = cubic metre, solid volume over bark

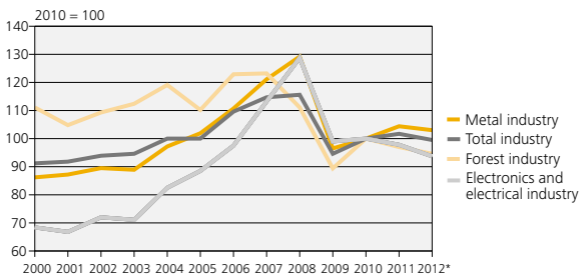
# Manufacturing

## Industrial statistics, 2011

Branch of industry (TOL 2008)	Establishments	Personnel <sup>1)</sup> 1 000	Value added in production € million	%
<b>Total industry</b>	<b>26 308</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>31 433</b>	<b>100</b>
Mining and quarrying	957	5	1 222	3.9
Manufacturing	22 936	318	25 221	80.2
Food products	1 743	30	2 166	6.9
Beverages	87	3	368	1.2
Textiles	813	3	182	0.6
Wearing apparel	1 077	2	111	0.4
Leather and related products	218	1	84	0.3
Wood and of products of wood and cork	2 274	21	1 065	3.4
Paper and paper products	242	21	2 615	8.3
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	1 182	9	548	1.7
Coke and refined petroleum products	19	2	433	1.4
Chemicals and chemical products	362	12	1 767	5.6
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	37	4	853	2.7
Rubber and plastic products	643	13	993	3.2
Other non-metallic mineral products	927	14	1 016	3.2
Basic metals	182	14	1 204	3.8
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	4 907	38	2 346	7.5
Computer, electronic and optical products	576	28	1 792	5.7
Electrical equipment	444	16	1 226	3.9
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1 565	44	3 949	12.6
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	273	6	405	1.3
Other transport equipment	411	8	358	1.1
Furniture	1 049	7	364	1.2
Other manufacturing	1 334	4	268	0.9
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	2 570	16	1 108	3.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	894	11	4 117	13.1
Water supply; sewerage, waste manage- ment and remediation activities	1 521	7	873	2.8

1) Paid personnel in total

## Volume index of industrial output (TOL 2008)



## Construction

### Construction

	Unit	2010	2011	*2012
<b>Completed buildings</b>				
<b>All buildings</b>	mil. m <sup>3</sup>	<b>33.00</b>	<b>35.93</b>	<b>39.46</b>
Residential	mil. m <sup>3</sup>	10.58	12.78	12.37
Commercial and office buildings	mil. m <sup>3</sup>	5.80	5.95	7.11
Industrial buildings and warehouses	mil. m <sup>3</sup>	6.97	6.80	10.84
Other	mil. m <sup>3</sup>	9.66	10.40	9.14
<b>Completed dwellings</b>				
<b>All dwellings</b>	number	<b>25 894</b>	<b>31 674</b>	<b>31 204</b>
Detached houses	number	10 484	11 254	9 791
Attached houses	number	2 867	3 724	3 681
Blocks of flats	number	11 762	16 139	17 066
Other than residential buildings	number	781	557	666
<b>Volume index of newbuilding</b>	2005 = 100	96.9	104.0	94.8
<b>Building cost index</b>	2010 = 100	100.0	103.3	<sup>1)</sup> 105.8
<b>Building cost index</b>	2000 = 100	127.5	131.7	<sup>1)</sup> 134.9

1) Final data

## Energy

### Total energy consumption

	2011	*2012	%	Annual change, %	
	Petajoule (PJ)			2011	*2012
Oil	338	331	24.2	-4.4	-1.9
Wood fuels	316	319	23.3	-1.6	0.8
Nuclear energy	243	241	17.6	1.7	-0.9
Coal	148	132	9.6	-21.5	-11.1
Natural gas	130	116	8.5	-12.5	-11.1
Peat	85	66	4.8	-10.2	-22.3
Net imports of electricity	50	63	4.6	31.9	25.9
Hydro power	44	60	4.4	-3.6	35.0
Wind power	2	2	0.1	63.6	2.2
Other energy sources	36	39	2.8	1.3	7.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 392</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-5.0</b>	<b>-1.8</b>
Renewable energy sources <sup>1)</sup> , %	28.3	30.2			

1) Includes, inter alia, wood fuels, hydro and wind power, the biodegradable proportion of recycled fuels

### Supply and total consumption of electricity

	2011	*2012	%	Annual change, %	
	GWh	GWh		2011	*2012
Hydro power	12 278	16 579	19.5	-3.6	35.0
Wind power	481	492	0.6	63.6	2.2
Nuclear power	22 266	22 066	25.9	1.7	-0.9
Condensing power etc.	9 822	5 731	6.7	-30.7	-41.7
Combined heat and power, industry	10 056	9 339	11.0	-1.9	-7.1
Combined heat and power, district heat	15 486	13 504	15.9	-13.2	-12.8
<b>Total production</b>	<b>70 390</b>	<b>67 710</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>-8.8</b>	<b>-3.8</b>
Net imports	13 851	17 443	20.5	31.9	25.9
<b>Total consumption</b>	<b>84 241</b>	<b>85 153</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>

## Foreign trade

	Imports		Exports		Trade balance € million
	€ million	%	€ million	%	
2001	35 891	<sup>1)</sup> 42.9	47 800	<sup>1)</sup> 57.1	11 910
2002	35 611	<sup>1)</sup> 43.0	47 245	<sup>1)</sup> 57.0	11 634
2003	36 775	<sup>1)</sup> 44.2	46 378	<sup>1)</sup> 55.8	9 604
2004	40 730	<sup>1)</sup> 45.4	48 917	<sup>1)</sup> 54.6	8 187
2005	47 027	<sup>1)</sup> 47.3	52 453	<sup>1)</sup> 52.7	5 426
2006	55 253	<sup>1)</sup> 47.3	61 489	<sup>1)</sup> 52.7	6 237
2007	59 616	<sup>1)</sup> 47.6	65 688	<sup>1)</sup> 52.4	6 072
2008	62 402	<sup>1)</sup> 48.8	65 580	<sup>1)</sup> 51.2	3 178
2009	43 655	<sup>1)</sup> 49.2	45 063	<sup>1)</sup> 50.8	1 409
2010	51 899	<sup>1)</sup> 49.7	52 439	<sup>1)</sup> 50.3	539
2011	60 535	<sup>1)</sup> 51.6	56 855	<sup>1)</sup> 48.4	-3 680
2012*	59 158	<sup>1)</sup> 51.0	56 777	<sup>1)</sup> 49.0	-2 381

### Main trading partners, 2012\*

Russia	10 579	17.9	5 688	10.0	-4 891
Germany	7 282	12.3	5 238	9.2	-2 044
Sweden	6 220	10.5	6 283	11.1	63
China	4 585	7.8	2 605	4.6	-1 980
Netherlands	3 327	5.6	3 561	6.3	234
United States	1 970	3.3	3 580	6.3	1 610
United Kingdom	1 752	3.0	2 885	5.1	1 133
Norway	2 161	3.7	1 804	3.2	-358
France	1 808	3.1	1 689	3.0	-119
Estonia	1 518	2.6	1 692	3.0	174
Other countries	17 956	30.4	21 753	38.3	3 797
<b>Total</b>	<b>59 158</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>56 777</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-2 381</b>

### Trade by country group, 2012\*

EU	31 343	53.0	30 454	53.6	-890
Euro area	19 297	32.6	17 002	29.9	-2 295
Rest of Europe	14 144	23.9	9 752	17.2	-4 391
OECD	36 715	62.1	37 705	66.4	990
External trade	27 815	47.0	26 324	46.4	-1 491
Developing countries	9 952	16.8	9 976	17.6	24

### Imports and exports by products by activity (CPA 2008), 2012\*

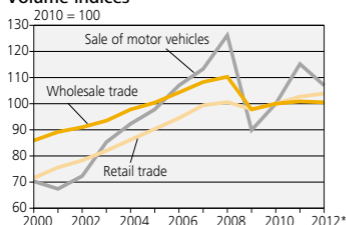
	€ million	%
<b>Imports</b>		
Chemical industry products	11 596	19.6
Products from mining and quarrying	10 831	18.3
Electric and electronics industry products	7 813	13.2
Machinery and equipment	4 854	8.2
Transport equipment	4 432	7.5
Other	19 632	33.2
<b>Exports</b>		
Chemical industry products	13 303	23.4
Forest industry products	10 897	19.2
Metal and metal products	8 328	14.7
Machinery and equipment	7 853	13.8
Electric and electronics industry products	7 345	12.9
Other	9 052	15.9

1) Of total trade

## Trade

### Domestic trade (TOL 2008)

#### Volume indices



#### Turnover <sup>1)</sup>

€ million % <sup>2)</sup>

#### 2011

Sale of motor vehicles	18 465	16.9
Wholesale trade	74 517	8.5
Retail trade	37 005	4.9

#### 2012\*

Sale of motor vehicles	15 700	-15.0
Wholesale trade	74 797	0.4
Retail trade	38 230	3.3

1) The turnover data for the year 2011 is based on the annual statistics on Finnish enterprises, the preliminary data for 2012 on the data on the turnover of trade.

2) Annual change

## Housing

### Buildings and summer cottages

	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011
	1 000				
Residential buildings	1 005	1 111	1 224	1 235	1 246
Detached houses	908	993	1 092	1 102	1 111
Attached houses	53	66	76	76	77
Blocks of flats	45	52	56	57	57
Other buildings	158	189	210	211	214
Summer cottages	368	451	485	489	493
Saunas <sup>1)</sup>	932	1 212	1 479	1 502	1 529

1) Only saunas in flats. The total number of saunas was estimated to be over 2 000 000 at the end of 2011.

### Household-dwelling units by type and size, 2011 <sup>1)</sup>

Size of household-dwelling unit	All buildings	Detached houses	Attached houses	Blocks of flats	Other or unknown
1 person	1 053 070	219 059	150 913	655 926	27 172
2 persons	846 679	395 088	116 662	322 525	12 404
3 persons	289 600	160 641	43 687	81 499	3 773
4 persons	237 202	161 483	31 674	41 757	2 288
5 persons	90 044	68 243	8 538	12 272	991
6+ persons	39 473	31 010	2 618	5 175	670
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 556 068</b>	<b>1 035 524</b>	<b>354 092</b>	<b>1 119 154</b>	<b>47 298</b>

1) A household-dwelling unit consists of all persons occupying the same dwelling on a permanent basis

### Dwelling units by tenure status of dwelling, %

	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011
Owner-occupied dwelling	66.8	58.0	59.4	59.2	59.0
Rented dwelling <sup>1)</sup>	24.7	30.8	29.3	29.3	29.1
Right of occupancy dwelling	..	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
Other form of tenure or unknown	8.4	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.6

1) Includes also official residences and employer-provided dwellings



## Housing

### Dwelling units

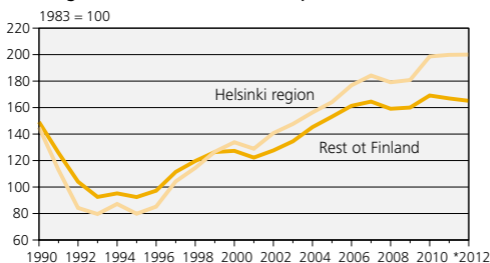
	Unit	1990	2000	2010	2011
Dwelling units	1 000	2 210	2 512	2 808	2 836
Floor area per dwelling	m <sup>2</sup>	74	77	80	80
Floor area per person	m <sup>2</sup>	31.4	35.3	39.1	39.4
Persons per room		0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Overcrowding <sup>1)</sup> , % of dwelling population	%	30.5	23.7	17.9	17.7

1) More than one person per room, excl. kitchen

### Prices of dwellings

	Old blocks of flats		New blocks of flats	
	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland
Average unencumbered prices per m <sup>2</sup> , €				
2008	2 893	1 445	3 846	2 670
2009	2 932	1 469	3 780	2 723
2010	3 279	1 593	4 349	2 873
2011	3 429	1 617	4 553	3 001
2012*	3 543	1 649	4 999	3 181

### Dwellings in old blocks of flats: real price indices



### Prices of real estate

	Detached houses		Plots for detached houses	
	Average price €/m <sup>2</sup>	Real price index 2005 = 100	Average price €/m <sup>2</sup>	Real price index 2005 = 100
2008	1 379	106,5	13,3	119,6
2009	1 385	104,0	14,1	115,3
2010	1 474	111,1	16,7	128,3
2011	1 508	110,3	18,0	120,4
2012	1 526	107,1	19,6	120,8

### Average rents of rented dwellings

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	€/m <sup>2</sup> /month					
Government-subsidised dwellings	7.96	8.38	8.93	9.28	9.90	10.25
Non-subsidised dwellings	9.35	9.73	10.07	10.40	11.54	11.98
All rented dwellings	8.72	9.04	9.48	9.86	10.79	11.19

## Transport and Tourism

### Transport

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Transport network</b>					
Length of railway line <sup>1)</sup>	km	5 919	5 919	5 944	5 944
Length of tram line	km	91	91	95	96
Length of underground line	km	21	21	21	21
Highways <sup>2)</sup>	km	78 161	78 162	78 139	78 109
Streets <sup>3)</sup>	km	28 834	28 531	28 973	..
Coastal waterways	km	10 036	10 073	10 079	10 089
Inland waterways	km	9 738	9 747	9 791	9 806
<b>Passengers by mode of transport</b>					
Railway transport	mil.	67.6	68.9	68.4	69.3
Tramway transport	mil.	54.9	54.5	53.7	57.2
Underground transport	mil.	57.3	57.1	61.5	62.2
Bus and motor coach transport <sup>4)</sup>	mil.	325.9	340.4	350.2	..
Water transport <sup>5)</sup>	mil.	21.1	21.7	22.0	22.1
Air transport <sup>5)</sup>	mil.	16.2	16.5	19.1	19.2
<b>Domestic passenger transport performance, passenger km</b>					
Public transport	mil.	13 223	13 248	13 208	13 304
Railway transport	mil.	3 876	3 959	3 882	4 035
Tramway transport	mil.	114	113	118	125
Underground transport	mil.	418	417	397	401
Bus and motor coach transport	mil.	7 540	7 540	7 540	7 540
Coastal transport	mil.	124	126	124	119
Inland water transport	mil.	11	15	11	9
Air transport	mil.	1 138	1 078	1 137	1 075
Passenger car transport	mil.	64 330	64 745	65 490	65 270
<b>Domestic goods transport performance, freight tonne km</b>					
Railway transport	mil.	8 872	9 750	9 395	9 275
Road transport	mil.	23 770	25 401	23 770	21 927
Coastal transport	mil.	2 528	3 635	3 973	2 846
Inland water transport	mil.	309	246	262	293
Air transport	mil.	1	1	1	1

1) State railway line

2) Roads maintained by the Finnish Transport Agency (31 Dec.). Ramps and ferry routes excluded.

3) Roads and streets maintained by local authority

4) Includes charter transport but not private transport

5) National and international

### Road and water traffic accidents

	2009	2010	2011	*2012
Road traffic accidents				
Involving personal injury	6 414	6 072	6 408	5 724
Fatal	255	241	273	235
Alcohol-related	799	709	683	545
Deaths	279	272	292	255
Persons injured	8 057	7 673	7 931	7 087
Water traffic accidents	1 595	1 595	1 636	..
Deaths	56	65	54	42

## Transport and Tourism

### Motor vehicles

	2010	2011	2012
Passenger cars	2 877 484	2 978 729	3 057 484
per 1 000 inhabitants	535	551	563
Lorries and vans	464 408	488 939	508 011
Other	26 296	26 689	27 223
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 368 188</b>	<b>3 494 357</b>	<b>3 592 718</b>
per 1 000 inhabitants	627	647	662
Motorcycles	226 877	236 661	244 968
Tractors	376 807	383 951	391 335
Snowmobiles <sup>1)</sup>	121 976	125 937	130 581

1) Excl. Åland

### Number of overnight stays by foreigners at accommodation establishments

Country of domicile	2011		*2012		Annual change, %
		%		%	*2012
Russia	1 286 598	23.4	1 506 678	26.0	17.1
Sweden	552 129	10.0	536 992	9.3	-2.7
Germany	541 031	9.8	534 276	9.2	-1.2
United Kingdom	389 037	7.1	405 415	7.0	4.2
Estonia	228 187	4.1	235 301	4.1	3.1
France	213 588	3.9	217 850	3.8	2.0
United States	201 854	3.7	198 691	3.4	-1.6
Norway	173 254	3.1	182 629	3.1	5.4
Japan	146 433	2.7	176 936	3.0	20.8
Netherlands	164 593	3.0	164 903	2.8	0.2
Other	1 610 764	29.2	1 644 285	28.3	2.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 507 468</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5 803 956</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5.4</b>

### Finns' leisure trips abroad <sup>1)</sup>

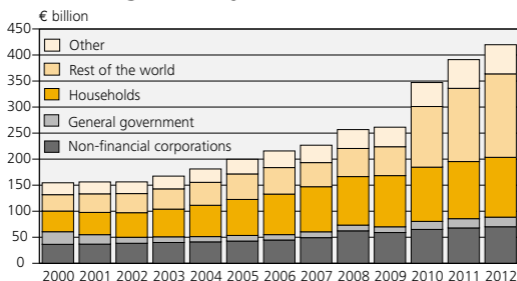
Country of destination	2010	2011	2012
Estonia	900 000	1 020 000	1 484 000
Sweden	459 000	378 000	738 000
Spain	380 000	599 000	610 000
Russia	192 000	181 000	271 000
Germany	222 000	232 000	247 000
Italy	169 000	161 000	243 000
Greece	104 000	206 000	222 000
Turkey	107 000	110 000	175 000
United Kingdom	190 000	202 000	167 000
France	120 000	151 000	167 000
Other	1 131 000	1 053 000	1 512 000
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 974 000</b>	<b>4 293 000</b>	<b>5 836 000</b>

1) Trips with overnight stays in destination country made by the population aged 15 to 74 (for 2010 and 2011) and by the population aged 15 to 84 (for 2012).

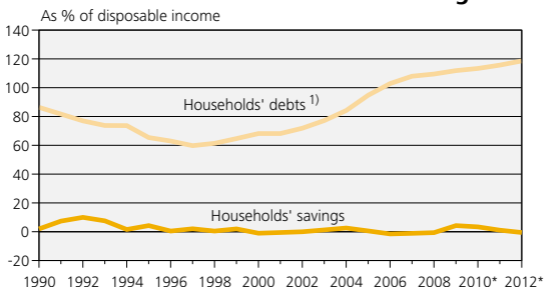
### Travel account, € million

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	*2012
Income	1 891	2 070	2 181	2 022	2 301	2 745	3 222
Expenses	2 723	2 908	3 053	3 136	3 251	3 502	3 738
Net	-832	-838	-872	-1 114	-950	-758	-516

### Outstanding credit by borrower sector

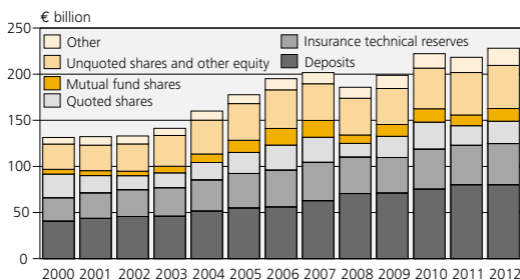


### Households' indebtedness rate and savings ratio



1) Incl. households' share of the debts of housing companies

### Financial assets of households



## Financing and Insurance

### Stock of deposits and loans <sup>1)</sup> by monetary financial institutions, 2012\*

End of year	€ million	Interest rate, %
<b>Public's deposits from the euro area</b>	<b>135 056</b>	<b>0.61</b>
Non-financial corporations <sup>2)</sup>	27 812	0.33
Households <sup>3)</sup>	82 378	0.72
<b>Loans to the public in the euro area</b>	<b>193 479</b>	<b>1.93</b>
Non-financial corporations <sup>2)</sup>	63 282	1.95
Households <sup>3)</sup>	114 798	2.01
Housing loans	86 346	1.63
Consumer credit and other loans	28 452	3.15

1) Euro-denominated – 2) Incl. housing corporations – 3) Incl. non-profit institutions serving households

### New loans by monetary financial institutions <sup>1)</sup>, 2012\*

	€ million	Interest rate, %
<b>To non-financial corporations and housing corporations</b>	<b>85 877</b>	<b>2.09</b>
Overdrafts	50 860	1.98
<b>To households <sup>2)</sup></b>	<b>82 878</b>	<b>5.19</b>
Overdrafts and credit card credits	52 580	6.81
Housing loans	21 682	1.97
Consumer credit	4 247	4.01
Other loans	4 368	2.64

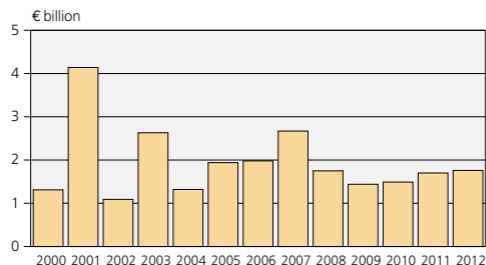
1) Euro-denominated to the public in the euro area

2) Incl. non-profit institutions serving households

### Market rates of interest, %

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Euribor rates</b>					
1 month	4.276	0.888	0.570	1.178	0.325
3 months	4.644	1.218	0.813	1.393	0.571
12 months	4.826	1.610	1.352	2.009	1.108
<b>Yields on government bonds</b>					
5 years	3.88	2.70	1.78	2.08	0.87
10 years	4.30	3.74	3.00	3.00	1.89

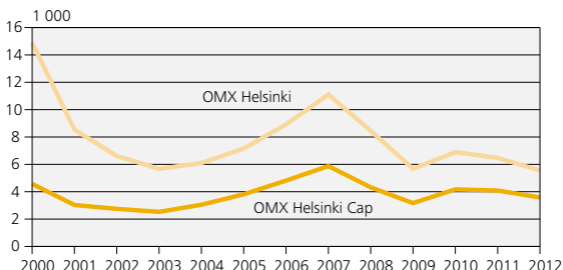
### Banks' profit for the financial year <sup>1)</sup>



1) Domestic and foreign banks

## Financing and Insurance

### OMX share indices (28.12.1990 = 1 000)



### Finland's foreign assets and liabilities

Stock at year-end	2008	2009	*2010	*2011	*2012
	€ billion				
<b>Assets</b>	<b>410.8</b>	<b>461.1</b>	<b>568.6</b>	<b>696.6</b>	<b>684.8</b>
Finnish direct investments abroad	82.0	90.4	103.0	103.3	107.9
Finnish investments in foreign securities	129.2	174.9	212.6	208.6	236.7
Other investments abroad	100.3	106.8	137.5	192.2	196.2
Financial derivatives	93.2	81.1	108.3	184.5	135.6
Exchange reserves	6.0	7.9	7.2	8.0	8.4
<b>Liabilities</b>	<b>423.7</b>	<b>455.3</b>	<b>538.2</b>	<b>666.9</b>	<b>662.5</b>
Foreign direct investments in Finland	60.0	59.1	64.9	68.7	68.2
Foreign investments in Finnish securities	172.3	197.3	213.1	208.9	241.7
Other investments from abroad	98.4	119.9	156.9	212.6	225.5
Financial derivatives	93.0	78.9	103.3	176.7	127.2

### Exchange rates, 2012

#### Average exchange rate of euro

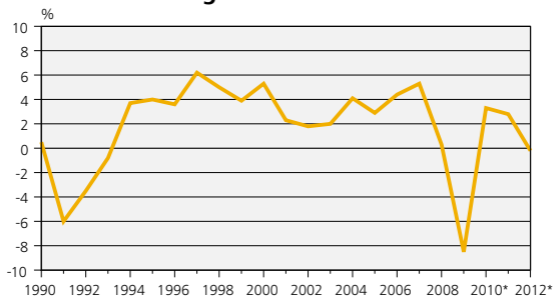
United States	dollar (USD)	= 1.2848	Lithuania	litas (LTL)	= 3.4528
Canada	dollar (CAD)	= 1.2842	Poland	zloty (PLN)	= 4.1847
United Kingdom	pound (GBP)	= 0.81087	Russia	rouble (RUB)	= 39.9262
Sweden	krone (SEK)	= 8.7041	China	yuan renminbi (CNY)	= 8.1052
Norway	krone (NOK)	= 7.4751	Thailand	baht (THB)	= 39.928
Denmark	krone (DKK)	= 7.4437	Turkey	lira (TRY)	= 2.3135
Switzerland	franc (CHF)	= 1.2053	Japan	yen (JPY)	= 102.49
Czech Republic	koruna (CZK)	= 25.149	South Africa	rand (ZAR)	= 10.5511
Latvia	lats (LVL)	= 0.6973	Australia	dollar (AUD)	= 1.2407

## National Accounts

### Gross domestic product at market prices

	At current prices		At 2000 prices € billion
	€ billion	€/inhabitant	
2002	143.6	27 621	137.7
2003	145.5	27 917	140.5
2004	152.3	29 124	146.3
2005	157.4	30 009	150.5
2006	165.8	31 477	157.2
2007	179.8	34 003	165.5
2008	185.7	34 944	166.0
2009	172.3	32 276	151.9
2010*	178.8	33 336	156.9
2011*	189.5	35 173	161.3
2012*	194.5	35 928	160.9

### GDP: annual change in volume



### Industries' value added as a proportion of gross value added, %

Industry (TOL 2008)	2007	2008	2009	*2010	*2011
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9
Whole industry	26.4	24.6	20.4	21.5	20.9
Construction	7.1	7.3	7.1	6.7	6.8
Trade; transportation and storage; accommodation and food services	16.8	17.2	17.1	16.9	17.3
Information and communication	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.0
Financial and insurance activities	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8
Real estate activities	10.3	10.8	11.9	11.8	11.9
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support service activities	7.0	7.5	7.8	7.8	8.0
Public administration, defence, education, human health and social work activities	18.6	19.2	21.6	21.4	21.2
Other services	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2
<b>Gross domestic product at basic prices</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Primary production	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9
Secondary production	33.5	32.0	27.5	28.2	27.8
Services	63.5	65.3	69.6	68.9	69.3

## National Accounts

### National balance of supply and demand

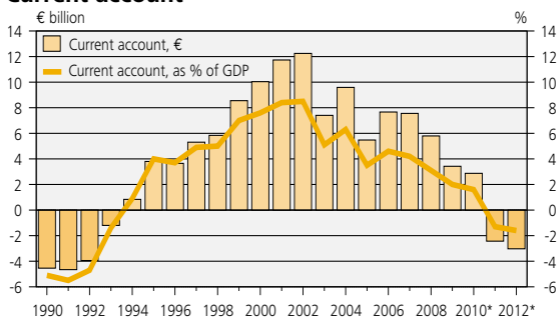
	€ billion		Annual change in volume, %			
	*2012	%	2009	*2010	*2011	*2012
<b>Supply</b>						
GDP	194.5	71.3	-8.5	3.3	2.8	-0.2
Imports	78.4	28.7	-17.2	6.9	6.1	-3.7
Total supply	272.9	100	-11.2	4.3	3.7	-1.2
<b>Demand</b>						
Exports	77.3	28.4	-21.3	7.5	2.9	-1.4
Consumption expenditure	157.8	58.1	-1.7	2.1	1.7	1.4
– private	109.5	40.3	-2.9	3.3	2.3	1.6
– government	48.3	17.8	1.1	-0.3	0.4	0.8
Gross fixed capital formation	37.8	13.9	-13.2	1.9	7.1	-2.9
– private	32.7	12.1	-15.7	3.5	7.7	-3.4
– government	5.0	1.8	4.9	-7.7	2.9	0.5
Changes in inventories, acquisition of valuables	-1.2	-0.5	..	..	..	..
Total demand	271.6	100	-11.2	4.2	4.0	-1.6
Statistical discrepancy	1.3		..	..	..	..

### Net national income, %

	2009	*2010	*2011	*2012
Wages and salaries <sup>1)</sup>	50.3	49.3	49.0	49.8
Employers' social contributions	12.0	11.3	11.3	11.4
Net property and entrepreneurial income	23.5	25.5	24.7	23.3
Taxes on production and imports re- ceived by general government less subsidies paid by general government	14.2	14.0	15.1	15.5
<b>Net national income</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
€ million	145 848	152 455	160 290	162 761

1) Including wages and salaries receivable from the rest of the world, net. Excluding income from employee stock options.

### Current account <sup>1)</sup>



1) According to National Accounts



# Government Finance

## Central government budget

	Balance sheet	Budget	Budget	Change	
	2011	2012	2013	2012-2013	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
<b>Revenue</b>					
Taxes and other levies	36 316	38 137	40 003	1 866	5
On income and property	11 614	11 976	12 585	609	5
On turnover	15 935	16 527	17 762	1 235	7
Excise duties	6 049	6 702	6 711	9	0
Other taxes	2 604	2 809	2 793	-16	-1
Other levies	114	123	152	29	23
Miscellaneous revenues	4 723	4 860	4 925	66	1
Interest income, income from sale of shares and profits entered as income	2 043	1 965	1 916	-48	-2
Loans, net	4 894	7 556	7 248	-308	-4
<b>Total</b>	<b>47 976</b>	<b>52 517</b>	<b>54 093</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Expenditure</b>					
Parliament	134	143	158	15	10
President of the Republic	19	19	40	21	107
Prime Minister's Office	79	82	83	1	1
Ministries:					
Foreign Affairs	1 254	1 276	1 298	22	2
Justice	852	860	869	9	1
Interior	1 234	1 248	1 315	67	5
Defence	2 697	2 849	2 781	-69	-2
Finance	15 609	16 216	16 745	529	3
Education and Culture	6 666	6 644	6 640	-4	-0
Agriculture and Forestry	2 767	2 708	2 705	-3	-0
Transport and Communications	2 110	2 385	2 953	567	24
Employment and the Economy	3 546	3 342	3 828	486	15
Social Affairs and Health	11 176	12 282	12 555	273	2
Environment	332	276	256	-19	-7
Rents on State debt	1 907	2 185	1 866	-319	-15
<b>Total</b>	<b>50 382</b>	<b>52 517</b>	<b>54 093</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>3</b>

1) Excl. supplementary budget

## Debt

	Central government debt		General government debt (EDP)	
	€ billion	as % of GDP	€ billion	as % of GDP
2001	61.8	44.3	59.1	42.5
2002	59.3	41.2	59.6	41.5
2003	63.3	43.5	64.8	44.5
2004	63.8	41.9	67.6	44.4
2005	60.0	38.1	65.7	41.7
2006	58.9	35.5	65.7	39.6
2007	56.1	31.2	63.2	35.2
2008	54.4	29.3	63.0	33.9
2009	64.3	37.3	75.0	43.5
2010*	75.2	42.0	87.0	48.6
2011*	79.7	42.0	92.8	49.0
2012*	83.9	43.1	103.1	53.0

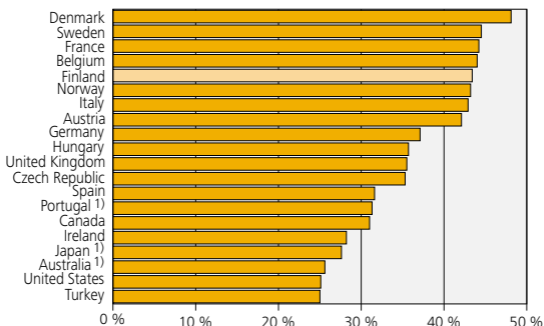
## Government Finance

### Taxes

	Taxes, € million			Tax rate, % of GDP		
	*2010	*2011	*2012	*2010	*2011	*2012
<b>All taxes</b>	<b>75 968</b>	<b>82 337</b>	<b>84 834</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>43.6</b>
State taxes	34 680	39 285	40 207	19.4	20.7	20.7
Income tax	9 437	11 057	10 796	5.3	5.8	5.6
Value added tax	15 256	17 020	17 705	8.5	9.0	9.1
Municipal taxes	18 535	19 166	19 359	10.4	10.1	10.0
Social security funds	22 601	23 696	25 083	12.6	12.5	12.9
European Union	152	190	185	0.1	0.1	0.1

### Tax rate in selected countries, 2011\*

Tax revenue as % of GDP/GNP



1) 2010

### Official development assistance

	Net disbursements, € million		Total assistance	As % of GNI
	Bilateral assistance	Multilateral assistance		
2000	235.6	166.9	402.4	0.31
2001	250.6	183.8	434.4	0.31
2002	266.7	223.7	490.4	0.34
2003	273.2	221.1	494.3	0.34
2004	323.4	223.8	547.2	0.36
2005	480.1	245.6	725.7	0.46
2006	377.3	283.9	661.3	0.40
2007	426.6	290.2	716.9	0.40
2008	480.6	327.6	808.2	0.43
2009	568.1	358.4	926.5	0.53
2010	633.5	372.9	1 006.4	*0.55
2011	615.7	395.5	1 011.2	*0.53
2012*	620.7	406.0	1 026.7	0.53

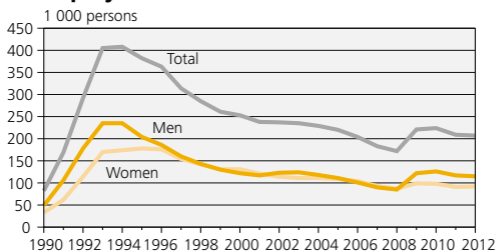
## Labour Market

### Population by activity

	2000	2010	2011	2012
	1 000 persons			
<b>Mean population</b>	<b>5 176</b>	<b>5 363</b>	<b>5 388</b>	<b>5 414</b>
<b>Population aged 15–74</b>	<b>3 901</b>	<b>4 043</b>	<b>4 059</b>	<b>4 075</b>
Labour force	2 589	2 672	2 682	2 690
Employed	2 335	2 447	2 474	2 483
Unemployed	253	224	209	207
Inactive population	1 312	1 372	1 376	1 385
Labour force rate, %	66.4	66.1	66.1	66.0
Unemployment rate, %	9.8	8.4	7.8	7.7
Employment rate (persons aged 15–64), %	66.9	67.8	68.6	69.0
<b>Employed</b>	<b>2 335</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>2 474</b>	<b>2 483</b>
<b>Hours worked</b>				
Part-time work	286	358	369	374
Full-time work	2 047	2 087	2 102	2 108
Unknown	2	2	2	1
<b>Employer</b>				
Private	1 692	1 774	1 796	1 808
Local government	486	510	517	522
Central government	151	153	151	144
Unknown	6	10	10	9
<b>Industrial status</b>				
Self-employed persons and assisting family members	319	328	331	337
Wage and salary earners	2 016	2 120	2 143	2 146
<b>Industry (TOL 2008)</b>				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining and quarrying	146	115	110	109
Manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning and water supply; sewerage and waste management	473	388	384	382
Construction	147	172	176	175
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	277	298	303	300
Transportation and storage	152	156	147	144
Accommodation and food service activities	77	83	83	86
Information and communication	89	95	99	101
Financial, insurance and real estate activities	70	71	75	74
Professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities	184	250	253	261
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	115	117	116	113
Education	165	174	179	175
Human health and social work activities	326	379	396	409
Arts, entertainment and recreation; other service activities	109	139	141	142
Industry unknown	6	12	11	11
<b>Hours worked, million hours</b>	<b>4 019</b>	<b>3 998</b>	<b>4 034</b>	<b>4 040</b>

## Labour Market

### Unemployment



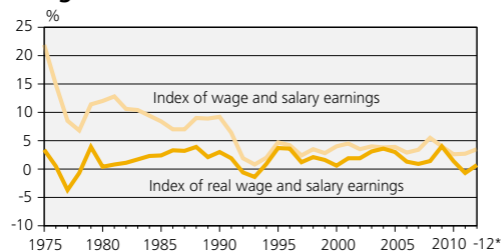
	Unemployment rate, %				Unemployment rate, %		
	Total	Men	Women		Total	Men	Women
2003	9.0	9.2	8.9	2008	6.4	6.1	6.7
2004	8.8	8.7	8.9	2009	8.2	8.9	7.6
2005	8.4	8.2	8.6	2010	8.4	9.1	7.6
2006	7.7	7.4	8.1	2011	7.8	8.4	7.1
2007	6.9	6.5	7.2	2012	7.7	8.3	7.1

## Wages, Salaries and Labour Costs

### Income level of wage and salary earners

	Index of wage and salary earnings 2010 = 100		Annual change, %			
	2011	*2012	Nominal		Real	
			2011	*2012	2011	*2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Private sector	102.5	106.1	2.5	3.5	-0.9	0.6
Local government	103.0	106.5	3.0	3.4	-0.4	0.6
Central government	103.7	107.5	3.7	3.6	0.3	0.8
Men	102.5	106.0	2.5	3.4	-0.9	0.5
Women	102.9	106.6	2.9	3.6	-0.5	0.7

### Index of wage and salary earnings, average annual changes

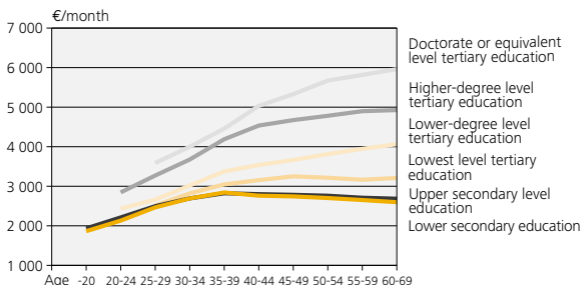


## Wages, Salaries and Labour Costs

### Total earnings by employer sector and gender, 2011

Employer sector	Full-time employees			
	Number	Monthly earnings, €		
		Total	Men	Women
Private	956 438	3 180	3 411	2 832
Primary production	1 373	3 218	3 256	3 003
Manufacturing	361 982	3 224	3 305	2 917
Services	593 084	3 153	3 518	2 811
Municipality	382 540	2 858	3 333	2 729
State	71 443	3 505	3 788	3 209
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 410 421</b>	<b>3 109</b>	<b>3 422</b>	<b>2 807</b>

### Total earnings by level of education and age, 2011

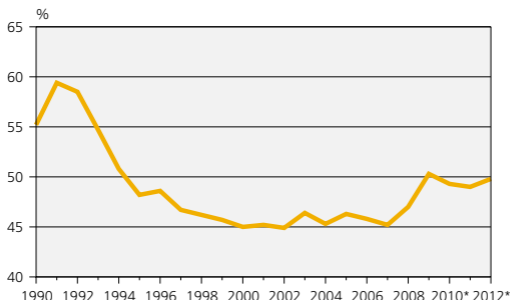


### Total earnings by occupation and gender, 2011

Main category of occupation	Full-time employees			
	Number	Monthly earnings, €		
		Total	Men	Women
Armed forces	5 941	3 740	3 784	2 906
Legislators, senior officials and managers	55 386	5 596	5 996	4 857
Professionals	300 734	3 972	4 351	3 636
Technicians and associate professionals	315 976	3 173	3 526	2 887
Clerks	122 088	2 548	2 687	2 508
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	239 671	2 350	2 608	2 260
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	6 411	2 215	2 263	2 159
Craft and related trades workers	151 975	2 814	2 851	2 366
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	118 721	2 815	2 919	2 434
Elementary occupations	90 228	2 169	2 443	1 961
Unknown	3 290	2 910	3 032	2 740
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 410 421</b>	<b>3 109</b>	<b>3 422</b>	<b>2 807</b>

## Wages, Salaries and Labour Costs

### Wages and salaries <sup>1)</sup> as % of national income



1) Including wages and salaries receivable from the rest of the world, net. Excluding income from employee stock options.

## Income and Consumption

### Income recipients <sup>1)</sup> by income bracket, 2011

Income bracket, €	Income recipients		Total %	Income %	Taxes %	Taxes as % of income
	Men 1 000	Women 1 000				
– 4 999	228	230	10.1	0.7	0.1	3.2
5 000– 9 999	222	311	11.7	3.5	1.0	6.2
10 000–14 999	232	390	13.7	6.5	2.8	9.4
15 000–19 999	214	290	11.1	7.3	4.8	14.4
20 000–24 999	199	261	10.1	8.6	6.5	16.3
25 000–29 999	203	262	10.2	10.6	8.6	17.6
30 000–39 999	365	336	15.4	20.0	19.1	20.7
40 000–49 999	222	134	7.8	13.1	14.7	24.2
50 000–59 999	126	58	4.0	8.3	10.4	27.1
60 000–79 999	109	42	3.3	8.5	11.6	29.6
80 000–99 999	40	14	1.2	3.9	5.9	32.6
100 000–	47	13	1.3	9.1	14.5	34.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 206</b>	<b>2 342</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>21.7</b>

The average income in 2011 was €26 555 per income recipient, €30 824 for men and €22 533 for women.

1) Natural persons

## Income and Consumption

### Income of households and low income earning

	Disposable cash income (in 2011 money)			Persons in low income households 1 000	Low income earners of population %
	Mean	Median	Low income limit		
	€/household		€/consumption unit <sup>1)</sup>		
2001	30 200	25 100	10 900	596	11.6
2002	30 800	26 100	11 200	582	11.3
2003	31 700	26 700	11 500	573	11.1
2004	33 300	27 200	12 000	612	11.9
2005	33 900	28 600	12 500	656	12.7
2006	34 300	28 800	12 600	679	13.1
2007	35 300	29 100	13 000	721	13.8
2008	35 400	29 400	13 200	728	13.9
2009	36 000	30 300	13 400	697	13.2
2010	36 400	30 200	13 600	728	13.7
2011	36 500	30 500	13 600	704	13.2

1) Consumption units were calculated by giving the members of a household the following weights: the first adult 1, other persons aged 14 or over 0.5 and 0 to 13-year-old children 0.3.

### Household expenditure

	1980 %	1990	2000	*2010	*2011
Housing and energy	18.6	18.2	24.7	27.0	26.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	21.2	16.3	12.6	12.3	12.2
Recreation and culture	10.2	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.3
Transport	14.4	14.5	12.9	10.9	11.3
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	6.4	7.6	6.4	6.3	6.4
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	6.0	5.4	4.8	5.4	5.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	6.3	6.6	5.8	5.1	4.9
Clothing and footwear	6.1	5.6	4.6	5.0	4.9
Health	2.1	2.9	3.8	4.7	4.6
Communications	1.1	1.4	3.1	2.1	2.2
Education	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	7.3	9.9	9.6	9.2	9.5
<b>Total consumption expenditure</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

### Consumption of selected commodities per person

	Unit	1980	1990	2000	2010	*2011
Milk products	kg	263.0	222.9	193.9	183.3	182.2
Butter	kg	11.7	5.5	3.8	3.3	5.0
Cheese	kg	6.6	12.7	16.5	19.0	20.9
Eggs	kg	11.7	11.1	10.1	9.8	10.0
Wheat	kg	44.7	43.5	45.9	46.4	45.7
Rye	kg	20.8	17.4	15.3	16.1	16.0
Potatoes	kg	59.8	59.5	61.6	..	..
Fresh vegetables	kg	21.1	41.5	52.8	56.1	62.9
Fresh fruit	kg	49.8	51.0	45.2	47.0	50.5
Meat	kg	58.9	64.1	68.3	75.3	77.2
Fish	kg	..	18.9	13.2	15.2	..
Coffee <sup>1)</sup>	kg	10.3	10.2	8.7	8.3	7.9
Sugar	kg	36.8	33.5	32.0	31.8	30.1
Tobacco	kg	1.2	1.0	0.6	<sup>2)</sup> 0.6	<sup>3)</sup> 0.7
Alcoholic bev., 100%	l	6.3	7.7	7.0	8.1	<sup>3)</sup> 8.2

1) Sales of roasted coffee – 2) Incl. untaxable consumption – 3) Final data

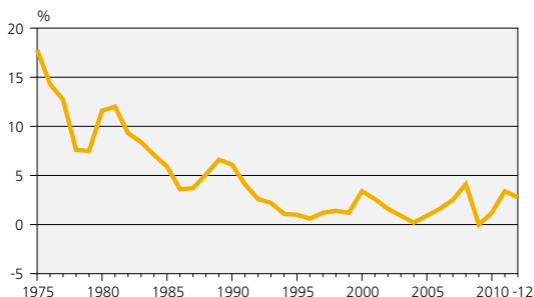
## Prices and Costs

### Consumer price index

	2005 = 100		2010 = 100	
	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>Total index</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>106.3</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	116.8	122.9	106.3	111.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	122.7	131.3	100.8	107.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	122.8	124.9	106.3	108.1
Transport	111.0	116.0	103.9	108.6
Recreation and culture	104.1	104.7	99.7	100.2

### Inflation

#### Consumer price index: average annual change



### Cost-of-living index

1951:10 = 100	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012
Total index	138	223	651	1 248	1 501	1 751	1 812	1 863

### Producer price indices

2010 = 100		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		
Producer price index		102.1	95.1	100.0	105.6	107.0		
Export price index		104.7	95.8	100.0	104.9	105.3		
Import price index		103.3	94.4	100.0	108.3	111.4		
Basic price index for domestic supply		102.6	96.0	100.0	106.4	109.7		
Basic price index for domestic supply, including taxes		103.4	95.9	100.0	107.5	111.0		
1949 = 100		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012
Wholesale price index	297	919	1 435	1 700	2 000	2 169	2 234	
Production price index	308	932	1 433	1 666	1 843	1 944	1 973	
Export price index	343	969	1 392	1 686	1 633	1 714	1 719	
Import price index	277	858	1 000	1 335	1 495	1 616	1 662	



## Prices and Costs

### Selected mean prices

	Unit	2009 €	2010	2011	2012
Low fat milk	l	0.89	0.79	0.84	0.87
Butter	500 g	2.29	1.93	2.33	2.92
Cheese, Emmenthal	kg	12.86	12.57	13.13	13.82
Eggs	kg	2.99	3.00	3.25	3.93
Potatoes	kg	0.76	0.68	0.80	0.82
Wheat flour	2 kg	1.21	1.04	1.21	1.24
Wheat bread	500 g	1.60	1.52	1.65	1.78
Minced beef	kg	8.97	8.33	8.74	9.65
Beef roast	kg	12.62	12.10	13.54	15.87
Sausage	kg	3.95	3.85	4.24	4.44
Tuna fish, tinned	150 g	1.33	1.27	1.49	1.71
Coffee, packaged	500 g	2.78	3.06	4.25	4.11
Caster sugar	kg	1.01	0.96	1.00	1.06
Oranges	kg	1.42	1.48	1.46	1.52
Petrol 95 E10	l	1.29	1.43	1.56	1.67

## Social Protection

### Social expenditure by function

	Net expenditure, € million			
	2010	%	2011	%
Sickness and health	13 468	24.6	14 156	25.0
Disability	6 419	11.7	6 558	11.6
Old age	19 116	35.0	20 384	36.0
Survivors	1 724	3.2	1 700	3.0
Family and children	5 845	10.7	6 095	10.8
Unemployment	4 370	8.0	3 879	6.8
Housing	923	1.7	973	1.7
Other social protection	1 301	2.4	1 444	2.5
Administration	1 480	2.7	1 506	2.7
<b>Total of social expenditure</b>	<b>54 645</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>56 695</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>As % of GDP</b>	<b>30.6</b>		<b>29.9</b>	

### Pension beneficiaries

Pension category	2009	2010	2011	*2012
Old-age pension	1 048 379	1 093 267	1 134 942	1 175 600
Unemployment pension	46 602	33 938	23 017	10 800
Disability pension	272 326	267 248	260 453	250 500
Part-time pension	27 887	28 764	27 521	23 500
Special pensions for farmers	26 298	24 330	22 152	20 200
Surviving spouse's pension	263 818	263 176	262 692	261 000
Orphan's pension	23 344	22 503	21 808	21 100
<b>Total <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>1 443 189</b>	<b>1 463 835</b>	<b>1 483 041</b>	<b>1 494 700</b>

The average total monthly pension of pensioners resident in Finland and receiving a pension in their own right (excl. part-time pension) in 2012\* was €1 486; for men €1 690 and for women €1 320.

1) The same individual may be the beneficiary of more than one type of pension

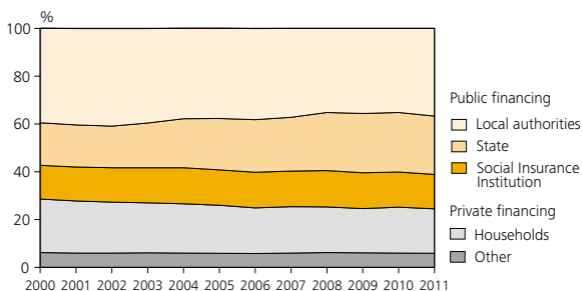
## Health and medical care

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Pharmacies	613	617	618	620	616
Head dispensers	2 399	2 417	2 473	2 532	2 593
Pharmacists	6 446	6 493	6 588	6 684	6 811
Physicians	19 114	19 500	20 306	20 734	21 106
Persons per physician	278	274	264	260	257
Nurses	67 282	68 392	69 817	71 170	72 483
Practical nurses for social and health care	74 652	80 489	87 006	93 946	101 384
Dentists	4 718	4 731	4 699	4 878	4 983

## Causes of death, 2011

Cause of death	Deaths total	%	Men		Women	
			Deaths	%	Deaths	%
Cardiovascular diseases	20 157	40	9 791	39	10 366	41
Tumours	11 897	24	6 224	25	5 673	22
Dementia, Alzheimers disease	6 200	12	1 892	7	4 308	17
Respiratory diseases	2 034	4	1 263	5	771	3
Alcohol related diseases and accid. poisoning by alcohol	1 889	4	1 447	6	442	2
Gastrointestinal diseases	1 272	3	569	2	703	3
Other diseases	3 513	7	1 698	7	1 815	7
Accidents and violence	3 474	7	2 366	9	1 108	4
– suicides	912	2	710	3	202	1
No death certificate	132	0	77	0	55	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>50 568</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25 327</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25 241</b>	<b>100</b>

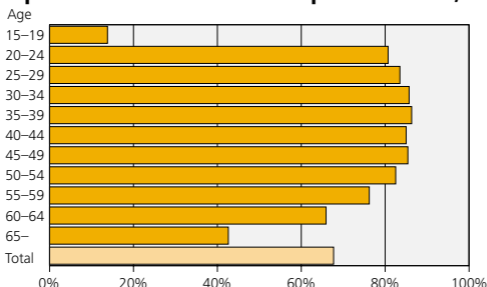
## Health care expenditure by source of finance



Total health care expenditure amounted to €17 052 million in 2011.

## Education

### Population with educational qualification <sup>1)</sup>, 2011



1) Population by age group with a qualification from upper secondary schools, vocational schools and colleges, polytechnics or universities

### Students in education leading to qualifications and qualifications attained

Students	2009	2010	2011
Pre-primary, basic and post-basic education in comprehensive schools	553 329	546 423	541 931
Basic education of adults <sup>1)</sup>	2 326	2 361	2 390
Upper secondary general school educ. <sup>2)</sup>	112 088	111 778	109 046
Vocational and professional education <sup>3)</sup>	281 572	279 863	279 266
Polytechnic education <sup>4)</sup>	135 033	138 852	139 857
University education <sup>5)</sup>	168 475	169 404	168 983
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 252 823</b>	<b>1 248 681</b>	<b>1 241 473</b>

#### Qualifications achieved

Leaving certificates from comprehensive school, compulsory education	65 083	64 957	63 435
Leaving certificates from comprehensive school, adult education	336	373	351
Upper secondary general school qualifications <sup>6)</sup>	33 034	32 697	32 807
Vocational and professional qualifications	66 427	67 957	70 596
Polytechnic degrees <sup>7)</sup>	21 039	21 899	22 898
University degrees	23 831	29 118	28 482
<b>Total</b>	<b>209 750</b>	<b>217 001</b>	<b>218 569</b>

1) Includes full syllabus students in comprehensive education

2) Incl. full syllabus or a corresp. syllabus students in upper secondary general school educ.

3) Data on education preparing for a skills examination and on apprenticeship training relate to a calendar year. The data on school type syllabus-based vocational education describe the situation on 20 September.

4) Includes permanent and experimental polytechnics

5) The data are from 20 September. From 2010 onwards, the data also include the National Defence University.

6) Includes matriculation examinations, IB, Reifeprüfung and Gymnasieexamen examinations

7) Includes second-cycle polytechnic degrees

## Research and development expenditure

	2010		2011		2012 <sup>1)</sup>	
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
Business enterprises	4 855	69.6	5 047	70.5	4 945	69.7
Public sector <sup>2)</sup>	692	9.9	684	9.6	696	9.8
University sector <sup>3)</sup>	1 425	20.4	1 432	20.0	1 457	20.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 971</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7 164</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7 097</b>	<b>100</b>
as % of GDP	*3.9		*3.8		*3.6	

1) Estimate based on survey responses and other calculations

2) Incl. private non-profit sector

3) Incl. central university hospitals and polytechnics

## Communications

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011
Fixed telephone subscriptions	1 000	1 655	1 430	1 250	1 080
Mobile telephone subscriptions	1 000	6 901	7 700	8 390	8 940
Broadband subscriptions	1 000	2 084	2 474	3 196	6 296
Fixed telephone subscriptions	no./1 000 inh.	311	267	233	200
Mobile telephone subscriptions	no./1 000 inh.	1 296	1 439	1 561	1 655
Broadband subscriptions	no./1 000 inh.	391	462	595	1 166
Outgoing calls from fixed local networks	million	898	692	580	484
Outgoing mobile phone calls	million	4 915	4 986	5 136	5 110
Text messages	million	3 567	3 800	4 003	4 565

## Frequency of information technology equipment in households <sup>1)</sup>

Device	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	% of households					
Widescreen or flat screen TV <sup>2)</sup>	40	48	57	56	63	68
IPTV	..	..	3	4	6	9
Home theatre system	..	..	..	..	..	23
Digital camera <sup>3)</sup>	58	64	67	68	71	66
PC	76	79	82	84	87	88
Laptop	37	46	58	64	71	73
Tablet	..	..	..	..	..	10
Printer or scanner	57	57	57	58	58	61
Broadband connection	63	68	72	75	78	78
Mobile broadband	..	..	20	29	40	47
Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN)	..	..	31	34	37	44
Computer as a television	..	..	16	18	15	7
Mobile Internet phone (WAP/GPRS/3G)	48	51	52	55	..	..
Smartphone	..	..	..	..	33	46
GPS mobile phone	..	..	23	32	43	55
GPS tracking device in car	9	14	23	27	30	32

1) The age of the household reference person is between 15 and 74

2) As from the year 2010 only flat screen TV

3) As from the year 2012 including digital video camera

## Culture and the Media

### Public libraries <sup>1)</sup>

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012
Libraries	number	863	842	836	827
Collections	1 000	40 056	39 655	39 296	38 763
Loans	1 000	98 785	96 228	97 428	94 914
Borrowers	1 000	2 136	2 089	2 095	2 068

1) Excl. Åland

### Books published in Finland

	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Total of books published</b>	<b>13 419</b>	<b>12 714</b>	<b>12 017</b>	<b>11 404</b>
Books in national languages				
Non-fiction	7 256	6 535	5 904	5 242
Fiction	1 541	1 600	1 705	1 782
Translations				
Into Finnish	2 262	2 314	2 432	2 470
Into Swedish	83	95	112	88

### Newspapers and periodicals

	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Newspapers</b>				
Dailies (7–4 times a week)	51	51	49	48
Non-dailies (3–1 times a week)	150	150	145	140
<b>Total</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>188</b>
Circulation, 1 000	3 066	2 960	2 886	2 745
<b>Periodicals <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>3 313</b>	<b>3 156</b>	<b>3 056</b>	<b>2 933</b>

1) Issued at least 4 times a year

### Largest newspapers

	2009	2010	2011	2012
	<b>Circulation</b>			
Helsingin Sanomat, Helsinki	397 838	383 361	365 994	337 962
Ilta-Sanomat, Helsinki	152 948	150 351	143 321	132 253
Aamulehti, Tampere	135 293	131 539	130 081	121 135
Turun Sanomat, Turku	109 504	107 199	103 314	99 220
Iltalehti, Helsinki	112 778	107 052	102 124	91 219
Kaleva, Oulu	80 826	78 216	74 787	72 107
Keskisuomalainen, Jyväskylä	71 777	68 880	68 101	65 327
Kaupparehti, Helsinki	78 731	70 118	68 252	63 471
Savon Sanomat, Kuopio	64 113	61 546	61 666	59 289
<b>In Swedish:</b>				
Hufvudstadsbladet, Helsinki	49 944	48 046	46 395	43 101

## Culture and the Media

### Cinemas

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Cinema halls	316	320	306	289	283
Seats, 1 000	56	55	52	50	50
Premieres	163	169	174	186	191
Visits per inhabitant	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3

## Justice

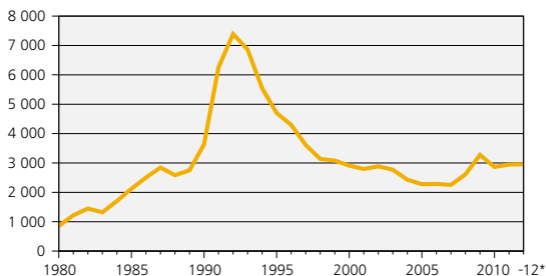
### Criminality <sup>1)</sup>

	2009	2010	2011	2012
All offences <sup>2)</sup>	441 416	431 623	458 251	425 421
Manslaughter, murder, homicide	114	110	114	89
Attempted manslaughter, murder or homicide	366	308	306	350
Assault	32 895	33 082	40 171	38 231
Rape	660	818	1 039	1 009
Theft	151 678	148 213	151 243	138 750
Robbery	1 640	1 508	1 622	1 616
Damage to property	50 709	49 160	54 970	44 417
Fraud, embezzlement	20 604	19 163	21 023	24 218
Drunken driving	23 350	21 130	21 459	19 134
Offences involving narcotics	18 524	19 724	20 394	20 102
Alcohol-related offences and infractions	2 987	4 053	5 121	4 601
Endangering of traffic safety, traffic infraction	488 867	503 986	504 578	435 271

1) Offences recorded by the police, the Finnish Customs and the Finnish Border Guard

2) Excl. endangering of traffic safety, traffic infraction

### Bankruptcy petitions



# Elections

## Parliamentary elections 2011

Party	Votes	%	Change from 2007 % points	Seats 2011	2007
KOK	599 138	20.4	-1.9	44	50
SDP	561 558	19.1	-2.3	42	45
PS	560 075	19.1	15.0	39	5
KESK	463 266	15.8	-7.4	35	51
LEFT	239 039	8.1	-0.7	14	17
Green League	213 172	7.3	-1.2	10	15
RKP	125 785	4.3	-0.3	9	9
KD	118 453	4.0	-0.8	6	7
Other parties	47 322	1.6	-0.4	-	-
Others	11 763	0.4	-0.1	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 939 571</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>200</b>	<b>200</b>
Women	1 230 180	41.8	-0.3	85	84

Voting turnout <sup>1)</sup> 70.5% (67.4% incl. Finns resident abroad)

Explanations: KOK = National Coalition Party, SDP = Finnish Social Democratic Party, PS = True Finns, KESK = Centre Party of Finland, LEFT = Left Alliance, RKP = Swedish People's Party in Finland, KD = Christian Democrats in Finland

1) Finnish citizens resident in Finland

## Presidential election 2012

1st round on 22 Jan. 2012

Candidate	Votes	%
Sauli Niinistö	1 131 254	37.0
Pekka Haavisto	574 275	18.8
Paavo Väyrynen	536 555	17.5
Timo Soini	287 571	9.4
Paavo Lipponen	205 111	6.7
Paavo Arhinmäki	167 663	5.5
Eva Biaudet	82 598	2.7
Sari Essayah	75 744	2.5

**Total** 3 060 771 100

Voting turnout <sup>1)</sup> 72.8%, (69.7% incl. Finns resident abroad)

2nd round on 5 Feb. 2012

Candidate	Votes	%
Sauli Niinistö	1 802 328	62.6
Pekka Haavisto	1 077 425	37.4

**Total** 2 879 753 100

Voting turnout <sup>1)</sup> 68.9% (66.0% incl. Finns resident abroad)

Sauli Niinistö was elected President of the Republic in the second round of the elections.

1) Finnish citizens resident in Finland

## Municipal elections 2012

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
KOK	545 889	21.9	RKP	117 865	4.7
SDP	487 924	19.6	KD	93 257	3.7
KESK	465 167	18.7	Other parties	21 550	0.9
PS	307 797	12.3	Others	41 358	1.7
Green League	213 100	8.5			
LEFT	199 615	8.0	<b>Total</b>	<b>2 493 522</b>	<b>100</b>

Voting turnout 58.3%

See explanations above.

## Elections

### European Parliament elections 2009

Party	Votes	%	Change in votes cast 2009–2004 % points	Number of Euro-MPs elected
KOK	386 416	23.2	-0.5	3
KESK	316 798	19.0	-4.3	3
SDP	292 051	17.5	-3.6	2
Green League	206 439	12.4	2.0	2
PS	162 930	9.8	9.2	1
RKP	101 453	6.1	0.4	1
KD	69 458	4.2	-0.1	1
Others	129 286	7.8	-3.0	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 664 831</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>13</b>
Women	774 457	46.5	1.6	8

Voting turnout 40.3% (resident in Finland)

See page 37 for explanations.

## Foreign Countries

### General government deficit/surplus and debt

EU Member State	Deficit (-) / surplus (+), as % of GDP			Debt, as % of GDP		
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012
Austria	-4.5	-2.5	-2.5	72.0	72.5	73.4
Belgium	-3.8	-3.7	-3.9	95.5	97.8	99.6
Bulgaria	-3.1	-2.0	-0.8	16.2	16.3	18.5
Cyprus	-5.3	-6.3	-6.3	61.3	71.1	85.8
Czech Republic	-4.8	-3.3	-4.4	37.8	40.8	45.8
Denmark	-2.5	-1.8	-4.0	42.7	46.4	45.8
Estonia	0.2	1.2	-0.3	6.7	6.2	10.1
Finland	-2.5	-0.8	-1.9	48.6	49.0	53.0
France	-7.1	-5.3	-4.8	82.4	85.8	90.2
Germany	-4.1	-0.8	0.2	82.4	80.4	81.9
Greece	-10.7	-9.5	-10.0	148.3	170.3	156.9
Hungary	-4.3	4.3	-1.9	81.8	81.4	79.2
Ireland	-30.8	-13.4	-7.6	92.1	106.4	117.6
Italy	-4.5	-3.8	-3.0	119.3	120.8	127.0
Latvia	-8.1	-3.6	-1.2	44.4	41.9	40.7
Lithuania	-7.2	-5.5	-3.2	37.9	38.5	40.7
Luxembourg	-0.9	-0.2	-0.8	19.2	18.3	20.8
Malta	-3.6	-2.8	-3.3	67.4	70.3	72.1
Netherlands	-5.1	-4.5	-4.1	63.1	65.5	71.2
Poland	-7.9	-5.0	-3.9	54.8	56.2	55.6
Portugal	-9.8	-4.4	-6.4	94.0	108.3	123.6
Romania	-6.8	-5.6	-2.9	30.5	34.7	37.8
Slovakia	-7.7	-5.1	-4.3	41.0	43.3	52.1
Slovenia	-5.9	-6.4	-4.0	38.6	46.9	54.1
Spain	-9.7	-9.4	-10.6	61.5	69.3	84.2
Sweden	0.3	0.2	-0.5	39.4	38.4	38.2
United Kingdom	-10.2	-7.8	-6.3	79.4	85.5	90.0



## Foreign Countries

### Comparative international data

	Area	Population	Population growth	Life expectancy,
	1 000 km <sup>2</sup>	Million	%/year	years
	2011	2011	2010–2015	2012
Finland	338	5.4	0.3	79
Sweden	450	9.4	0.6	81
Norway	324	5.0	0.7	80
Denmark	43	5.6	0.3	79
Iceland	103	0.3	1.2	81
Argentina	2 780	40.9	0.9	77
Australia	7 692	22.6	1.3	82
Austria	84	8.4	0.2	80
Belgium	31	11.0	0.3	80
Brazil	8 515	192.4	0.8	73
Canada	9 985	34.5	0.9	81
Chile	756	17.2	0.9	78
China	9 597	1 344.1	0.4	75
Czech Republic	79	10.5	0.3	77
Egypt	1 002	80.4	1.7	73
Estonia	45	1.3	-0.1	74
France	552	63.2	0.5	81
Germany	357	81.8	-0.2	80
Greece	132	11.3	0.2	80
Hungary	93	10.0	-0.2	75
India	3 287	1 192.5	1.3	67
Indonesia	1 911	237.0	1.0	72
Ireland	70	4.6	1.1	80
Israel	22	7.8	1.7	81
Italy	301	60.7	0.2	82
Japan	378	127.8	-0.1	84
Latvia	65	2.1	-0.4	73
Lithuania	65	3.0	-0.4	76
Luxembourg	3	0.5	1.4	80
Mexico	1 964	<sup>1)</sup> 107.6	1.1	77
Netherlands	37	16.7	0.3	81
New Zealand	270	4.4	1.0	81
Nigeria	924	<sup>2)</sup> 140.0	2.5	52
Pakistan	796	<sup>1)</sup> 165.2	1.8	66
Poland	312	38.5	0.0	76
Portugal	92	10.6	0.0	79
Russia	17 098	143.0	-0.1	66
South Africa	1 221	50.6	0.5	49
Spain	506	46.2	0.6	81
Switzerland	41	7.9	0.4	81
Turkey	784	74.2	1.1	73
Ukraine	604	45.5	-0.5	69
United Kingdom	242	62.8	0.6	80
United States	9 629	311.6	0.9	78

1) 2009 – 2) 2006

## Foreign Countries

### Comparative international data

	GNP per capita		Unem- ployment % 2011	Inflation % 2011
	USD 2011	Purchasing power parity, USD 2011		
Finland	47 770	37 670	7.8	3.4
Sweden	53 150	42 200	7.5	3.0
Norway	88 890	61 460	3.3	1.3
Denmark	60 120	41 900	7.6	2.8
Iceland	34 820	31 020	7.0	4.0
Argentina	9 740	17 130	7.2	9.8
Australia	49 130	38 110	5.1	3.3
Austria	48 190	42 050	4.2	3.3
Belgium	45 990	39 190	7.2	3.5
Brazil	10 720	11 420	6.0	6.6
Canada	45 560	39 660	7.4	2.9
Chile	12 280	16 330	7.1	3.3
China	4 940	8 390	<sup>1)</sup> 4.1	5.4
Czech Republic	18 620	24 370	6.7	1.9
Egypt	2 600	6 120	<sup>1)</sup> 9.0	11.1
Estonia	15 260	20 850	12.5	5.0
France	42 420	35 910	9.6	2.1
Germany	44 270	40 230	5.9	2.1
Greece	24 480	25 100	17.7	3.3
Hungary	12 730	20 310	10.9	3.9
India	1 410	3 590	<sup>1)</sup> 9.3	8.9
Indonesia	2 940	4 500	6.7	5.4
Ireland	39 930	34 180	14.4	2.6
Israel	28 930	27 110	5.6	3.5
Italy	35 290	32 400	8.4	2.8
Japan	44 900	35 330	4.5	-0.3
Latvia	12 350	17 700	15.4	4.2
Lithuania	12 280	19 640	15.4	4.1
Luxembourg	77 580	64 260	4.9	3.4
Mexico	9 420	15 390	5.2	3.4
Netherlands	49 650	43 140	4.4	2.3
New Zealand	<sup>1)</sup> 29 140	<sup>1)</sup> 28 930	6.5	4.0
Nigeria	1 280	2 290	..	10.8
Pakistan	1 120	2 870	<sup>2)</sup> 5.5	13.7
Poland	12 480	20 430	9.7	4.2
Portugal	21 210	24 440	12.9	3.7
Russia	10 730	20 560	6.6	8.4
South Africa	6 960	10 710	24.7	5.0
Spain	30 890	31 400	21.7	3.2
Switzerland	76 400	52 570	4.0	0.2
Turkey	10 410	16 940	9.8	6.5
Ukraine	3 130	7 040	7.9	8.0
United Kingdom	37 840	36 010	8.0	4.5
United States	48 620	48 820	8.9	3.2

1) 2010 – 2) 2009



## Major regions (NUTS 2)

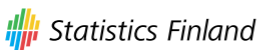
### Suomi Finland



- 1955 Member of the UN
- 1955 Member of the Nordic Council
- 1961 Associate member of the EFTA
- 1969 Member of the OECD
- 1986 Full member of the EFTA
- 1989 Member of the Council of Europe
- 1995 Member of the European Union



Town locations: National Land Survey of Finland



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