

Tutkimuksia
N:o 35

Undersökningar

Studies

Finnish survey on relative income differences

1971

HELSINKI 1976



Tilastokeskus
Statistikcentralen
Central Statistical Office of Finland

Finnish survey on relative income differences



ISBN 951-46-1952-8

Helsinki 1976. Valtion painatuskeskus

Preface

This study of relative income differences within the population is part of a survey carried out separately by the following seven countries: Canada, Finland, France, Hungary, Poland, Spain and Sweden under the auspices of the Statistical Commission of the United Nations.

The goals and methods of the study are explained in document Conf. Eur. Stat./WG 22/29. The study of Finland has been carried out by the Central Statistical Office as part of the 1971 household budget survey. The study was supervised by Jorma Linnaila.

Helsinki, Central Statistical Office of Finland, March 1976

Aaro Kenttä

Aarre Sahavirta

C O N T E N T S

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. Backgrounds
2. Sample design
3. Data collection
4. Data handling
5. Definitions and classifications
 - 5.1. Household
 - 5.2. Earners and regular full-time earners
 - 5.3. Income
 - 5.3.1. Wages and salaries
 - 5.3.2. Entrepreneurial income
 - 5.3.3. Property income
 - 5.3.4. Transfers paid and received
 - 5.3.5. Social benefits in kind
 - 5.4. Other classifications
 - 5.4.1. Socio-economic classification
 - 5.4.2. Size of household
6. Reliability of data
 - 6.1. Sampling and non-sampling errors
 - 6.2. Comparison with macro-data
 - 6.3. Total variances

TABLES

1. Background

The Finnish contribution to the international comparison of relative income differences within the population is based on the 1971 household budget survey. The frame of the household budget surveys carried out every five years is based on a comparatively large consumption study. The basic data on consumption expenditure are collected partly by means of monthly book-keeping and partly by means of yearly interviews. The data on the structure of households and the basic data on the incomes and the use of public services by households, used in this report, were also collected in connection with the interviews for the 1971 survey. The interviewing method was closely connected with the use of external registers. For example, the main part of the income items needed for the calculation of the disposable income of the sample households were obtained from taxation data. Likewise the items of income transfers based on the national basic pension scheme were obtained directly from the National Pensions Institution.

2. Sample design

The population of the study consisted of persons who during the year 1971 had lived in private households. Persons in institutional households, e.g. homes for the aged, children's homes, hospitals and penal institutions have not been included in the population, nor private persons who have died during the year or such households of which all members have emigrated.

The sample was selected from the central register of population as a one-stage sample of housing units, thus households nearly from all the communes of the country were represented in the sample. The use of the housing unit as the sampling unit is due to the fact that there is no household code in the register of population. At the Central Statistical Office (CSO) the housing units included in the sample were distributed into households on the basis of the name etc. data. All the separate households living in the same dwelling were included in the sample. The final checking of the composition of the households was done in connection with the interview.

The sample of the income inquiry consisted of two partial samples, one selected for the monthly book-keeping the other for the annual interview. The basic sample of the monthly book-keeping was stratified so as to include all agricultural households. Of other households only every other was included.

The size of the sample for the yearly interviews was 11 300 households of which 8 817 households were included in the final data. An attempt was made to remove structural differences in the population and sample, resulting from varying sampling fractions and non-response, by means of raising factors. The raising factor given to each household indicates how many households of the population the sample household corresponds to. The sum of raising factors denotes the number of households in the population or in the part of the population under observation. In these structural checkings attention was paid to the regional distribution and socio-economic classification of the sample. In addition, the under-representation of one-person households was corrected to correspond to the population. The data on the population were obtained from the 1970 population census.

3. Data collection

As mentioned above, the basic data were collected partly by means of interviews partly by using administrative registers. The data on the structure and background of households were collected by means of interviews as well as the data on such income items that could not be obtained from other sources or had been defined in the register data in the way which deviates from the statistics of income distribution. The most important income items obtained by the interviewing method were the following:

- the imputed rental value of owner-occupied dwellings
- the value of own work done for the new construction, extention or repairs of dwellings, whether owner-occupied or rented
- income from rented dwellings
- the value of home-produced agricultural products and services in household consumption
- the net amount of interests and dividends.

Of the income transfers received, i.a. the data on income transfers and social assistance based on the equalization system of family expenses were collected by interviewing.

The data on wages and salaries, direct taxes and also the main part of entrepreneurial income were obtained by mail inquiry to tax offices.

The data on income transfers based on the national basic pension scheme, and health insurance compensations and allowances received by the sample households were transferred in computer form from the data base of the National Pensions Institution.

Before the interviews a personal letter to the heads of the households was sent. The letter explained the purpose and execution of the survey and stressed the confidentiality of the data. An attempt was made to perform the interviews so that besides the family head all other members of the household who had received income during the year were present.

4. Data handling

The coding of income data and the automatic data processing were performed at the CSO. The checking of the basic data was done in the following order:

- (a) first was checked that the coding of each column was done according to the instructions given
- (b) the upper and lower limits of income items were checked
- (c) the internal logic of card types was checked (comparison of columns)
- (d) the logic between card types was checked
- (e) checkings between the data of the monthly book-keeping and yearly interviews were done.

5. Definitions and classifications

The concepts and classifications used in the enclosed tables are based as far as possible on the recommendations given for the international comparison of income differences. However, some exceptions from these recommendations have been necessary due to the collection method and structure of the basic data.

5.1. Household

The survey covered in principle all persons who during the year 1971 had belonged to the households in the sample. The membership of the household was determined on the basis of the criterions: persons living together and having wholly or partly common household arrangements. Additionally attention was paid to the fact that the definition of the household limits was sensible from the viewpoint of income source.

5.2. Earners and regular full-time earners

In accordance with the recommendations, earners are defined as persons who have had earnings in 1971 irrespective of the amount of work performed or the size of earnings. Further, unpaid family members are also included in this group.

The definition of regular full-time earners differs from the recommendations. Following the definition used in the household surveys in Finland, this group includes all earners who performed an earning activity during 330 days in 1971 (including paid holidays and sick-leave). Part-time workers etc. have been excluded.

Entrepreneurial income from agriculture and forestry was divided among gainfully employed household members over 18 years of age in ratio to their working time. The estimates were based on household survey data on yearly working days completed and the length of an average working day.

5.3. Income

5.3.1. Wages and salaries

The definition corresponds to the recommendations. Thus for instance employers' contributions to social security schemes and private pension funds are not included in wages and salaries. Pensions received directly from the employer have been treated as income transfers.

5.3.2. Entrepreneurial income

Entrepreneurial income consists of the net income from non-corporate enterprises and transfers made by owners from the income of corporate enterprises. The income was mainly obtained from the taxation material which in the case of entrepreneurial income from agriculture also is based on book-keeping. Property income received by enterprises, such as interests, income from rent and fees for right of disposal, have not been separated from entrepreneurial income. Entrepreneurial income has been calculated at its net sum by subtracting depreciations.

Entrepreneurial income from agriculture and forestry was worked out partly by means of interviews, partly by the aid of data on taxation. The consumption of own products by farmer households has been valued at the price the producer normally gets when he sells a product.

Entrepreneurial income also comprises the net rents of owner-occupied dwellings, which have been treated in accordance with the SNA. Net rents were calculated as the difference between the rental value and cost items (incl. depreciations). When defining the rental value, the objective was the current rent which could be had from a similar dwelling in each place.

5.3.3. Property income

Property income include the net amount of interests, dividends, land rents and royalties. Property income data, together with data on savings, have proved to be the most complicated items to work out of the Finnish household surveys and the results show a clear downward bias.

5.3.4. Transfers paid and received

Transfers received by households comprise transfers from governmental bodies, private non-profit institutions, enterprises, and other households. Transfers paid by households have been worked out in an analogous way. Insurance benefits received on the basis of private insurance have also been treated as transfers. The group other current

transfers also includes items of capital transfer type.

5.3.5. Social benefits in kind

In the 1971 household survey attempts were made to work out the value of social benefits in kind received by households. Similar attempts have not been made in earlier household surveys in Finland. In accordance with the recommendations for the international income survey, educational services, medical and other health services, welfare services, housing subsidies, recreational and related cultural services were included in the survey plan.

In the survey such services have been treated, the utilization of which can be specified by individual or household. The aim has been to eliminate administrative costs and research costs when determining the value of the benefits.

The method of calculation is partly based on interview data on the utilization of the services in question and the costs they cause to users, partly on external statistical data etc. on the values per unit of various services and in some cases on subsidies received from public authorities for the production of the services. The free-of-charge social benefits in kind are the current expenditures reduced by the payments of households and the compensations for instance from health insurance. In the case of recreational and related cultural services, the social benefits are the subsidies received from the public authorities for the activity in question, calculated per time attended etc.

The estimate of the most important free services was made as follows:

Interview data on the utilization of educational services concerned the time of studying at various institutes, as well as times attended in the case of some institutes related to adult education. Corresponding cost data per student or time attended were obtained partly from official statistics, partly from education authorities and other related sources. The free services received by students living in free boarding-houses were estimated by means of data in the length of stay and the official rent statistics.

Data on free school transport were collected by means of interviews about the number and length of trips. The prices for serial tickets for trips of equal length were used as price data. Data on study loans were collected by means of interviews about the loan interest and the amounts paid in interest. When calculating the social benefit, 8 % was used as the average current rate of interest.

The group medical and other health services contained social benefits received from hospitals, outpatient departments, and doctors, further from maternity and children's advisory centres, mental care centres and tuberculosis centres and school health care. The interview data either concerned days of treatment or number of times attended. Data on costs per unit were obtained from the statistics compiled by the hospital association or directly from the authorities concerned.

Welfare services comprise day care of children, juvenile reformatories and children's summer holiday camps. Data on days in care were collected by means of interviews and corresponding data on costs were estimated on the basis of data provided by the social authorities.

Housing services. As the value of the subsidy received was regarded the interest benefit produced by a housing loan with lower than normal interest compared to interest rate of normal bank loans. Whether a rented dwelling was concerned for which the board of housing had provided a loan the value of housing subsidy is the normal rent reduced by the rent paid by the household.

As for recreational and related cultural services, the survey was restricted to theatre, library and some sports services. Data on the utilization of services were collected during interviews in a relatively rough form. Cost data on the number of times attended and books taken out were obtained from the authorities in question.

5.4. Other classifications

5.4.1. Socio-economic classification

The socio-economic classification is based on data on employment status and occupation. The household survey made use of the classification of occupations in the 1970 population census, which is based on the Nordic classification of occupations of 1963 and the International Standard Classification of Occupations published by the International Labour Office in 1958. The distribution of workers into skilled and unskilled workers was performed on the basis of occupational data in the same way as in the 1970 population census.

5.4.2. Size of households

The enclosed tables follow the classification used in the Finnish reports of the survey in which households composed of five and six or more persons have been separated. The subdivisions according to the number of grown-ups and children in households composed of four, five and six or more persons have been made taking into account the size of the groups in the sample material.

6. Reliability of data

6.1. Sampling and non-sampling errors

The income data of the household survey are subject to errors of various kinds. Besides random errors, the results are affected by non-response during the interviewing phase, the forgetfulness and negative attitudes of the interviewed etc. Corresponding biased estimates are also obtained for some income items from taxation material.

The variance of the mean income was calculated according to the detailed socio-economic classification for the same income concepts for which total variances were output, see subsection 6.3.

Mean errors over 5.0 % were obtained for the following groups.

Yearly earnings (all earners and regular full-time earners)

- (1) employers
- (2) own-account workers in professional, technical, consulting and similar fields

Distributed factor income per household

- (1) employers
- (2) own-account workers in professional, technical, consulting and similar fields
- (3) manual workers employed in agriculture

Available income per household

- (1) employers
- (2) own-account workers in professional, technical, consulting and similar fields

Mean data for all groups irrespective of the amount of material have been presented in the enclosed tables. On the basis of the experiences received from the random errors of the 1971 household survey, the means both by household and by individual are, however, quite unreliable for the groups the size of which is under 40 (proportional share from the material under 0,5 %).

6.2. Comparison with macro-data

The comparison of the household survey results with other statistics is hampered by the lack of reliable and conceptually corresponding data. In the first place the data of national accounts statistics can be brought into question. Because of conceptual differences even this comparison remains rough.

According to the 1971 national accounts statistics the disposable incomes of households and private nonprofit institutions were 29 121 million marks. The corresponding estimate without nonprofit institutions obtained from the household survey was 15 % smaller, i.e. 24 714 million marks. In the following the figures of the household survey and national accounts statistics have been compared for those parts where the income concepts can be considered to be roughly of the same contents.

	Household survey $\pm \%$ of the figures of the national accounts statistics
Wages and salaries	- 0.9
Incomes of private entrepreneurs	
Agriculture and forestry	- 19.3
Other entrepreneurship	- 18.6
Income transfers received from the public sector	- 0.8

Even the accurate comparison of the estimates of social benefits in kind is difficult because of the difference in statistical base. On the basis of the observations made it however seems that the correspondence for educational services is relatively good. Estimates concerning health services seem to remain somewhat too small due to the fact that the participation of the sick and old people in the household survey is more difficult than that of other population groups. On the other hand the estimate of welfare services per household is clearly higher in the household survey than in the statistics of social expenditure. This may be explained by the fact that the expenditure of congregations and private institutions are not included in macro-statistics. Results concerning housing services remain somewhat smaller than the estimates obtained from the statistics of social expenditure. The interviewing data may have remained deficient for housing because of their delicate nature.

6.3. Total variances

Estimates of total variances which were supposed to be calculated in the report on the second consultation of the countries participating in the international comparison of relative income differences are found below.

Households	Total variances
Distributed factor income per household	287 127 000 (FMK)
Available income per household	138 326 000 (FMK)
Available income per capita	17 457 000 (FMK)

Individuals

Yearly earnings of all earners	115 666 000	(FMK)
Yearly earnings of regular full-time earners	122 970 000	(FMK)

1. INCOME LEVEL AND SOME CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLD

1.1 Income level and some characteristics of households according to socio-economic group of heads of households

Socio-economic groups	Number of persons				regular fulltime earners	distributed factor	Average annual distributed factor			available income Fmk	per capita
	households	persons	earners	estimated from the sample			per household	total	distrib- uted factor	avail- able	total
Employers	7 463	29 930	401	206	127	57 062	40 442	43 200	14 230	10 085	10 773
Own-account workers in professional, technical, consulting and similar fields	4 286	13 706	320	148	81	47 604	32 545	34 892	14 876	10 170	10 904
Other own-account workers outside agriculture	64 048	232 206	363	168	109	20 531	16 975	19 826	5 656	4 676	5 462
Own-account workers in agriculture	182 906	754 858	413	242	148	16 614	16 965	20 175	4 023	4 108	4 885
Manual worker members of agricultural producers co-operatives:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers and employed intellectuals	103 919	343 864	331	154	127	42 955	30 255	33 150	12 977	9 140	10 015
Professional employees, supervisors	108 974	331 860	305	155	126	25 326	20 376	22 893	8 304	6 681	7 505
Clerical, sales and service workers	149 602	383 340	256	150	121	19 737	16 671	18 674	7 710	6 512	7 295
Manual workers in industry	477 601	1 533 191	321	171	128	20 048	17 143	19 578	6 245	5 340	6 099
Skilled unskilled	241 547	743 202	308	168	135	20 280	17 067	19 329	6 584	5 541	6 276
in construction	224 286	692 954	309	167	135	20 468	17 172	19 455	6 624	5 557	6 297
Skilled unskilled	17 261	50 248	291	177	133	17 836	15 704	17 685	6 129	5 397	6 077
Skilled unskilled	97 883	359 026	367	185	119	21 178	18 399	21 346	5 771	5 013	5 815
Unskilled	70 227	259 774	370	188	126	22 967	19 569	22 498	6 207	5 289	6 031
Unskilled	27 656	99 252	359	176	103	16 635	15 427	18 420	4 634	4 297	5 121
Total	13 171	430 963	312	165	122	18 844	16 387	18 765	6 040	5 252	6 011
Manual workers employed in agriculture	20 599	72 571	352	177	82	15 198	14 474	16 918	4 318	4 112	4 806
Economically inactive persons living in households	374 080	739 803	198	22	12	4 108	9 995	11 604	2 075	5 048	5 861
All households	1 493 478	4 435 329	297	138	99	17 801	16 548	18 885	5 994	5 572	6 359

1.2 Income level and some characteristics of households according to size of household within major socio-economic groups
of heads of households

Major socio-economic groups and size of household	Number of house- holds		persons		regular fulltime earners		distri- buted factor	total	dis- tributed factor	avail- able	total					
			earners													
	estimated from the sample		per 100 households		income Fmk											
Average annual																
Employers and non-agri- cultural own-account workers	25 797	275 842	364	171	109	25 659	20 166	22 979	7 049	5 540	6 345					
1 member	8 876	8 876	100	61	15 576	10 723	11 121	15 576	10 723	11 121						
2 " "	14 949	29 898	200	155	111	21 920	17 466	18 019	10 960	8 733	9 010					
3 "	12 549	37 647	300	168	88	24 107	18 159	19 824	8 036	6 053	6 608					
4 "	18 429	73 716	400	175	117	30 753	24 884	28 063	7 688	6 221	7 016					
5 and more members	20 994	125 705	599	211	135	29 039	23 141	28 950	4 848	3 863	4 835					
Farmers	182 906	754 858	413	242	148	16 614	16 965	20 175	4 023	4 108	4 835					
1 member	9 463	9 463	100	100	57	7 501	7 536	7 731	7 501	7 536	7 731					
2 members	33 050	66 100	200	176	114	10 342	10 728	11 400	5 171	5 364	5 700					
3 "	32 873	98 619	300	226	149	15 783	15 927	17 545	5 261	5 309	5 348					
4 "	35 226	140 904	400	258	155	17 428	17 233	19 998	4 357	4 308	4 700					
5 and more members	72 294	439 772	608	289	171	20 656	21 390	27 095	3 518	3 397	4 476					
Employed non-manual workers, sales and service workers	362 495	1 059 064	292	152	124	28 074	21 679	24 092	9 614	7 424	8 211					
1 member	86 890	86 890	100	100	87	15 669	11 595	12 063	15 669	11 595	12 053					
2 members	67 953	135 906	200	155	124	25 873	20 750	22 024	12 937	10 375	11 012					
3 "	74 413	223 239	300	166	138	29 131	23 010	24 931	9 710	7 670	8 310					
4 "	77 559	310 236	400	171	139	35 142	26 666	30 258	8 786	6 667	7 565					
5 and more members	55 680	362 793	544	187	144	38 859	29 822	35 678	7 143	5 482	6 558					
Manual workers employed outside agriculture	477 601	1 533 191	321	171	128	20 048	17 143	19 578	6 245	5 340	6 054					
1 member	73 206	73 206	100	100	82	10 672	8 621	8 962	10 672	8 621	8 962					
2 members	94 905	189 810	200	158	123	17 857	15 056	15 895	8 929	7 528	7 948					
3 "	119 282	357 846	300	178	137	21 677	18 269	20 000	7 226	6 090	6 667					
4 "	105 789	423 156	400	184	140	23 221	19 721	22 806	5 805	4 930	5 702					
5 and more members	84 419	489 173	579	218	147	24 367	22 059	28 288	4 208	3 810	4 816					

Major socio-economic groups and size of household	Number of				Average annual				total	
	households	persons	earners	regular fulltime earners	distributed factor		available	total		
					estimated from the sample	per 100 households	per household	income		
Manual workers employed in agriculture										
1 member	20 599	72 571	352	177	82	15 198	14 474	16 918	4 112	
2 members	4 508	4 508	100	100	63	8 411	7 407	8 411	4 806	
3 "	3 561	7 122	200	128	71	12 777	12 297	12 962	7 475	
4 "	2 903	8 709	300	164	92	15 213	14 280	15 554	6 481	
5 and more members	3 982	15 928	400	176	69	15 820	15 171	17 816	5 185	
	5 645	36 304	643	275	107	21 699	21 098	27 091	4 213	
Economically inactive persons living in household;										
1 member	374 080	739 803	198	22	12	4 108	9 995	11 604	5 045	
2 members	157 870	157 870	100	0	0	1 396	5 939	6 703	5 871	
3 "	138 713	277 426	200	13	9	4 090	11 016	12 381	6 191	
4 "	43 196	129 588	300	56	32	8 702	15 601	18 173	6 C53	
5 and more members	15 758	63 032	400	93	52	10 056	16 277	19 933	4 933	
All households	1 493 478	4 435 329	297	138	99	17 801	16 548	18 885	5 572	
1 member	340 813	340 813	100	54	44	7 659	8 145	8 708	8 145	
2 members	353 131	706 262	200	102	76	13 409	14 234	15 334	7 667	
3 "	285 216	855 648	300	161	120	21 018	18 787	20 674	6 891	
4 "	256 743	1 026 972	400	184	133	25 645	21 566	24 792	6 198	
5 and more members	257 575	1 505 634	585	226	145	25 859	23 359	29 353	5 018	

1.3 Income level and some characteristics of households according to the number of earners of household within major socio-economic groups of heads of households

Major socio-economic groups and number of earners of household	Number of				Average annual				income Fmk	per capita		
	households	persons	earners	regular fulltime earners	distri-buted factor		total	district-factor				
					estimated from the sample	per 100 households	per household	available				
Employers and non-agricultural own-account workers												
1 earner	75 797	275 842	171	109	25 659	20 166	22 979	7 049	5 540	6 313		
2 earners	36 457	113 764	312	100	66	20 822	16 350	18 869	6 674	5 210		
3 and more earners	28 580	106 759	374	200	129	29 693	23 218	26 277	7 939	6 203		
Farmers	10 760	55 319	514	334	205	31 332	24 991	28 148	6 096	4 862		
1 earner	182 906	754 858	413	242	148	16 614	16 965	20 175	4 023	4 108		
2 earners	25 552	58 440	229	100	55	8 830	10 200	12 004	3 356	4 454		
3 and more earners	89 495	348 336	389	200	138	15 659	16 012	19 353	4 025	4 116		
Employed non-manual workers, sales and service workers	67 859	348 082	513	350	196	20 805	20 768	24 335	4 056	4 048		
1 earner	362 495	1 059 064	292	152	124	28 074	21 679	24 092	9 614	7 424		
2 earners	196 476	465 196	257	100	87	21 750	17 103	19 136	9 177	7 216		
3 and more earners	147 274	503 655	342	200	162	35 071	26 566	29 317	10 255	7 728		
Manual workers employed outside agriculture	18 745	90 213	481	328	225	39 467	31 267	34 890	8 205	6 500		
1 earner	477 601	1 533 191	321	171	128	20 048	17 143	19 578	6 245	5 310		
2 earners	208 375	536 460	257	100	81	13 612	12 218	14 061	5 296	4 754		
3 and more earners	215 467	736 661	342	200	152	23 316	19 489	22 286	6 818	5 699		
Manual workers employed in agriculture	53 759	260 070	484	326	214	31 906	26 834	30 123	6 592	5 544		
1 earner	20 599	72 571	352	177	82	15 198	14 474	16 918	4 318	4 112		
2 earners	11 331	27 731	245	100	55	10 301	10 158	11 571	4 204	4 146		
3 and more earners	6 384	28 216	442	200	82	16 551	16 112	19 847	3 945	3 645		
Economically inactive persons living in households	2 884	16 624	576	425	185	31 439	27 803	31 438	5 458	4 827		
No earner	374 080	739 803	198	22	12	4 108	9 995	11 604	2 075	5 048		
1 "	311 374	517 795	166	-	-	2 432	8 500	9 793	1 465	5 120		
2 earners	49 034	155 332	317	100	57	11 183	16 294	19 365	3 528	5 899		
3 and more earners	10 452	47 614	456	200	104	16 574	20 707	23 794	3 635	6 109		
All households	3 220	19 062	592	330	196	17 903	23 869	28 990	3 024	4 032		
No earner	1 493 478	4 435 329	297	138	99	17 801	16 548	18 885	5 994	5 572		
1 "	311 374	517 795	116	-	-	2 432	8 500	9 801	1 465	5 120		
2 earners	527 225	1 356 923	257	100	78	16 612	14 560	16 623	6 464	5 665		
3 and more earners	497 652	1 771 241	356	200	149	25 555	21 155	24 069	5 178	5 892		
157 227	789 370	502	339	206	149	27 682	24 575	28 059	5 514	5 881		

1.4 Income level and some characteristics of households according to type of locality within major socio-economic groups of heads of households

Major socio-economic groups and type of locality	Number of households				Average annual income Fmk				per capita		
	estimated from the sample	persons	earners	regular fulltime earners	distributed factor		available	total	distributed factor	available	total
					households	persons					
Employers and non-agricultural own-account workers	75 797	275 842	364	171	109	25 659	20 166	22 979	7 049	5 540	6 313
Urban area	40 300	129 486	321	165	110	26 816	20 284	22 622	8 354	6 319	7 047
Rural area	35 497	146 356	412	178	108	24 344	20 033	23 386	5 909	4 862	5 676
Farmers	182 906	754 858	413	242	148	16 614	16 965	20 175	4 023	4 108	4 885
Urban area	14 351	56 710	395	227	147	16 607	16 820	20 006	4 204	4 258	5 065
Rural area	168 555	698 148	414	243	148	16 615	16 977	20 189	4 013	4 101	4 877
Employed non-manual workers, sales and service workers	362 495	1 059 064	292	152	124	28 074	21 679	24 092	9 614	7 424	8 251
Urban area	265 851	752 637	283	149	124	28 597	21 896	24 325	10 105	7 737	8 595
Rural area	96 644	306 427	317	160	126	26 633	21 081	23 450	8 402	6 650	7 397
Manual workers employed outside agriculture	477 601	1 533 191	321	171	128	20 048	17 143	19 578	6 245	5 340	6 099
Urban area	313 291	940 088	300	168	131	20 231	17 026	19 213	6 744	5 675	6 404
Rural area	164 310	593 103	361	176	123	19 700	17 366	20 276	5 457	4 811	5 617
Manual workers employed in agriculture	20 599	72 571	352	177	82	15 198	14 474	16 918	4 318	4 112	4 806
Urban area	3 834	12 087	315	183	82	16 546	14 873	16 476	5 253	4 722	5 230
Rural area	16 765	60 484	361	175	82	14 889	14 382	17 018	4 124	3 984	4 714
Economically inactive persons living in households	374 080	739 803	198	22	12	4 108	9 995	11 604	2 075	5 048	5 861
Urban area	201 372	377 024	187	19	12	4 491	10 943	12 634	2 402	5 852	6 756
Rural area	172 708	362 779	210	24	12	3 661	8 889	10 403	1 743	4 233	4 954
All households	1 493 478	4 435 329	297	138	99	17 801	16 548	18 885	5 994	5 572	6 359
Urban area	1 838 999	2 268 052	270	127	99	19 342	17 252	19 418	7 164	6 390	7 192
Rural area	654 479	2 167 297	331	151	99	15 825	15 646	18 202	4 781	4 727	5 499

1.5 Income level and some characteristics of households according to major socio-economic group and age group of head of household

Major socio-economic groups and age groups	Number of households				Average annual income Fmk				per capita	
	estimated from the sample		per 100 households		per household		available			
	persons	earners	regular fulltime earners	distributed factor	total	distributed factor	available	total		
Employers and non-agricultural own-account workers	75 797	275 842	364 171	25 659	20 166	22 979	7 049	5 540	6 313	
24 years and below	1 371	4 745	346 149	21 082	17 956	18 740	6 093	5 190	5 416	
25 to 44 years	57 075	160 858	434 169	28 150	22 084	25 846	6 486	5 038	5 955	
45 to 64 years	33 585	103 674	309 180	22 809	18 073	20 201	7 382	5 849	6 537	
65 years and over	3 766	6 565	174 120	28 208	20 761	21 089	16 211	11 932	12 120	
Farmers	182 906	754 858	413 242	148 16 614	16 965	20 175	4 023	4 108	4 835	
24 years and below	2 867	11 185	390 222	140 18 347	19 661	22 173	4 704	5 041	5 635	
25 to 44 years	60 012	285 104	475 219	142 18 477	18 463	22 594	3 890	3 887	4 757	
45 to 64 years	104 036	405 182	389 253	153 16 088	16 369	19 287	4 136	4 208	4 958	
65 years and over	15 991	53 387	334 258	137 12 735	14 729	16 506	3 813	4 410	4 942	
Employed non-manual workers, sales and service workers	362 495	1 059 064	292 152	124 28 074	21 679	24 092	9 614	7 424	8 251	
24 years and below	51 664	97 051	188 139	112 16 226	13 618	14 713	8 631	7 244	7 826	
25 to 44 years	201 755	661 249	328 154	127 29 556	22 613	25 440	9 011	6 894	7 756	
45 to 64 years	106 542	296 542	278 157	127 31 202	23 887	26 179	11 224	8 592	9 417	
65 years and over	2 534	4 222	167 113	63 20 058	18 785	20 264	12 011	11 249	12 134	
Manual workers employed outside agriculture	477 601	1 533 191	321 171	128 20 048	17 143	19 578	6 245	5 340	6 099	
24 years and below	66 423	159 532	240 147	113 15 580	13 482	14 501	6 492	5 618	6 042	
25 to 44 years	245 461	891 249	363 170	132 21 035	17 818	20 872	5 795	4 909	5 750	
45 to 64 years	164 801	480 519	292 181	128 20 429	17 630	19 724	6 996	6 038	6 755	
65 years and over	916	1 891	206 139	67 11 133	14 022	15 063	5 404	6 807	7 312	
Manual workers employed in agriculture	20 599	72 571	352 177	82 15 198	14 474	16 918	4 318	4 112	4 806	
24 years and below	838	1 776	212 132	68 9 645	9 603	10 657	4 550	4 530	5 027	
25 to 44 years	11 371	45 410	399 167	84 15 398	14 793	17 784	3 859	3 708	4 457	
45 to 64 years	8 390	25 385	303 194	81 15 481	14 527	16 368	5 109	4 794	5 402	
Economically inactive persons living in households	374 080	739 803	198 22	12 4 108	9 995	11 604	2 075	5 048	5 861	
24 years and below	7 359	11 394	155 17	9 4 608	5 668	10 858	2 973	3 657	7 005	
25 to 44 years	15 938	57 011	358 32	18 5 446	11 534	15 457	1 521	3 222	4 318	
45 to 64 years	139 443	313 520	225 35	20 5 596	11 320	13 238	2 487	5 031	5 824	
65 years and over	211 340	357 878	169 12	7 3 007	9 155	10 262	1 779	5 417	6 072	
All households	1 493 478	4 435 329	297 138	99 17 801	16 548	18 885	5 994	5 572	6 359	
24 years and below	130 522	285 683	219 138	107 15 297	13 253	14 568	6 985	6 052	6 652	
25 to 44 years	571 612	2 100 881	368 165	126 23 689	19 620	22 776	6 437	5 332	6 189	
45 to 64 years	556 797	1 624 822	292 154	104 18 034	16 991	19 251	6 176	5 819	6 586	
65 years and over	234 547	423 943	181 32	18 4 291	9 844	10 988	2 371	5 439	6 071	

1.6 Income level and some characteristics of households according to size and type of household

Size and type of household	Number of households				Average annual income Fmk				available per capita	total	
	estimated from the sample	persons	earners	regular fulltime earners	distributed factor		total	distri- buted factor			
					households	persons		available			
One member	340 813	340 813	100	54	44	7 659	8 145	8 708	7 659	8 145	
Two members	353 151	706 262	200	102	76	13 409	14 234	15 334	6 705	7 117	
	328 264	656 528	200	103	77	13 676	14 517	15 545	6 838	7 259	
	24 867	49 734	200	88	68	9 883	10 492	12 536	4 942	5 246	
Three members	285 216	855 648	300	161	120	21 018	18 787	20 674	7 006	6 262	
	177 362	532 086	300	161	125	22 529	18 610	20 493	7 510	6 203	
	12 413	37 239	300	102	81	10 625	12 215	16 319	3 542	4 072	
Four members	95 441	286 323	300	169	117	19 563	19 969	21 576	6 521	6 192	
	256 743	1 026 972	400	184	133	25 645	21 566	24 792	6 411	5 392	
	174 880	699 520	400	163	126	25 755	20 950	24 329	6 439	5 238	
Five members	49 488	197 952	400	220	147	25 827	22 586	25 705	6 457	5 647	
	32 375	129 500	400	244	154	24 776	23 335	25 900	6 194	5 834	
	134 850	674 250	500	206	141	26 974	23 019	27 744	5 395	4 604	
Six and more members	70 630	353 150	500	164	121	26 443	21 608	27 084	5 289	4 322	
	36 078	180 390	500	233	152	26 116	23 332	27 388	5 223	4 666	
	28 142	140 710	500	279	179	29 408	26 160	29 860	5 882	5 232	
Other	122 725	831 384	677	247	149	24 633	23 733	31 120	3 639	3 506	
	48 900	324 590	664	175	115	20 983	20 032	28 536	3 160	3 017	
	30 242	200 597	663	244	144	24 925	23 436	31 312	3 759	3 535	
other	43 583	306 197	703	330	190	28 524	28 092	33 888	4 057	3 996	

1.7 Income level and some characteristics of households according to size of household and educational attainment
of head of household

Size of household and level of education of the head of household	Number of				Average annual				per capita
	households		persons	earners	regular fulltime earners	distributed factor	available	total	
	estimated from the sample	per 100 households	per household	income Frmk	distributed factor	available	total		
One member	340 813	340 813	100	54	44	7 659	8 145	8 708	8 703
First level of education	239 169	239 169	100	44	36	5 322	6 831	7 415	
Second " "	72 371	72 371	100	77	64	10 807	9 737	10 807	10 220
Third " "	29 273	29 273	100	72	62	18 972	14 949	15 539	15 539
Two members	353 131	706 262	200	102	76	13 409	14 234	15 334	7 117
First level of education	262 884	525 768	200	96	71	10 747	12 284	13 328	6 142
Second " "	65 523	131 046	200	127	102	18 043	16 825	17 988	8 413
Third " "	24 724	49 448	200	93	71	29 433	28 101	29 628	14 051
Three members	285 216	855 648	300	161	120	21 018	18 787	20 674	7 006
First level of education	196 634	589 902	300	162	118	18 125	17 152	19 099	6 316
Second " "	70 109	210 327	300	165	127	23 924	19 987	21 677	7 226
Third " "	18 473	55 419	300	143	116	40 788	31 625	33 629	10 542
Four members	256 743	1 026 972	400	184	133	25 645	21 566	24 792	6 411
First level of education	161 303	645 212	400	196	136	22 129	19 766	22 961	5 532
Second " "	71 009	284 036	400	165	130	26 143	21 615	24 784	6 536
Third " "	24 431	97 724	400	162	129	47 411	33 305	36 906	11 853
Five and more members	257 575	1 505 634	585	226	145	25 859	23 359	29 353	4 420
First level of education	188 200	1 118 793	594	237	146	22 150	21 415	27 542	3 729
Second " "	48 892	275 041	563	205	145	27 890	24 235	29 692	4 954
Third " "	20 483	111 300	546	170	132	55 081	39 136	45 179	10 388

1.8 Income level and some characteristics of households according to decile groups of households ordered by distributed factor income per household

Decile groups of households	Number of households				Average annual income Fmk				per capita available income Fmk
	households	persons	persons earners	regular fulltime earners	distrib- uted factor	available	total	distrib- uted factor	
estimated from the sample	per 100 households	per household							per capita
First	149 419	215 616	144	4	1	329	6 128	7 121	4 256
Second	149 300	286 041	192	27	11	2 277	8 116	9 225	4 227
Third	149 319	364 718	244	106	61	6 569	9 213	11 317	4 638
Fourth	149 336	392 069	263	132	91	10 454	11 031	13 048	4 194
Fifth	149 351	438 154	293	141	99	13 694	13 440	15 620	4 674
Sixth	149 348	483 613	324	163	114	17 065	15 736	18 163	4 267
Seventh	149 393	520 823	349	176	128	20 775	18 173	21 027	5 953
Eighth	149 377	537 653	360	196	152	25 111	21 161	23 905	6 975
Ninth	149 289	579 382	388	206	160	31 066	25 275	28 309	8 007
Tenth	149 346	617 260	413	224	173	50 671	37 212	40 543	12 269
All households	1 493 478	4 435 329	297	138	99	17 801	16 548	18 885	5 994
									5 572
									6 359

1.9 Income level and some characteristics of households according to decile groups of households ordered by per capita available income

Decile groups of households	Average annual income Fmk				per capita available income Fmk	
	total	distrib- uted factor	available	total		
First	149 376	653 932	438	141	78	7 796
Second	149 324	563 917	378	134	82	10 998
Third	149 352	507 946	340	126	82	12 343
Fourth	149 404	470 791	315	127	86	13 932
Fifth	149 248	442 148	296	133	96	15 638
Sixth	149 336	428 914	287	145	107	17 892
Seventh	149 421	406 590	272	149	114	20 211
Eighth	149 278	370 732	248	151	123	22 672
Ninth	149 460	326 117	218	147	123	24 958
Tenth	149 279	264 242	177	122	99	31 569
Total population	1 493 478	4 435 329	297	138	99	17 801
						16 548
						18 885
						5 994
						5 572
						6 359

2. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF INCOMES AMONG GROUPS OF HOUSEHOLDS AND RELATIVE DIFFERENCES IN THEIR INCOME LEVELS

2.1 Shares of socio-economic groups in incomes and relative differences in their income levels

Socio-economic group of head of household	Percent distribution of			Total income	Distrib- uted factor per household	Avail- able income per capita	Total
	house- holds	persons	distrib- uted factor				
			available total				
			income			as percent of the average	
Employers	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.2	320.6	244.4	228.8
Own-account workers in professional, technical, consulting and similar fields	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	267.4	196.7	184.8
Other own-account workers outside agriculture	4.3	5.2	4.9	4.4	4.5	115.3	102.6
Own-account workers in agriculture	12.2	17.0	11.4	12.6	13.1	93.3	102.5
Manual worker members of agricultural producers co-operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers and employed intellectuals	7.0	7.8	16.8	12.7	12.2	241.3	182.8
Professional employees, supervisors	7.3	7.5	10.4	9.0	8.9	142.3	123.1
Clerical, sales and service workers	10.0	8.6	11.1	10.1	9.9	110.9	100.7
Manual workers	32.0	34.6	36.0	33.1	33.1	112.6	103.6
in industry	16.2	16.8	18.4	16.7	16.5	113.9	103.1
skilled	15.0	15.7	17.3	15.6	15.5	115.0	103.8
unskilled	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	100.2	94.9
in construction	6.6	8.1	7.8	7.3	7.4	119.0	111.2
skilled	4.7	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.6	129.0	118.3
unskilled	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.8	93.5	93.2
other	9.2	9.7	9.8	9.1	9.2	105.9	99.0
Manual workers employed in agriculture	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	85.4	87.5
Economically inactive persons living in households	25.0	16.7	5.8	15.1	15.4	23.1	60.4
All households	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

2.2 Shares of groups classified by major socio-economic status of head of household and by size of household in incomes and relative differences in their income levels

- 24 -

Major socio-economic group of head of household and size of household	Percent distribution of households		Percent distribution of persons		Distributed factor		Available income per household		Distributed factor		Available income per capita		Total as percent of the average	
	households	persons	distrib- uted factor	avail- able	total	income	Total	income	Distrib- uted factor	income	Total	income		
Employers and non-agricultural own-account workers														
1 member	5.1	6.2	7.3	6.2	6.2	144.1	121.9	121.7	117.6	121.7	99.4	99.3		
2 members	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	87.5	64.8	58.9	259.9	192.4	174.9	174.9		
3 "	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	123.1	105.5	95.4	182.8	156.7	141.7	141.7		
4 "	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	135.4	109.7	105.0	134.1	108.6	103.9	103.9		
5 and more members	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.8	172.8	150.4	148.6	128.3	111.6	103.3	103.3		
Farmers														
1 member	12.2	17.0	11.4	12.6	12.6	13.1	93.3	102.5	106.8	67.1	73.7	76.8		
2 members	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	42.1	45.5	40.9	125.1	135.2	121.6	121.6		
3 "	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	58.1	64.8	60.4	86.3	96.3	89.6	89.6		
4 "	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	88.7	96.2	92.9	87.8	95.3	92.0	92.0		
5 and more members	2.4	3.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	97.9	104.1	105.9	72.7	77.3	78.6	78.6		
Employed non-manual workers, sales and service workers														
1 member	24.3	23.9	38.3	31.8	31.0	157.7	131.0	127.6	160.4	133.2	129.8	129.8		
2 members	5.8	2.0	5.2	4.1	3.7	88.0	70.1	63.9	261.4	208.1	189.7	189.7		
3 "	4.6	3.0	6.6	5.7	5.3	145.3	125.4	116.6	215.8	186.2	173.2	173.2		
4 "	5.0	5.1	8.2	6.9	6.6	163.6	139.1	132.0	162.0	137.7	130.7	130.7		
5 and more members	5.2	7.0	10.2	8.4	8.3	197.4	161.1	160.2	146.6	119.7	119.0	119.0		
Manual workers employed outside agriculture														
1 member	32.0	34.6	36.0	33.1	33.1	112.6	103.6	103.7	104.2	95.8	95.9	95.9		
2 members	4.9	1.7	2.9	2.5	2.3	60.0	52.1	47.5	178.0	154.7	140.9	140.9		
3 "	6.4	4.3	6.4	5.8	5.3	100.3	91.0	84.2	149.0	135.1	125.0	125.0		
4 "	8.0	8.1	9.7	8.9	8.4	121.8	110.4	105.9	120.6	109.3	101.8	101.8		
5 and more members	7.1	9.5	9.3	8.4	8.6	130.4	119.2	120.8	96.8	88.5	89.7	89.7		
	5.6	11.0	7.7	7.5	8.5	136.9	133.3	149.8	70.2	68.4	76.8	76.8		

Major socio-economic group of head of household and size of household	Percent distribution of households			Distributed factor			Total			Available income per household		Total
	persons		distrib- uted factor	avail- able	total		available	income	per household	available	income	
	households	income	income	income	income	income	as percent of the average	as percent of the average	as percent of the average	as percent of the average	as percent of the average	as percent of the average
Manual workers employed in agriculture												
1 member	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	85.4	87.5	89.6	72.0	73.8	75.6
2 members	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	47.3	44.8	39.6	140.3	132.9	117.5
3 "	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	71.8	74.3	68.6	106.6	110.4	101.9
4 "	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	85.5	86.3	82.4	84.6	85.4	81.5
5 and more members	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	88.9	91.7	94.3	66.0	65.1	75.9
Economically inactive persons living in households												
1 member	25.0	16.7	5.8	15.1	15.4	23.1	60.4	61.4	34.6	97.6	92.2	92.2
2 members	10.6	3.5	0.8	3.8	3.8	7.8	35.9	35.5	23.3	106.6	105.4	105.4
3 "	9.3	6.2	2.1	6.2	6.1	23.0	66.6	65.6	34.1	98.9	97.1	97.1
4 "	2.9	2.9	1.4	2.7	2.7	48.9	94.3	96.2	48.4	93.3	95.3	95.3
5 and more members	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	56.5	98.4	105.5	41.9	73.0	78.4	78.4
All households												
1 member	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 members	22.8	7.7	9.8	11.2	10.5	43.0	49.2	46.1	127.8	146.2	136.9	136.9
3 "	23.7	15.9	17.8	20.3	19.2	75.3	86.0	81.2	111.9	127.7	120.6	120.6
4 "	19.1	19.3	22.5	21.7	20.9	118.1	113.5	109.5	116.9	112.4	109.4	109.4
5 and more members	17.2	23.2	24.8	22.4	22.6	144.1	130.3	131.3	107.0	96.8	97.5	97.5

2.3 Shares of groups classified by major socio-economic status of head of household and by the number of earners of household in incomes and relative differences in their income levels

Major socio-economic groups and number of earners of household	Percent distribution of households				Distrib- uted factor				Distrib- uted factor				Total income per capita as percent of the average	
	persons		distri- buted factor		avail- able		total		avail- able		Total			
	house- holds	persons	distri- buted factor	avail- able	total	per household	distri- buted factor	avail- able	total	per household	distri- buted factor	avail- able		
Employers and non-agri- cultural own-account workers	5.1	6.2	7.3	6.2	6.2	144.1	121.9	121.7	117.6	117.6	99.4	99.3	99.3	
1 earner	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.4	117.0	98.8	99.9	111.3	94.0	95.1	95.1	95.1	
2 earners	1.9	2.4	3.2	2.7	2.7	166.8	140.3	139.1	132.4	111.4	110.5	110.5	110.5	
3 and more earners	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	176.0	151.0	149.0	101.7	87.3	86.1	86.1	86.1	
Farmers	12.2	17.0	11.4	12.6	13.1	93.3	102.5	106.8	67.1	73.7	76.8	76.8	76.8	
1 earner	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.1	49.6	61.6	63.6	64.3	79.9	82.4	82.4	82.4	
2 earners	6.0	7.9	5.3	5.8	6.1	88.0	96.8	102.5	67.2	73.9	78.2	78.2	78.2	
3 and more earners	4.5	7.8	5.3	5.7	5.9	116.9	125.5	128.9	67.7	72.6	74.6	74.6	74.6	
Employed non-manual workers, sales and service workers	24.3	23.9	28.3	31.0	31.0	157.7	131.0	127.6	160.4	133.2	129.8	129.8	129.8	
1 earner	13.1	10.5	16.1	13.6	13.3	122.2	103.4	101.3	153.1	129.5	127.0	127.0	127.0	
2 earners	9.9	11.4	19.4	15.8	15.4	197.0	160.5	155.2	171.1	139.4	134.8	134.8	134.8	
3 and more earners	1.3	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.3	221.7	188.9	184.7	136.9	116.7	114.1	114.1	114.1	
Manual workers employed outside agriculture	32.0	34.6	36.0	33.1	33.1	112.6	103.6	103.7	104.2	95.8	95.9	95.9	95.9	
1 earner	14.0	12.1	10.7	10.3	10.4	76.5	73.8	74.5	88.4	83.3	86.0	86.0	86.0	
2 earners	14.4	16.6	18.9	17.0	17.0	131.0	117.8	118.0	113.7	102.3	102.5	102.5	102.5	
3 and more earners	3.6	5.9	6.4	5.8	5.7	179.2	162.2	159.5	110.0	99.5	97.9	97.9	97.9	
Manual workers employed in agriculture	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	85.4	87.5	89.6	72.0	73.8	75.6	75.6	75.6	
1 earner	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	57.9	61.4	61.3	70.1	74.4	74.3	74.3	74.3	
2 earners	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	93.0	97.4	105.1	65.8	65.4	70.6	70.6	70.6	
3 and more earners	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	176.6	168.0	166.5	91.1	86.6	85.8	85.8	85.8	
Economically inactive persons living in households	25.0	16.7	5.8	15.1	15.4	23.1	60.4	61.4	34.6	90.6	92.2	92.2	92.2	
No earner	20.8	11.7	2.8	10.7	10.8	13.7	51.4	51.9	24.4	91.9	92.8	92.8	92.8	
1 "	3.3	3.5	2.1	3.2	3.4	6.3	98.5	102.5	58.9	92.2	96.1	96.1	96.1	
2 "	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	93.1	125.1	126.0	60.6	81.5	82.1	82.1	82.1	
3 and more earners	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	100.6	144.2	153.5	50.5	72.4	77.0	77.0	77.0	
All households	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No earner	20.8	11.7	2.8	10.7	10.8	13.7	51.4	51.9	24.4	91.9	92.8	92.8	92.8	
1 "	35.4	30.6	32.9	31.1	31.1	93.3	88.0	88.0	107.8	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	
2 earners	33.3	40.0	47.9	42.6	42.5	143.6	127.8	127.8	119.8	106.6	106.3	106.3	106.3	
3 and more earners	10.5	17.7	16.4	15.6	15.6	152.5	148.5	148.5	92.0	87.8	87.9	87.9	87.9	

2.4 Shares of groups classified by major socio-economic status of head of household and by type of locality in incomes and relative differences in their income levels

Major socio-economic group of head of household and type of locality	Percent distribution of				per household	Distrib- uted factor	Total income per capita	Avail- able income per capita	Total
	house- holds	persons	distr- ibuted factor	avail- able					
			total	as percent of the average					
Employers and non-agri- cultural own-account workers	5.1	6.2	7.3	6.2	144.1	121.9	121.7	117.6	99.4
urban area	2.7	2.9	4.0	3.3	150.6	122.6	119.8	139.4	92.3
rural area	2.4	3.3	3.3	2.9	136.8	121.1	123.8	98.6	110.8
Farmers	12.2	17.0	11.4	12.6	13.1	93.3	102.5	106.8	89.3
urban area	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	93.3	101.6	105.9	70.1	76.7
rural area	11.2	15.7	10.5	11.6	12.1	93.3	102.6	106.9	76.7
Employed non-manual workers, sales and service workers	24.3	23.9	28.3	31.8	31.0	157.7	131.0	127.6	76.8
urban area	17.8	17.0	28.6	23.6	23.0	160.6	132.3	128.8	79.7
rural area	6.5	6.9	9.7	8.2	8.0	149.6	127.4	124.2	73.6
Manual workers employed outside agriculture	32.0	34.6	36.0	33.1	33.1	112.6	103.6	104.2	129.8
urban area	21.0	21.2	23.8	21.6	21.3	113.7	102.9	112.5	135.2
rural area	11.0	13.4	12.2	11.5	11.8	110.7	104.9	107.4	116.3
Manual workers employed in agriculture	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	85.4	87.5	89.6	87.6	95.9
urban area	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	89.9	87.2	84.7	106.2
rural area	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	83.6	86.9	90.1	74.1
Economically inactive persons living in households	25.0	16.7	5.8	15.1	15.4	23.1	60.4	61.4	86.5
urban area	13.4	8.5	3.4	8.9	9.0	25.2	66.1	66.9	92.2
rural area	11.6	8.2	2.4	6.2	6.4	20.6	53.7	55.1	106.2
All households	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
urban area	56.2	51.1	61.0	58.6	57.8	108.7	104.3	102.8	113.1
rural area	43.8	48.9	39.0	41.4	42.2	88.9	94.5	96.4	86.5

2.5 Shares of groups classified by major socio-economic status and age group of head of household in incomes and relative differences in their income levels

Major socio-economic groups and age group of head of household	Percent distribution of income				Distrib- uted factor per household	Avail- able income per capita	Total	Avail- able	Total					
	house- holds	persons	distri- buted factor											
			avail- able	income										
as percent of the average														
Employers and non-agricultural own-account workers			6.2	7.3	6.2	144.1	121.9	117.6	99.4					
24 years and below	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	118.4	108.5	101.7	93.5					
25 to 44 years	2.5	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.4	158.1	133.5	108.2	95.2					
45 to 64 years	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.4	128.1	109.2	123.2	93.6					
65 years and over	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	158.5	125.5	111.7	102.8					
Farmers			12.2	17.0	11.4	12.6	13.1	102.5	120.6					
24 years and below	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	103.1	118.8	117.4	90.5					
25 to 44 years	4.0	6.4	4.1	4.5	4.8	103.8	111.6	119.6	89.4					
45 to 64 years	7.0	9.1	6.3	6.9	7.1	90.4	98.9	69.9	74.8					
65 years and over	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	71.5	89.0	102.1	105.0					
Employed non-manual workers, sales and service workers			23.9	38.3	31.8	31.0	157.7	131.0	127.6					
24 years and below	3.5	2.2	3.2	2.9	2.7	91.2	82.3	77.9	133.0					
25 to 44 years	13.5	14.9	22.4	18.5	18.2	166.0	136.7	134.7	123.1					
45 to 64 years	7.1	6.7	12.5	10.3	9.9	175.3	144.3	138.6	122.0					
65 years and over	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	112.7	113.5	107.3	123.7					
Manual workers employed outside agriculture			32.0	34.6	36.0	33.1	112.6	103.6	104.2					
24 years and below	4.4	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.4	87.5	81.5	76.8	100.8					
25 to 44 years	16.4	20.1	19.4	17.7	18.1	118.2	107.7	110.5	96.7					
45 to 64 years	11.1	10.8	12.7	11.7	11.5	114.8	106.5	104.4	108.1					
65 years and over	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	62.5	84.7	79.8	116.7					
Manual workers employed in agriculture			1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	85.4	87.5	89.6					
24 years and below	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.2	58.0	56.4	72.0					
25 to 44 years	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	86.5	89.4	94.2	75.9					
45 to 64 years	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	87.0	87.8	86.7	64.4					
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86.0					
Economically inactive persons living in households			25.0	16.7	5.8	15.1	15.4	23.1	61.4					
24 years and below	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	25.9	34.3	57.5	49.6					
25 to 44 years	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	30.6	69.7	81.8	25.4					
45 to 64 years	9.3	7.1	2.9	6.4	6.5	31.4	68.4	70.1	41.5					
65 years and over	14.1	8.1	2.4	7.8	7.7	16.9	55.3	54.3	29.7					
All households			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
24 years and below	8.7	6.4	7.5	7.0	6.7	85.9	80.1	77.1	110.2					
25 to 44 years	38.3	47.4	50.9	45.4	46.2	133.1	118.6	120.6	67.9					
45 to 64 years	37.3	36.6	37.8	38.3	38.0	101.3	102.7	101.8	97.3					
65 years and over	15.7	9.6	3.8	9.3	9.1	24.1	59.5	40.0	103.6					

2.6 Shares of groups classified by size and type of household in incomes and relative differences in their income levels

size and type of household	Percent distribution of income			Distrib- uted factor			Distrib- uted factor			Total available per capita as percent of the average
	house- holds	persons	distrib- uted factor	total income per household	Avail- able income per household	Total	Distrib- uted factor	Avail- able		
			avail- able			income per household	as percent of the average			
One member	22.8	7.7	9.8	11.2	10.5	43.0	49.2	46.1	127.8	146.2
Two members	23.7	15.9	17.8	20.3	19.2	75.3	86.0	81.2	111.9	127.7
two adults	22.0	14.8	16.9	19.2	18.1	76.8	87.7	82.3	114.1	120.6
one adult and one minor	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	55.5	63.4	66.4	82.4	122.2
Three members	19.1	19.3	22.5	21.7	20.9	118.1	113.5	109.5	116.9	98.6
two adults and one minor	11.9	12.0	15.0	13.4	12.9	126.6	112.5	108.5	125.3	104.1
one adult and two minors	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	59.7	73.8	86.4	59.1	108.4
three adults	6.4	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.3	109.9	120.7	114.2	108.8	113.1
Four members	17.2	23.2	24.8	22.4	22.6	144.1	130.3	131.3	107.0	97.5
two adults and two minors	11.7	15.8	17.0	14.8	15.1	144.7	126.6	128.8	107.4	95.6
three adults and one minor	3.3	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.5	145.1	136.5	136.1	107.7	101.1
other	2.2	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	139.2	141.0	137.1	103.3	101.8
Five members	9.0	15.2	13.7	12.6	13.3	151.5	139.1	146.9	90.0	82.6
two adults and three minors	4.7	8.0	7.1	6.2	6.8	148.5	130.6	143.4	88.2	87.3
three adults and two minors	2.4	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.5	146.7	141.0	145.0	87.1	85.2
other	1.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	165.2	158.1	158.1	98.1	86.1
Six and more members	8.2	18.7	11.4	11.8	13.5	138.4	143.4	164.8	60.7	62.9
two adults and four or more minors	3.3	7.3	3.9	4.0	4.9	117.9	121.1	151.1	52.7	67.6
three adults and three or more minors	2.0	4.5	2.8	2.9	3.4	140.0	141.6	165.8	62.7	74.3
other	2.9	6.9	4.7	4.9	5.2	160.2	169.8	179.4	67.7	75.8

2.7 Shares of groups classified by size of household and by educational attainment of head of household in incomes and relative differences in their income levels

Size of household and level of education of head of household	Percent distribution of			Distrib- uted factor	Avail- able	Total	Distrib- uted factor	Avail- able	Total								
	house- holds	persons	distri- buted factor														
			available														
income per household																	
as percent of the average																	
One member																	
first level of education	22.8	7.7	9.8	11.2	10.5	43.0	49.2	46.1	146.2								
second " "	16.0	5.4	4.8	6.6	6.3	29.9	41.3	39.3	136.9								
third "	4.8	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.6	60.7	58.8	54.1	88.8								
Two members																	
first level of education	23.7	15.9	17.8	20.3	19.2	75.3	86.0	81.2	127.7								
second " "	17.6	11.8	10.6	13.0	12.4	60.4	74.2	70.6	111.9								
third "	4.4	3.0	4.5	4.5	4.2	101.4	101.7	95.3	150.5								
Three members																	
first level of education	19.1	19.3	22.5	21.7	20.9	118.1	113.5	109.5	112.4								
second " "	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.6	13.3	101.8	103.6	101.1	100.8								
third "	4.7	4.8	6.3	5.7	5.4	134.4	120.8	114.8	133.0								
Four members																	
first level of education	17.2	23.2	24.8	22.4	22.6	144.1	130.3	131.3	107.0								
second " "	10.8	14.6	13.4	12.9	13.1	124.3	119.4	121.6	92.3								
third "	4.8	6.4	7.0	6.2	6.3	146.9	130.6	131.2	109.0								
Five and more members																	
first level of education	17.2	33.9	25.1	24.4	26.8	145.3	141.2	155.4	73.7								
second " "	12.6	25.2	15.7	16.3	18.4	124.4	129.4	145.8	71.7								
third "	3.2	6.2	5.1	4.8	5.1	156.7	146.4	157.2	62.2								

2.8 Percent distribution of incomes according to decile groups of households ordered by distributed factor income per household and relative differences in their income levels

Decile groups of households	Percent distribution of income				as percent of the average				Total
	households	persons	distrib- uted factor	avail- able	total	Distrib- uted factor	Avail- able	Total	
			income per household	income per capita		income per household	income per capita	Total	
First	10.0	4.9	0.2	3.7	3.8	1.8	37.0	37.7	77.8
Second	10.0	6.4	1.3	4.9	5.1	12.8	49.0	51.5	75.9
Third	10.0	8.2	3.7	5.6	6.0	36.9	55.7	59.9	67.8
Fourth	10.0	8.8	5.9	6.7	6.9	58.7	66.7	69.1	66.3
Fifth	10.0	9.9	7.7	8.1	8.3	76.9	81.2	82.7	78.0
Sixth	10.0	10.9	9.6	9.5	9.6	95.9	95.1	96.2	87.9
Seventh	10.0	11.8	11.0	11.1	11.1	116.7	109.8	111.3	93.4
Eighth	10.0	12.1	14.1	12.8	12.7	141.1	127.9	116.4	105.5
Ninth	10.0	13.1	17.4	15.3	15.0	174.5	152.7	149.9	133.6
Tenth	10.0	13.9	28.4	22.4	21.5	284.7	224.9	214.7	204.7
All households	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

2.9 Percent distribution of incomes according to decile groups of households ordered by per capita available income and relative differences in their income levels

Decile groups of households	Percent distribution of income				as percent of the average				Total
	households	persons	distrib- uted factor	avail- able	total	Distrib- uted factor	Avail- able	Total	
			income per household	income per capita		income per household	income per capita	Total	
First	10.0	14.7	4.4	5.6	7.2	43.8	56.2	52.2	49.0
Second	10.0	12.7	6.2	7.3	8.2	61.8	73.0	81.8	64.2
Third	10.0	11.4	6.9	8.0	8.4	69.3	79.5	84.1	73.4
Fourth	10.0	10.6	7.8	8.5	8.8	78.3	85.4	87.7	82.7
Fifth	10.0	10.0	8.8	9.1	9.2	87.8	91.2	92.3	92.6
Sixth	10.0	9.7	10.1	10.1	10.0	100.5	100.6	99.8	104.1
Seventh	10.0	9.2	11.4	11.0	10.6	113.5	109.9	106.0	115.7
Eighth	10.0	8.3	12.7	11.8	11.2	127.4	117.6	111.8	123.9
Ninth	10.0	7.4	14.0	12.6	11.8	140.2	125.9	117.8	160.5
Tenth	10.0	6.0	17.7	16.0	14.6	177.3	160.5	146.6	245.9
Total population	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

3 DECILE DISTRIBUTIONS AND MEASURES OF INCOME INEQUALITY

3.a.1 Percentage of distributed factor income accounted for by decile groups of households ordered according to distributed factor income within socio-economic groups of heads of households

Socio-economic groups	Class intervals of distributed factor income corresponding to decile groups of households									All households	Median as percent of the average income	Measure of inequality (E)
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th			
Employers	1.7	2.6	3.8	3.3	6.0	5.8	8.5	8.5	13.0	46.8	100.0	52.7
Own-account workers in professional, technical, consulting and similar fields	1.2	3.1	4.3	4.2	6.4	8.3	12.7	13.0	19.2	27.6	100.0	70.2
Other own-account workers outside agriculture	1.6	3.6	5.2	6.8	8.2	9.4	11.6	13.2	16.0	24.4	100.0	87.2
Own-account workers in agriculture	1.8	3.8	5.4	6.6	7.9	9.3	10.9	13.1	16.2	25.0	100.0	84.6
Manual worker members of agricultural producers' co-operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers and employed intellectuals	3.5	5.4	6.2	7.3	8.3	9.7	10.7	12.2	14.0	22.7	100.0	87.6
Professional employees, supervisors	4.3	5.9	7.0	7.9	8.7	9.8	11.2	12.5	14.3	18.4	100.0	92.0
Clerical, sales and service workers	3.3	4.9	6.0	6.8	8.0	9.3	11.4	13.4	15.6	21.3	100.0	86.1
Manual workers	3.2	5.0	6.3	7.6	8.8	10.0	11.4	12.8	14.9	20.0	100.0	94.8
in industry	3.4	5.0	6.4	7.8	8.9	10.2	11.5	12.8	14.6	19.4	100.0	95.5
skilled	3.5	5.1	6.5	7.8	9.0	10.3	11.5	12.7	14.5	19.1	100.0	96.4
unskilled	3.1	4.8	5.5	6.8	7.7	10.4	10.9	11.9	15.9	23.0	100.0	88.1
in construction	2.8	5.0	6.2	7.3	8.4	9.8	10.9	13.2	15.7	20.7	100.0	91.2
skilled	2.9	5.5	6.7	7.6	8.7	9.6	11.1	12.9	15.3	19.7	100.0	91.6
unskilled	2.9	5.3	6.1	7.3	7.7	8.4	11.0	12.2	15.9	23.2	100.0	80.6
other	3.2	5.0	6.3	7.5	8.8	10.3	11.4	12.9	14.8	19.8	100.0	95.0
Manual workers employed in agriculture	2.7	4.0	5.7	6.2	7.9	8.6	10.6	12.5	15.8	26.0	100.0	83.3
Economically inactive persons living in households	-0.1	0.2	1.1	2.2	3.3	4.8	7.0	11.3	21.8	48.4	100.0	40.3
All households	0.2	1.3	3.7	5.9	7.7	9.6	11.7	14.1	17.4	28.4	100.0	86.3

3.a.2 Percentage of distributed factor income accounted for by decile groups of households ordered according to distributed factor income within age groups of heads of households

Age groups	Class intervals of distributed factor income corresponding to decile groups of households										Median as percent of the average income	Measure of inequality (E)
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th		
24 years and below	2.3	4.9	6.1	7.1	8.4	9.7	11.2	13.1	15.5	21.7	100.0	21.5
24 to 44 years	2.6	4.8	6.0	7.2	8.3	9.5	10.8	12.4	14.7	23.7	100.0	21.6
45 to 64 years	0.3	1.6	3.7	5.6	7.3	9.1	11.3	14.0	17.9	29.2	100.0	32.4
65 years and over	-0.1	0.2	0.8	1.8	2.9	4.2	6.0	9.7	20.2	54.3	100.0	54.5

3.a.3 Percentage of distributed factor income accounted for by decile groups of households ordered according to distributed factor income within groups formed by the number of earners of household

Number of earners of household

No earner	-0.2	0.2	1.1	2.6	4.2	5.9	8.2	11.4	16.9	49.7	100.0	50.2
1 earner	2.3	4.5	5.7	6.7	7.8	8.9	10.2	12.1	15.0	26.8	100.0	83.1
2 earners	2.8	5.1	6.5	7.6	8.6	9.6	10.6	11.9	14.3	23.0	100.0	91.2
3 and more earners	2.8	4.9	6.2	7.5	8.8	10.1	11.5	12.9	14.7	20.6	100.0	95.2

**3.b.1 Percentage of available income accounted for by decile groups of households ordered according to available income
Within socio-economic groups of heads of households**

Socio-economic group	Class intervals of available income corresponding to decile groups of households									All house-holds	Median as percent of the average income	Measure of inequality (E)
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th			
Employers	2.1	3.5	4.4	4.2	5.9	6.8	8.4	8.7	11.1	44.9	100.0	59.6
Own-account workers in professional, technical, consulting and similar fields	2.6	3.6	5.5	6.3	6.3	11.8	14.0	11.6	16.0	22.3	100.0	83.4
Other own-account workers outside agriculture	2.3	4.7	5.8	7.1	8.4	10.5	11.5	13.3	15.1	21.3	100.0	94.2
Own-account workers in agriculture	2.9	4.8	6.1	7.2	8.3	9.5	10.9	12.5	15.1	22.7	100.0	89.3
Manual worker members of agricultural producers' co-operatives	3.9	5.6	6.8	7.8	8.8	9.9	10.8	12.1	13.8	20.5	100.0	93.1
Managers and employed intellectuals	4.4	6.0	7.1	7.9	8.9	9.9	11.1	12.2	13.9	18.6	100.0	94.2
Professional employers, supervisors	5.0	6.2	7.1	8.4	9.8	11.4	13.0	15.3	20.3	20.3	100.0	89.8
Clerical, sales and service workers	3.6	5.4	6.8	8.0	9.1	10.1	11.2	12.4	14.4	19.0	100.0	96.3
Manual workers	3.7	5.4	6.8	8.1	9.2	10.3	11.3	12.4	14.2	18.6	100.0	97.6
in industry	3.8	5.4	6.8	8.1	9.3	10.4	11.3	12.5	14.1	18.3	100.0	98.0
skilled	3.1	5.0	6.3	7.0	8.9	10.1	9.8	11.8	15.4	22.6	100.0	92.3
unskilled	3.7	5.6	6.9	7.7	8.7	9.8	11.0	12.5	14.8	19.3	100.0	91.3
in construction	3.9	6.1	6.9	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.8	12.7	14.3	18.8	100.0	93.3
skilled	4.2	5.3	6.4	7.7	8.8	9.6	10.8	12.0	15.3	19.9	100.0	93.5
unskilled	3.5	5.4	6.8	8.0	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.4	14.2	18.8	100.0	98.4
other	4.7	5.8	7.4	7.9	9.2	10.2	11.9	15.7	24.2	100.0	85.3	22.0
Manual workers employed in agriculture	3.0	4.7	5.8	6.1	7.2	8.5	10.2	12.5	16.2	26.9	100.0	78.4
Economically inactive persons living in households	2.9	4.3	5.2	6.1	7.2	8.5	10.2	12.5	16.2	26.9	100.0	78.4
All households	2.5	4.1	5.5	6.8	8.2	9.7	11.2	13.0	15.5	23.5	100.0	89.5

3.c.1 Percentage of available income accounted for by decile groups of persons ordered according to per capita available income within socio-economic groups of heads of households

Socio-economic groups	Class intervals of available income corresponding to decile groups of persons										Median as percent of the average income	Measure of inequality (E)
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th		
Employers	1.4	1.1	1.8	2.0	3.8	5.3	5.8	4.8	10.4	63.6	100.0	54.4
Own-account workers in professional, technical, consulting and similar fields	3.0	3.7	4.0	4.9	2.0	9.7	4.9	10.7	20.8	36.3	100.0	77.8
Other own-account workers outside agriculture	1.6	3.4	3.9	5.1	5.9	6.9	9.7	12.1	18.0	33.4	100.0	85.1
Own-account workers in agriculture	2.7	3.7	4.6	6.2	7.0	8.2	9.6	12.1	16.2	29.7	100.0	87.6
Manual worker members of agriculture producers, co-operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers and employed intellectuals	2.6	3.7	4.3	5.0	5.9	7.3	8.4	12.0	15.7	35.1	100.0	88.1
Professional employees, supervisors	2.2	3.5	4.5	4.9	6.0	6.4	8.1	10.1	17.4	36.9	100.0	89.0
Clerical, sales and service workers	2.1	3.1	4.0	5.4	6.4	7.1	9.5	12.0	18.3	32.1	100.0	89.0
Manual workers	2.3	3.5	4.4	5.6	6.3	7.9	10.1	12.2	18.2	29.5	100.0	91.6
in industry	2.4	3.6	4.6	5.5	6.8	8.0	10.1	12.8	18.1	28.1	100.0	92.9
skilled	2.4	3.6	4.4	5.6	6.7	8.0	10.1	12.6	18.1	28.5	100.0	92.6
unskilled	2.4	2.9	6.8	6.6	6.4	8.9	9.4	12.4	19.1	25.1	100.0	96.1
other	2.1	3.6	4.2	5.8	5.7	7.3	10.5	11.9	18.3	30.6	100.0	91.2
Manual workers employed in agriculture	1.9	3.3	3.0	3.9	5.6	7.7	9.2	14.1	15.1	36.2	100.0	83.9
Economically inactive persons living in households	1.7	3.6	5.0	6.4	7.9	8.9	11.0	12.5	15.4	27.6	100.0	86.3
All households	1.9	3.3	4.3	5.6	6.7	8.1	9.5	11.8	15.9	32.9	100.0	86.3

3.c.2 Percentage of available income accounted for by decile groups of persons ordered according to per capita available income
 within groups formed by size of household

Size of household	Class intervals of available income corresponding to decile groups of persons									Total population	Median as percent of the average income	Measure of inequality (E)
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th			
1 member	3.4	5.1	6.0	6.9	7.9	9.3	11.0	12.7	15.5	22.2	100.0	86.8
2 members	3.3	5.0	5.9	6.9	8.0	9.2	10.8	12.6	14.9	23.4	100.0	85.8
3 "	3.9	5.8	6.9	7.9	8.8	9.8	10.8	12.2	13.9	20.0	100.0	92.4
4 "	3.9	5.8	6.9	7.8	8.7	9.6	10.7	12.0	13.8	20.8	100.0	90.8
5 and more members	3.4	5.0	6.1	7.4	8.3	9.5	10.8	12.3	14.8	22.4	100.0	90.6
												21.4
												21.7
												16.9
												17.3
												20.3

3.c.3 Percentage of available income accounted for by decile groups of persons ordered according to per capita available income within groups formed by major socio-economic status of head of household and by type of locality

Major socio-economic groups and size of locality	Class intervals of available income corresponding to decile groups of persons										Total population	Median as percent of the average income	Measure of inequality (E)
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th			
Employers and non-agricultural own-account workers	1.4	3.0	3.2	4.5	5.1	6.4	9.3	10.9	15.7	40.5	100.0	77.5	37.1
Urban area	1.7	3.2	3.6	4.2	5.2	8.5	8.4	10.8	14.8	39.6	100.0	76.8	35.2
Rural area	1.6	3.1	3.9	4.5	5.8	6.8	8.3	11.4	14.5	40.1	100.0	76.7	36.0
Farmers	2.7	3.7	4.6	6.2	7.0	8.2	9.6	12.1	16.2	29.7	100.0	87.6	28.0
Urban area	3.3	4.0	4.8	6.3	9.3	9.9	10.4	10.8	15.6	25.6	100.0	91.9	22.4
Rural area	2.6	3.6	4.7	6.2	6.9	8.0	9.5	12.0	16.3	30.2	100.0	87.5	28.5
Employed non-manual workers, sales and service workers	2.2	3.5	4.4	5.4	6.1	7.4	8.9	11.7	18.0	32.4	100.0	86.8	32.1
Urban area	2.3	3.6	4.6	5.1	6.4	7.4	8.6	12.1	18.3	31.6	100.0	88.0	32.0
Rural area	2.3	3.4	4.1	5.2	6.5	7.1	8.5	11.6	16.8	34.5	100.0	86.6	32.9
Manual workers employed outside agriculture	2.3	3.5	4.4	5.6	6.3	7.9	10.1	12.2	18.2	29.5	100.0	91.6	30.0
Urban area	2.7	3.6	4.8	5.2	6.5	8.3	10.2	11.8	17.7	29.2	100.0	91.4	28.9
Rural area	2.3	3.5	4.6	4.9	6.7	8.0	9.8	13.3	16.8	30.1	100.0	89.0	30.2
Manual workers employed in agriculture	1.9	3.3	3.0	3.9	5.6	7.7	9.2	14.1	15.1	36.2	100.0	85.9	35.4
Urban area	1.5	3.2	3.8	2.5	5.3	6.8	14.6	12.8	12.9	36.6	100.0	80.1	36.9
Rural area	2.0	3.2	3.0	4.2	6.4	6.8	10.6	13.3	12.9	37.6	100.0	86.5	34.4
Economically inactive persons living in households	1.7	3.6	5.0	6.4	7.9	8.9	11.0	12.5	15.4	27.6	100.0	86.3	26.5
Urban area	1.7	3.4	5.0	7.1	7.5	9.4	11.1	12.9	15.3	26.6	100.0	85.6	25.9
Rural area	1.9	3.8	5.9	6.8	8.0	10.3	10.7	13.7	13.6	25.3	100.0	90.9	23.6
All households	1.9	3.3	4.3	5.6	6.7	8.1	9.5	11.8	15.9	32.9	100.0	86.3	30.6
Urban area	2.3	3.5	4.7	5.6	7.1	8.2	9.5	12.0	16.3	30.8	100.0	88.1	29.1
Rural area	2.1	3.4	4.7	7.1	8.4	9.9	11.7	15.5	31.7	100.0	86.2	28.9	

4 STRUCTURE OF DECILE GROUPS

4.a.1 Percent distribution of households according to socio-economic group of head of household within decile groups of households ordered by their available income

Socio-economic groups	Class intervals of available income corresponding to decile groups of households										All households
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	
Employers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	2.1	0.5
Own-account workers in professional, consulting and similar fields	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.5	0.3	
Other own-account workers outside agriculture	3.9	2.7	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.3	6.3	4.2	4.5	4.3
Own-account workers in agriculture	7.7	9.4	12.4	14.9	14.9	14.1	13.0	12.5	11.7	12.0	12.2
Manual worker members of agricultural producers' co-operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Managers and employed intellectuals	0.5	0.1	0.9	2.6	2.2	4.8	5.2	7.7	12.3	33.3	7.0
Professional employees, supervisors	0.5	1.4	3.5	5.8	9.1	9.0	9.6	11.3	12.5	10.5	7.3
Clerical, sales and service workers	3.4	9.5	11.3	13.6	11.8	8.3	10.9	10.7	13.2	7.4	10.0
Manual workers	7.9	23.1	28.6	32.3	37.3	43.3	47.2	42.6	35.2	22.3	32.0
in industry	3.6	11.8	15.3	16.0	18.3	21.3	24.4	23.0	18.4	9.7	16.2
skilled	3.0	10.2	14.6	14.4	16.8	19.2	23.5	22.0	17.5	9.0	15.0
unskilled	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.6	1.5	2.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.2
in construction	1.1	3.3	5.0	6.3	8.7	9.4	8.3	7.1	8.9	7.4	6.6
skilled	0.7	1.7	2.0	3.8	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.3	7.0	6.3	4.7
unskilled	0.4	1.6	3.0	2.5	2.3	3.1	1.9	0.8	1.9	1.1	1.9
other	3.2	8.0	8.3	10.0	10.3	12.6	14.5	12.5	7.9	5.2	9.2
Manual workers employed in agriculture	1.2	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.6	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.4
Economically inactive persons living in households	74.6	51.9	36.8	23.8	18.2	14.2	8.3	8.0	8.7	5.6	25.0
All households	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

4.a.2 Percent distribution of households according to their size and type within decile groups of households ordered by their available income

Size and type of household	Class intervals of available income corresponding to decile groups of households									All households
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	
One member	78.9	53.1	36.5	25.0	16.6	8.6	5.2	2.2	1.3	0.8
Two members	14.9	34.0	38.1	35.4	26.2	23.1	21.8	18.9	12.0	11.9
two adults	13.6	30.1	35.2	31.0	24.1	22.0	21.4	18.8	11.8	11.7
one adult and one minor	1.3	3.9	2.9	4.4	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
Three members	2.9	7.5	12.5	19.6	23.4	27.0	26.7	26.1	27.1	18.4
two adults and one minor	1.8	4.3	7.2	13.2	13.9	16.8	18.1	17.5	14.6	11.4
one adult and two minors	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0
three adults	0.7	1.9	3.9	5.0	7.8	9.1	7.9	8.4	12.3	7.0
Four members	2.4	3.1	7.8	10.9	18.6	21.4	24.1	26.3	27.9	29.6
two adults and two minors	1.9	2.0	5.5	6.9	14.0	15.7	18.9	18.2	16.6	17.4
three adults and one minor	0.4	0.4	1.2	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	5.3	6.8	6.5
other	0.1	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.3	1.6	2.8	4.5	5.7
Five members	0.6	1.3	3.2	4.5	8.3	11.2	11.1	14.4	16.2	19.3
two adults and three minors	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.6	4.8	7.3	6.4	8.0	7.4	7.8
three adults and two minors	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.0	2.6	2.2	3.1	4.1	5.1	5.0
other	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.6	2.3	3.7	6.5
Six and more members	0.3	1.0	1.9	4.6	6.9	8.7	11.1	12.1	15.5	20.0
two adults and four or more minors	0.3	0.6	1.0	2.8	4.2	4.2	6.0	5.6	4.0	4.0
three adults and three or more minors	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.2	3.1	4.4	4.0
other	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.9	3.4	7.1	12.0

4.b.1 Percent distribution of persons according to socio-economic group of head of household within decile groups of persons ordered by their per capita available income

Socio-economic groups	Class intervals of available income corresponding to decile groups of persons									Total population	
	1 st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th		
Employers	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.7
Own-account workers in professional, consulting and similar field	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.6	0.3
Other own-account workers outside agriculture	9.5	4.9	6.6	4.2	5.1	4.7	2.8	3.5	4.5	3.2	5.2
Own-account workers in agriculture	34.5	25.8	18.3	18.4	13.4	10.7	9.4	7.4	6.4	4.6	17.0
Manual worker members of agricultural producers' co-operative	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers and employed intellectuals	0.3	1.4	2.8	4.3	4.3	7.5	10.1	16.3	18.8	32.6	7.8
Professional employees, supervisors	1.6	4.2	5.1	7.2	10.1	9.5	10.5	12.9	8.4	12.9	7.5
Clerical, sales and service workers	3.2	4.3	7.7	9.0	8.4	13.4	11.7	10.0	13.9	12.4	8.6
Manual workers	26.0	38.9	35.0	34.9	40.9	37.3	40.7	37.1	35.5	15.7	34.6
in industry	8.8	17.9	17.9	14.7	21.3	20.0	21.7	19.8	19.2	7.8	16.8
skilled	8.0	16.9	16.8	13.9	19.5	18.4	20.2	18.4	18.4	7.4	15.7
unskilled	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.4	1.1
in construction	8.4	11.5	6.9	9.4	8.6	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.4	3.4	8.1
skilled	4.4	8.1	4.9	7.2	6.3	5.1	5.8	6.4	6.5	2.8	5.9
unskilled	4.0	3.4	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	2.2
other	8.8	9.5	10.2	10.8	11.0	10.2	11.6	9.8	8.9	4.5	9.7
Manual workers employed in agriculture	3.6	2.4	1.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.6
Economically inactive persons living in households	20.8	17.4	21.4	20.7	16.1	14.6	12.7	10.9	10.1	14.9	16.7
All households	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

5. STRUCTURE OF INCOMES BY SOURCES

**5.1. Structure of incomes by sources within socio-economic groups of heads of households
/available income = 100.0 %/**

Socio-economic groups	Distributed factor income				Transfers		Available income	
	Wages and salaries	Income from producers' co-operatives	Entrepreneurial income	Property income	Together	paid	received	
Employers	41.2	-	92.1	7.8	141.1	-44.6	3.5	100.0
Own-account workers in professional, technical, consulting and similar fields	51.0	-	93.8	1.5	146.3	-57.3	11.0	100.0
Other own-account workers outside agriculture	37.5	-	82.3	1.1	120.9	-31.5	10.6	100.0
Own-account workers in agriculture	20.8	-	75.6	1.5	97.9	-15.0	17.1	100.0
Manual worker members of agricultural producers' co-operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers and employed intellectuals	129.8	-	10.5	1.7	142.0	-48.3	6.3	100.0
Professional employees, supervisors	117.8	-	6.0	0.5	124.3	-32.3	8.0	100.0
Clerical, sales and service workers	110.3	-	7.4	0.7	118.4	-27.4	9.0	100.0
Employers	108.5	-	8.0	0.4	116.9	-26.2	9.3	100.0
in industry	111.0	-	7.3	0.5	118.8	-27.2	8.4	100.0
skilled	111.6	-	7.1	0.5	119.2	-27.6	8.4	100.0
unskilled	103.0	-	10.3	0.3	113.6	-25.2	9.6	100.0
in construction	105.1	-	9.6	0.4	115.1	-25.5	10.4	100.0
skilled	107.0	-	10.0	0.4	117.4	-26.6	9.2	100.0
unskilled	98.7	-	8.7	0.4	107.8	-22.1	14.3	100.0
other	106.7	-	7.8	0.5	115.0	-25.1	10.1	100.0
Manual workers employed in agriculture	82.4	-	21.5	1.1	105.0	-18.8	13.8	100.0
Economically inactive persons living in households	22.2	-	16.9	2.0	41.1	-12.8	71.7	100.0
All households	83.6	-	22.9	1.1	107.6	-26.8	19.2	100.0

5.2 Structure of incomes by sources within groups formed by major socio-economic status of head of household and by size of household

/Available income = 100.0 %/

Major socio-economic group of head of household and size of household	Distributed factor income					Transfers			Available income
	Wages and salaries	Income from producers' co-operatives	Entrepreneurial income	Property income	Together	paid	received		
Employers and non-agricultural own-account workers									
1 member	39.5	-	85.2	2.5	127.2	-36.4	9.2	100.0	
2 members	28.3	-	114.2	2.8	145.3	-55.4	10.1	100.0	
3 "	37.5	-	77.1	10.9	125.5	-37.1	11.6	100.0	
4 "	40.0	-	91.9	0.9	132.8	-38.9	6.1	100.0	
5 and more members	43.6	-	79.9	0.1	123.6	-31.7	8.1	100.0	
Farmers									
1 member	38.6	-	86.0	0.9	125.5	-35.7	10.2	100.0	
2 members	20.8	-	75.6	1.5	97.9	-15.0	17.1	100.0	
3 "	9.0	-	88.0	2.5	99.5	-16.7	17.2	100.0	
4 "	11.3	-	82.7	2.4	96.4	-14.9	18.5	100.0	
5 and more members	18.2	-	79.1	1.8	99.1	-16.7	17.6	100.0	
Employed non-manual workers, sales and service workers									
1 member	24.4	-	75.1	1.6	101.1	-16.1	15.0	100.0	
2 members	22.9	-	72.6	1.1	96.6	-14.1	17.5	100.0	
3 "	20.2	-	8.3	1.0	129.5	-37.1	7.6	100.0	
4 "	128.4	-	5.3	1.4	135.1	-38.9	3.8	100.0	
5 and more members	115.7	-	6.8	2.2	124.7	-25.1	10.4	100.0	
Manual workers employed outside agriculture									
1 member	119.4	-	6.8	0.4	126.6	-31.2	7.6	100.0	
2 members	122.2	-	9.0	0.6	131.8	-39.5	7.7	100.0	
3 "	117.4	-	11.9	1.0	130.3	-37.8	7.5	100.0	
4 "	109.1	-	8.3	0.3	117.7	-26.4	8.7	100.0	
5 and more members	99.8	-	10.4	0.3	110.5	-22.7	12.2	100.0	

Major socio-economic groups of head of household and size of household	Distributed factor income				Transfers		Available income
	Wages and salaries	Income from producers' co-operatives	Entrepreneurial income	Property income	Together	paid	received
Manual workers employed in agriculture							
1 member	82.4	-	21.5	1.1	102.0	-18.8	13.8
2 members	96.9	-	13.8	2.9	113.6	-19.7	6.1
3 "	82.3	-	20.8	0.8	103.9	-21.8	17.9
4 "	81.7	-	22.6	2.2	106.5	-17.6	11.1
5 and more members	80.1	-	22.8	1.4	104.3	-18.2	13.9
Economically inactive persons living in households							
1 member	79.8	-	22.9	0.1	102.8	-18.0	15.2
2 members	22.2	-	16.9	2.0	41.1	-12.8	71.7
3 "	5.7	-	15.0	2.8	23.5	-7.1	83.6
4 "	17.0	-	18.3	1.8	37.1	-14.0	76.9
5 and more members	36.8	-	16.5	2.5	55.8	-17.5	61.7
All households							
1 member	42.7	-	17.9	1.2	61.8	-15.1	53.3
2 members	47.1	-	15.3	0.1	62.5	-11.5	49.0
3 "	83.6	-	22.9	1.1	107.6	-26.8	19.2
4 "	77.8	-	14.3	1.9	94.0	-25.9	31.9
5 and more members	72.6	-	19.6	2.0	94.2	-25.0	30.8
	92.1	-	18.9	0.9	111.9	-27.8	15.9
	95.9	-	22.4	0.6	118.9	-30.0	11.1
	76.6	-	33.4	0.7	110.7	-25.0	14.3

5.3 Structure of incomes by sources within groups formed by major socio-economic status of head of household and by the number of earners of household
 /Available income = 100.0 %/

Major socio-economic group of head of household and number of earners of household	Distributed factor income					Transfers			Available income
	Wages and salaries	Income from producers' co-operatives	Entrepreneurial income	Property income	Together	paid	received		
Employers and non-agricultural own-account workers	39.5	-	85.2	2.5	127.2	-36.4	9.2	100.0	
1 earner	32.2	-	89.7	5.5	127.4	-39.2	11.8	100.0	
2 earners	39.0	-	88.3	0.6	127.9	-35.4	7.5	100.0	
3 and more earners	56.8	-	68.1	0.5	125.4	-32.9	7.5	100.0	
Farmers	20.8	-	75.6	1.5	97.9	-15.0	17.1	100.0	
1 earner	9.6	-	74.5	2.5	86.6	-13.6	27.0	100.0	
2 earners	12.5	-	83.8	1.5	97.8	-15.1	17.3	100.0	
3 and more earners	31.3	-	67.6	1.3	100.2	-15.2	15.0	100.0	
Employed non-manual workers, sales and service workers	120.2	-	8.3	1.0	129.5	-37.1	7.6	100.0	
1 earner	117.3	-	8.3	1.6	127.2	-36.8	9.6	100.0	
2 earners	123.8	-	7.6	0.6	132.0	-37.8	5.8	100.0	
3 and more earners	113.0	-	12.9	0.3	126.2	-31.7	8.5	100.0	
Munual workers employed outside agriculture	108.5	-	8.0	0.4	116.9	-26.2	9.3	100.0	
1 earner	103.1	-	7.7	0.6	111.4	-24.3	12.9	100.0	
2 earners	111.3	-	7.9	0.4	119.6	-27.5	7.9	100.0	
3 and more earners	110.1	-	8.5	0.3	118.9	-26.2	7.3	100.0	
Munual workers employed in agriculture	82.4	-	21.5	1.1	105.0	-18.8	13.8	100.0	
1 earner	83.0	-	17.1	1.3	101.4	-17.8	16.4	100.0	
2 earners	72.1	-	29.5	1.1	102.7	-16.1	13.4	100.0	
3 and more earners	94.8	-	17.6	0.7	113.1	-23.6	10.5	100.0	
Economically inactive persons living in households	22.2	-	16.9	2.0	41.1	-12.8	71.7	100.0	
No earner	8.6	-	17.5	2.5	28.6	-10.2	81.6	100.0	
1 earner	51.9	-	15.9	0.8	68.6	-19.2	50.6	100.0	
2 earners	67.7	-	12.2	0.1	80.0	-20.7	40.7	100.0	
3 and more earners	55.6	-	18.7	0.7	75.0	-12.8	37.8	100.0	
All households	83.6	-	22.9	1.1	107.6	-26.8	19.2	100.0	
No earner	8.6	-	17.5	2.5	28.6	-10.2	81.6	100.0	
1 earner	95.0	-	17.6	1.5	114.1	-30.0	15.9	100.0	
2 earners	96.6	-	23.2	0.7	120.8	-29.9	9.1	100.0	
3 and more earners	76.7	-	35.7	0.7	112.6	-23.6	11.0	100.0	

5.4 Structure of incomes by sources within groups formed by major socio-economic status of head of household and by size of locality
 /Available income = 100.0 %/

Major socio-economic group of head of household and type of locality	Distributed factor income				Property income		Together		Transfers		Available income
	Wages and salaries	Income from producers' co-operatives	Entrepreneurial income	Property income	paid	received					
Employers and non-agricultural own-account workers	39.5	-	85.2	2.5	127.2	-36.4	9.2	100.0			
Urban area	46.7	-	82.0	3.5	132.2	-41.2	9.0	100.0			
Rural area	31.1	-	89.1	1.3	121.5	-31.0	9.5	100.0			
Farmers	20.8	-	75.6	1.5	97.9	-15.0	17.1	100.0			
Urban area	22.2	-	75.5	1.2	98.7	-15.0	16.3	100.0			
Rural area	20.7	-	75.7	1.5	97.9	-15.1	17.2	100.0			
Employee non-manual workers, sales and service workers	120.2	-	8.3	1.0	129.5	-37.1	7.6	100.0			
Urban area	122.4	-	7.1	1.1	130.6	-38.2	7.6	100.0			
Rural area	114.3	-	11.4	0.6	126.3	-34.1	7.8	100.0			
Manual workers employed outside agriculture	108.5	-	8.0	0.4	116.9	-26.2	9.3	100.0			
Urban area	112.4	-	6.0	0.4	118.8	-27.6	8.8	100.0			
Rural area	101.3	-	11.6	0.5	113.4	-23.7	10.3	100.0			
Manual workers employed in agriculture	82.4	-	21.5	1.1	105.0	-18.8	13.8	100.0			
Urban area	101.7	-	8.1	1.4	111.2	-23.0	11.8	100.0			
Rural area	77.8	-	24.7	1.0	103.5	-17.7	14.2	100.0			
Economically inactive persons living in households	22.2	-	16.9	2.0	41.1	-12.8	71.7	100.0			
Urban area	24.5	-	14.5	2.0	41.0	-16.0	75.0	100.0			
Rural area	19.0	-	20.2	2.0	41.2	-8.2	67.0	100.0			
All households	83.6	-	22.9	1.1	107.6	-26.8	19.2	100.0			
Urban area	97.8	-	13.2	1.1	112.1	-30.6	18.5	100.0			
Rural area	63.6	-	36.4	-	101.1	-21.4	20.3	100.0			

5.5 Structure of incomes by sources within groups formed by major socio-economic status and age group of head of household
 /Available income = 100.0 %/

Major socio-economic group and age group of head of household	Distributed factor income				Transfers			Available income
	Wages and salaries	Income from producers' co-operatives	Entrepreneurial income	Property income	Together	paid	received	
Employers and non-agricultural own-account workers	39.5	-	85.2	2.5	127.2	-36.4	9.2	100.0
24 years and below	52.4	-	64.6	0.4	117.4	-25.5	8.1	100.0
25 to 44 years	37.8	-	89.1	0.6	127.5	-35.5	8.0	100.0
45 to 64 years	44.2	-	77.3	4.7	126.2	-36.1	9.9	100.0
65 years and over	16.4	-	113.4	6.1	135.9	-52.6	16.7	100.0
Farmers	20.8	-	75.6	1.5	97.9	-15.0	17.1	100.0
24 years and below	16.9	-	75.5	0.9	93.3	-11.3	18.0	100.0
25 to 44 years	15.9	-	82.6	1.6	100.1	-15.9	15.8	100.0
45 to 64 years	24.2	-	72.8	1.3	98.3	-15.0	16.7	100.0
65 years and over	20.3	-	64.1	2.1	86.5	-12.7	26.2	100.0
Employed non-manual workers, sales and service workers	120.2	-	8.3	1.0	129.5	-37.1	7.6	100.0
24 years and below	116.8	-	2.0	0.4	119.2	-25.1	5.9	100.0
25 to 44 years	122.6	-	7.6	0.5	130.7	-37.2	6.5	100.0
45 to 64 years	117.8	-	10.7	2.1	130.6	-40.3	9.7	100.0
65 years and over	69.0	-	35.9	1.9	106.8	-33.8	27.0	100.0
Manual workers employed outside agriculture	108.5	-	8.0	0.4	116.9	-26.2	9.3	100.0
24 years and below	112.0	-	3.5	0.1	115.6	-24.3	8.7	100.0
25 to 44 years	110.3	-	7.4	0.4	118.1	-27.0	8.9	100.0
45 to 64 years	105.1	-	10.2	0.6	115.9	-25.9	10.0	100.0
65 years and over	69.4	-	7.2	2.8	79.4	-17.9	38.5	100.0
Manual workers employed in agriculture	82.4	-	21.5	1.1	105.0	-18.8	13.8	100.0
24 years and below	87.1	-	11.3	2.0	100.4	-15.7	15.3	100.0
25 to 44 years	82.8	-	20.9	0.4	104.1	-19.0	14.9	100.0
45 to 64 years	81.5	-	23.1	2.0	106.6	-18.6	12.0	100.0
Economically inactive persons living in households	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24 years and below	22.2	-	16.9	2.0	41.1	-12.8	71.7	100.0
25 to 44 years	78.9	-	5.4	-3.0	81.3	-10.8	29.5	100.0
45 to 64 years	33.2	-	13.7	0.3	47.2	-10.0	62.8	100.0
65 years and over	29.8	-	18.0	1.6	49.4	-14.0	64.6	100.0
All households	13.8	-	16.5	2.5	32.8	-12.0	79.2	100.0
24 years and below	83.6	-	22.9	1.1	107.6	-26.8	19.2	100.0
25 to 44 years	6.2	-	6.2	0.2	115.4	-23.8	8.4	100.0
45 to 64 years	21.2	-	0.6	0.6	120.7	-30.2	9.5	100.0
65 years and over	27.3	-	1.6	1.6	106.1	-26.4	20.3	100.0
			25.0	2.6	43.6	-13.9	70.3	100.0

5.6 Structure of incomes by sources within groups formed by size and type of household
 /Available income = 100.0 %/

Size and type of household	Distributed factor income				Property income	Together	Transfers		Available income
	Wages and salaries	Income from producers' co-operatives	Entrepreneurial income	paid received			paid	received	
One member	77.8	-	14.3	1.9	94.0	94.0	-25.9	31.9	100.0
Two members	72.6	-	19.6	2.0	94.2	94.2	-25.0	30.8	100.0
Two adults	72.2	-	19.9	2.1	94.2	94.2	-25.4	31.2	100.0
One adult and one minor	79.7	-	13.7	0.8	94.2	94.2	-18.4	24.2	100.0
Three members	92.1	-	18.9	0.9	111.9	111.9	-27.8	15.9	100.0
Two adults and one minor	104.8	-	15.8	0.5	121.1	121.1	-30.3	9.2	100.0
One adult and two minors	78.0	-	8.6	0.4	87.0	87.0	-15.5	28.5	100.0
Three adults	71.4	-	25.1	1.5	98.0	98.0	-24.4	26.4	100.0
Four members	95.9	-	22.4	0.6	118.9	118.9	-30.0	11.1	100.0
Two adults and two minors	103.4	-	19.0	0.5	122.9	122.9	-31.8	8.9	100.0
Three adults and one minor	85.4	-	28.2	0.7	114.3	114.3	-28.2	13.9	100.0
Other	74.9	-	30.5	0.8	106.2	106.2	-24.2	18.0	100.0
Five members	86.5	-	29.9	0.8	117.2	117.2	-28.5	11.3	100.0
Two adults and three minors	96.0	-	25.7	0.7	122.4	122.4	-31.2	8.8	100.0
Three adults and two minors	79.3	-	31.5	1.1	111.9	111.9	-25.1	13.2	100.0
Other	75.0	-	36.9	0.5	112.4	112.4	-26.7	14.3	100.0
Six and more members	66.0	-	37.2	0.6	103.8	103.8	-21.2	17.4	100.0
Two adults and four or more minors	72.0	-	32.4	0.3	104.7	104.7	-20.9	16.2	100.0
Three adults and three or more minors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	58.3	-	34.5	1.0	106.4	106.4	-22.3	15.9	100.0
All households	83.6	-	42.5	0.7	101.5	101.5	-20.8	19.3	100.0
		22.9	-	1.1	107.6	107.6	-26.8	19.2	100.0

5.7 Structure of incomes by sources within groups formed by size of household and by educational attainment of head of household
 /Available income = 100.0 %/

Size of household and level of education of head of household	Distributed factor income				Transfers			Available income
	Wages and salaries	Income from producers' co-operatives	Entrepreneurial income	Property income	Together	paid	received	
One member								
First level of education	77.8	-	14.3	1.9	94.0	-25.9	31.9	100.0
Second level of education	61.0	-	14.9	2.0	77.9	-17.6	39.7	100.0
Third level of education	100.2	-	9.4	1.4	111.0	-29.5	18.5	100.0
Two members								
First level of education	104.6	-	20.0	2.3	126.9	-51.0	24.1	100.0
Second level of education	72.6	-	19.6	2.0	94.2	-25.0	30.8	100.0
Third level of education	64.3	-	22.0	1.2	87.5	-19.7	32.2	100.0
Three members								
First level of education	91.1	-	15.1	1.0	107.2	-28.7	21.5	100.0
Second level of education	81.7	-	15.5	7.5	104.7	-44.0	39.3	100.0
Four members								
First level of education	92.1	-	18.9	0.9	111.9	-27.8	15.9	100.0
Second level of education	82.8	-	22.1	0.8	105.7	-23.4	17.7	100.0
Third level of education	106.6	-	12.6	0.5	119.7	-31.0	11.3	100.0
Five and more members								
First level of education	111.6	-	15.3	2.1	129.0	-44.9	15.9	100.0
Second level of education	95.9	-	22.4	0.6	118.9	-30.0	11.1	100.0
Third level of education	82.7	-	28.7	0.6	112.0	-24.4	12.4	100.0
All households								
	76.6	-	33.4	0.7	110.7	-25.0	14.3	100.0
	65.8	-	37.1	0.5	103.4	-19.9	16.5	100.0
	86.9	-	27.4	0.8	115.1	-26.1	11.0	100.0
	115.3	-	23.7	1.7	140.7	-48.5	7.8	100.0
	83.6	-	22.9	1.1	107.6	-26.8	19.2	100.0

5.8 Structure of incomes by sources within decile groups of households ordered by distributed factor income per household
 /Available income = 100.0 %/

Decile groups of households	Distributed factor income				Transfers		Available income	
	Wages and salaries	Income from producers' co-operatives	Entrepreneurial income	Property income	Together	paid	received	
I	0.8	-	3.7	0.9	5.4	-4.8	99.4	100.0
II	6.7	-	19.3	2.1	28.1	-8.0	79.9	100.0
III	43.4	-	26.1	1.8	71.3	-13.7	42.4	100.0
IV	69.0	-	24.7	1.1	94.8	-18.0	23.2	100.0
V	76.0	-	25.2	0.7	101.9	-21.2	19.3	100.0
VI	84.2	-	23.3	0.9	108.4	-23.0	14.6	100.0
VII	93.2	-	20.4	0.7	114.3	-24.8	10.5	100.0
VIII	98.1	-	20.0	0.6	118.7	-27.9	9.2	100.0
IX	101.0	-	21.1	0.8	122.9	-30.9	8.0	100.0
X	106.1	-	28.4	1.7	136.2	-41.6	5.4	100.0
All households	83.6	-	22.9	1.1	107.6	-26.8	19.2	100.0

- 49 -

5.9 Structure of incomes by sources within decile groups of households ordered by per capita available income
 /Available income = 100.0 %/

Decile groups of households	Distributed factor income				Transfers		Available income	
	Wages and salaries	Income from producers' co-operatives	Entrepreneurial income	Property income	Together	paid	received	
I	46.2	-	36.8	0.8	83.8	-14.7	30.9	100.0
II	60.2	-	30.2	0.7	91.1	-16.7	25.6	100.0
III	68.4	-	24.6	0.8	93.8	-18.8	25.0	100.0
IV	72.9	-	24.9	0.7	98.5	-20.8	22.3	100.0
V	79.9	-	22.1	1.6	103.6	-23.6	20.0	100.0
VI	86.6	-	20.2	0.7	107.5	-25.7	18.2	100.0
VII	92.6	-	17.7	0.8	111.1	-27.1	16.0	100.0
VIII	99.5	-	16.3	0.7	116.5	-30.3	13.8	100.0
IX	98.9	-	19.8	1.0	119.7	-32.3	12.6	100.0
X	91.1	-	25.4	2.3	118.8	-38.2	19.4	100.0
Total population	83.6	-	22.9	1.1	107.6	-26.8	19.2	100.0

6. REDISTRIBUTION OF INCOMES

6.1 Redistribution of incomes within socio-economic groups of heads of households

Socio-economic groups	Distributed factor income	Transfers paid				Transfers received				Available income
		Direct taxes	Other transfers paid	Sick-leave assistance	Pensions	Family allowance	Educational grants	Other transfers received		
as percent of the available income										
Employers	141.1	-40.3	-4.3	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	100.0	
Own-account workers in professional, technical, consulting and similar fields	146.3	-53.8	-3.5	1.3	2.4	1.2	4.2	1.9	100.0	
Other own-account workers outside agriculture	120.9	-27.0	-4.5	1.8	4.7	2.9	0.1	1.1	100.0	
Own-account workers in agriculture	97.9	-12.4	-2.6	2.5	9.6	2.8	0.1	2.1	100.0	
Manual worker members of agricultural producers co-operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Managers and employed intellectuals	142.0	-45.3	-3.0	1.1	2.0	1.3	0.4	1.5	100.0	
Professional employees, supervisors	124.3	-29.9	-2.4	1.2	2.4	1.5	0.2	2.7	100.0	
Clerical, sales and service workers	118.4	-24.9	-2.5	1.4	3.7	1.7	0.1	2.1	100.0	
Manual workers in industry	116.9	-23.8	-2.4	1.9	3.3	2.3	0.1	1.7	100.0	
skilled	118.8	-24.5	-2.7	1.9	3.0	2.0	0.1	1.4	100.0	
unskilled	119.2	-24.9	-2.7	2.0	2.9	2.0	0.1	1.4	100.0	
other	113.6	-20.9	-2.3	1.5	4.5	2.0	0.1	1.5	100.0	
in construction	115.1	-23.2	-2.3	2.2	3.0	2.8	0.1	2.3	100.0	
skilled	117.4	-24.1	-2.5	2.1	2.4	2.4	0.1	2.2	100.0	
unskilled	107.8	-20.2	-1.9	2.5	5.3	3.9	0.2	2.4	100.0	
other	115.0	-23.0	-2.1	1.7	4.1	2.4	0.1	1.8	100.0	
Manual workers employed in agriculture	105.0	-16.8	-2.0	2.0	6.2	3.5	0.3	1.8	100.0	
Economically inactive persons living in households	41.1	-11.4	-1.4	3.9	61.7	3.0	0.3	2.8	100.0	
All households	107.6	-24.3	-2.5	2.0	12.8	2.2	0.2	2.0	100.0	

6.2 Redistribution of incomes within groups formed by major socio-economic status of head of household and type of locality

Major socio-economic groups and type of locality	Transfers paid				Transfers received				Available income
	Distributed factor income	Direct taxes	Other transfers paid	Sick-leave assistance	Pensions	Family allowance	Educational grants	Other transfers received	
as percent of the available income									
Employers and non-agricultural own account workers									
Farmers	127.2	-32.0	-4.4	1.6	7.8	2.4	0.4	1.0	100.0
Urban area	132.2	-36.7	-4.5	1.7	4.0	1.9	0.4	1.0	100.0
Rural area	121.5	-26.8	-4.2	1.4	3.6	3.0	0.4	1.1	100.0
Employed non-manual workers, sales and service workers	97.9	-12.4	-2.6	2.5	9.6	2.8	0.1	2.1	100.0
Urban area	98.7	-12.1	-2.9	2.6	9.1	3.1	0.1	1.4	100.0
Rural area	97.9	-12.5	-2.6	2.5	9.6	2.8	0.2	2.1	100.0
Manual workers employed outside agriculture	129.5	-34.4	-2.7	1.2	2.7	1.5	0.2	2.0	100.0
Urban area	130.6	-35.5	-2.7	1.3	2.8	1.4	0.3	1.8	100.0
Rural area	126.3	-31.4	-2.7	1.1	2.4	1.6	0.1	2.6	100.0
Manual workers employed in agriculture	116.9	-23.8	-2.4	1.9	3.3	2.3	0.1	1.7	100.0
Urban area	118.8	-25.1	-2.5	1.8	3.3	2.1	0.1	1.5	100.0
Rural area	113.4	-21.4	-2.3	2.1	3.4	2.7	0.1	2.0	100.0
Economically inactive persons living in households	105.0	-16.8	-2.0	2.0	6.2	3.5	0.3	1.8	100.0
All households	111.2	-21.1	-1.9	2.2	4.3	2.4	0.9	2.0	100.0
Urban area	103.5	-15.7	-2.0	2.0	6.5	3.8	0.1	1.8	100.0
Rural area									

6.3 Redistribution of incomes within age groups of heads of households

- 52 -

Age groups	Distrib- uted factor income	Transfers paid		Transfers received				Available income
		Direct taxes	Other transfers paid	Sick- leave assistance	Pensions	Family allowance	Educatio- nal grants	
as percent of the available income								
24 years and below	115.4	-21.6	-2.2	1.5	2.5	1.3	0.4	2.7
25 to 44 years	120.7	-27.6	-2.6	1.5	3.1	2.7	0.2	2.0
45 to 64 years	106.1	-23.8	-2.6	2.7	13.4	2.1	0.2	1.9
65 years and over	43.6	-12.4	-1.5	2.8	64.9	1.1	0.0	1.5
All households	107.6	-24.3	-2.5	2.0	12.8	2.2	0.2	2.0

6.4 Redistribution of incomes within groups formed by size and type of household

- 53 -

Size and type of household	Transfers paid			Transfers received				Available income
	Distributed factor income	Direct taxes	Other transfers paid	Sick-leave assistance	Pensions	Family allowance	Educational grants	
as percent of the available income								
One member	94.0	-23.0	-2.9	2.0	26.9	1.3	0.1	1.6
Two members	94.2	-22.7	-2.3	2.5	24.4	1.1	0.2	2.6
two adults	94.2	-23.1	-2.3	2.6	24.9	1.0	0.2	2.5
one adult and one minor	94.2	-16.5	-1.9	1.4	15.2	3.0	0.4	4.2
Three members	111.9	-25.2	-2.6	2.1	10.2	1.5	0.2	1.9
two adults and one minor	121.1	-27.7	-2.6	1.8	3.6	1.6	0.2	2.0
one adult and two minors	87.0	-13.7	-1.8	1.5	13.5	7.1	0.2	6.2
three adults	98.0	-21.9	-2.5	2.7	21.1	0.9	0.2	1.5
Four members	118.9	-27.5	-2.5	1.7	4.6	2.3	0.3	2.2
two adults and two minors	122.9	-29.2	-2.6	1.6	2.0	2.7	0.3	2.3
three adults and one minor	114.3	-25.7	-2.5	1.9	8.3	1.5	0.2	2.0
other	106.2	-22.0	-2.2	1.8	11.7	1.9	0.3	2.3
Five members	117.2	-25.9	-2.6	1.8	4.8	3.2	0.1	1.4
two adults and three minors	122.4	-28.4	-2.8	1.4	1.4	4.1	0.1	1.8
three adults and two minors	111.9	-22.9	-2.2	1.9	7.4	2.8	0.1	1.0
other	112.4	-24.2	-2.5	2.6	8.8	1.6	0.3	1.0
Six and more members	103.8	-18.9	-2.3	2.3	8.2	5.1	0.3	1.5
two adults and four or more minors	104.7	-18.7	-2.2	2.2	3.9	8.3	0.4	1.4
three adults and three or more minors	106.4	-20.1	-2.2	2.5	6.9	5.0	0.2	1.3
other	101.5	-18.3	-2.5	2.3	12.6	2.6	0.2	1.6
All households	107.6	-24.3	-2.5	2.0	12.8	2.2	0.2	2.0

1. EARNING AND INCOME AVERAGES

1.1 Income averages according to socio-economic groups of earners by sexes

Socio-economic groups	Average yearly earning, Frmk						Number of earners estimated from the sample				
	per regular full-time earner			per earner			regular full-time		all		
	men	women	together	men	women	together	men	women	together	men	women
Employees	31 058	...	37 841	28 996	...	35 444	2 920	705	3 625	3 334	705
Own-account workers in professional, technical, consulting and similar fields	69 811	...	60 312	69 811	41 522	56 192	1 269	944	2 213	1 269	1 178
Other own-account workers outside agriculture	18 378	11 037	16 421	18 051	10 542	16 008	29 656	10 781	40 437	33 235	12 421
Own-account workers in agriculture	9 173	5 053	7 193	8 470	4 657	6 587	132 700	122 735	255 435	169 385	165 379
Manual worker members of agricultural producers, co-operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers and employed intellectuals	34 730	24 010	31 661	33 876	22 663	30 430	78 821	31 623	110 444	83 651	37 122
Professional employees, supervisors	20 181	15 812	18 343	19 622	14 974	17 554	77 000	55 894	132 894	82 577	66 210
Clerical, sales and service workers	16 384	11 924	13 107	15 622	11 083	12 248	74 801	207 205	282 006	83 798	212 251
Manual workers	14 550	10 104	13 027	13 600	9 272	12 037	372 655	194 174	566 829	142 262	249 219
in industry	14 659	10 067	12 997	13 810	9 489	12 212	201 695	114 421	316 116	230 937	135 433
skilled	14 900	10 249	13 261	14 077	9 683	12 504	188 090	102 391	290 481	21 365	119 549
unskilled	11 336	8 513	10 011	10 357	8 029	9 218	13 605	12 030	25 635	16 572	15 834
in construction	15 013	9 342	14 751	13 340	7 353	12 994	75 758	3 671	79 429	104 099	6 364
skilled	16 084	...	16 024	14 728	8 910	14 646	56 542	702	57 244	73 660	1 056
unskilled	11 863	8 909	11 468	9 980	7 019	9 540	19 216	2 969	22 185	30 439	5 308
other	13 948	10 198	12 282	13 399	9 115	11 248	95 202	76 082	171 284	107 226	108 122
Manual workers employed in agriculture	10 309	10 912	10 430	8 584	9 953	8 773	13 463	3 381	16 844	24 710	3 951
Total	16 621	11 066	14 151	15 375	10 103	12 962	783 285	627 442	1 410 727	924 221	779 746
											1 703 967

1.2 Income averages according to major socio-economic groups and age groups of earners by sexes

Major socio-economic groups and age groups	Average yearly earning, Fmk per regular full-time earner						Number of earners estimated from the sample					
	per regular full-time earner			per earner			regular full-time			all		
	men	women	together	men	women	together	men	women	together	men	women	together
Employers and non-agricultural own-account workers	21 401	16 923	20 198	20 751	15 824	19 400	33 845	12 430	46 275	37 838	14 304	52 142
Below 20 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	177	177	177	177
20 - 24 - " -	16 386	14 049	15 896	15 948	12 908	15 289	519	519	519	519	519	519
25 - 34 - " -	26 265	15 263	24 161	24 767	14 653	22 860	5 568	1 475	7 043	5 973	1 652	7 425
35 - 44 - " -	23 539	13 250	20 286	22 973	12 350	19 314	12 476	2 950	15 426	3 482	3 365	17 847
45 - 54 - " -	11 939	11 233	11 724	11 086	12 719	3 231	1 842	3 680	11 526	8 555	4 494	13 049
55 - 59 - " -	13 962	19 987	16 149	12 571	19 987	15 029	2 378	1 355	3 733	2 732	1 355	4 087
60 - 64 - " -	20 381	..	35 631	20 381	..	35 631	1 827	432	2 239	1 827	432	2 259
65 years and over	9 173	5 053	7 193	8 470	4 657	6 587	132 700	122 735	255 435	169 385	165 379	334 744
Farmers	6 907	5 921	6 639	4 699	4 393	4 639	1 728	647	2 325	4 775	1 151	5 926
Below 20 years	9 453	4 171	7 479	7 830	4 003	6 526	7 066	4 228	11 294	12 072	6 237	16 309
20 - 24 - " -	10 346	5 383	7 835	9 487	5 142	7 311	18 039	18 472	36 511	24 108	24 188	48 296
25 - 34 - " -	10 798	5 728	8 160	10 358	5 308	7 573	32 330	35 207	67 537	37 096	45 285	82 361
35 - 44 - " -	9 710	4 803	7 139	9 233	4 532	6 692	35 472	39 064	74 536	43 124	50 735	93 859
45 - 54 - " -	9 59 - " -	7 271	4 355	5 975	6 840	3 913	5 433	15 510	12 409	27 919	20 134	18 632
55 - 59 - " -	6 977	3 594	5 653	6 570	3 214	5 071	14 218	9 139	23 357	17 284	13 954	31 258
60 - 64 - " -	5 555	6 385	5 804	5 200	5 355	5 251	8 337	3 569	11 906	10 792	5 177	15 969
65 years and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employed non-manual workers, sales and service workers	23 922	13 058	18 332	23 051	13 069	17 255	230 622	294 722	525 744	250 026	346 193	596 219
Below 20 years	7 899	9 464	9 124	6 735	7 914	7 607	4 242	15 258	19 500	7 418	21 094	23 312
20 - 24 - " -	14 886	12 782	13 410	14 085	12 323	12 866	26 045	61 152	87 197	31 648	71 106	102 754
25 - 34 - " -	23 264	14 223	18 292	22 815	13 475	17 524	77 345	94 299	171 644	83 085	108 572	191 657
35 - 44 - " -	26 805	15 273	20 910	26 711	13 939	19 655	59 889	62 642	122 531	61 020	75 332	136 352
45 - 54 - " -	29 015	14 275	21 362	28 412	13 557	20 408	40 770	44 025	84 795	42 224	49 339	91 563
55 - 59 - " -	21 764	15 085	18 357	21 614	14 745	18 024	13 558	14 121	27 679	14 416	15 780	30 196
60 - 64 - " -	25 056	16 552	23 049	23 378	14 122	20 531	8 072	2 493	10 565	9 187	4 081	13 268
65 years and over	..	..	13 074	..	..	..	13 010	701	1 433	1 028	889	1 917

Major socio-economic groups and age groups	Average yearly earning, Fmk						Number of earners estimated from the sample					
	per regular full-time earner			per earner			regular full-time			all		
	men	women	together	men	women	together	men	women	together	men	women	together
Manual workers employed outside agriculture	14 550	10 104	13 027	13 600	9 272	12 057	372 655	194 174	566 829	442 262	249 919	692 181
Below 20 years	8 346	8 762	8 539	6 982	7 086	7 024	18 802	16 266	35 068	35 756	24 192	59 948
20 - 24 - " -	13 409	10 516	12 534	12 443	9 812	11 592	60 837	26 355	87 192	73 346	35 254	108 600
25 - 34 - " -	15 355	10 544	14 180	14 836	9 450	13 309	109 700	35 440	145 140	122 135	48 344	170 479
35 - 44 - " -	15 337	10 132	13 510	14 969	9 425	12 880	90 294	48 840	139 134	99 565	60 199	159 764
45 - 54 - " -	15 511	9 911	13 160	14 676	9 273	12 397	61 495	44 502	105 997	73 177	53 283	126 560
55 - 59 - " -	13 057	9 705	11 588	12 327	9 511	11 052	19 879	15 514	35 393	23 582	19 520	43 102
60 - 64 - " -	13 889	11 401	12 951	12 360	10 389	11 622	11 215	6 794	18 009	13 962	8 355	22 317
65 years and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	433	463	896	739	672	1 411
Manual workers employed in agriculture	10 309	10 912	10 430	8 584	9 953	8 773	13 463	3 381	16 844	24 710	3 951	28 661
Below 20 years	4 716	..	5 272	3 402	..	3 706	1 243	1 177	1 420	3 185	1 77	3 362
20 - 24 - " -	11 224	..	10 436	8 913	..	8 656	1 953	221	2 274	3 778	321	4 079
25 - 34 - " -	11 737	..	11 249	10 504	..	10 301	4 093	780	4 873	6 189	780	6 969
35 - 44 - " -	10 692	..	12 058	9 550	..	10 253	3 319	859	4 178	5 765	1 144	6 909
45 - 54 - " -	8 286	9 476	8 751	7 866	8 720	8 119	1 940	1 244	3 184	3 639	1 529	5 158
55 - 64 - " -	..	-	..	6 978	-	..	349	-	349	1 454	-	1 454
65 years and over	..	-	..	..	..	..	566	-	566	700	-	700
Total	16 621	11 066	14 131	15 375	10 103	12 962	783 285	627 442	1 410 727	924 221	779 746	1 703 967
Below 20 years	8 004	9 019	8 568	6 510	7 395	6 933	26 015	32 525	58 540	51 134	46 791	97 925
20 - 24 - " -	13 523	11 683	12 622	12 348	11 039	11 716	96 420	92 575	188 995	121 363	113 437	234 390
25 - 34 - " -	17 741	12 235	15 472	16 964	11 291	14 514	214 745	150 466	365 211	241 490	163 536	425 626
35 - 44 - " -	18 670	11 386	15 527	17 976	10 376	14 483	198 308	150 498	348 806	217 928	185 325	403 253
45 - 54 - " -	18 180	9 946	14 284	16 969	9 171	13 203	147 523	132 515	280 038	170 719	159 480	330 199
55 - 59 - " -	13 526	9 992	11 917	12 657	9 188	11 025	52 527	43 886	96 413	63 336	56 262	119 598
60 - 64 - " -	13 646	9 031	12 022	12 402	7 799	10 618	36 449	19 781	56 230	43 865	27 745	71 610
65 years and over	9 313	15 145	11 151	8 463	12 296	9 738	11 298	5 196	16 494	14 386	7 170	21 556

3.3 Income averages according to age groups and educational attainment of earners by sexes

Age groups and educational attainment	Average yearly earning, Fmk						Number of earners estimated from the sample						
	per regular full-time earner			per earner			regular full-time			all			
	men	women	together	men	women	together	men	women	together	men	women	together	
Below 20 years	8 004	9 019	8 568	6 510	7 395	6 933	26 015	32 525	58 540	51 134	46 791	97 925	
First level of education	7 844	8 038	7 951	6 372	6 562	6 467	19 407	24 092	43 499	36 159	36 409	72 516	
Second	- " -	11 821	10 352	6 805	10 316	8 252	6 608	8 433	15 041	14 810	10 382	25 192	
Third	- " -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	165	-	165	
20 - 24 years	13 523	11 683	12 622	12 348	11 039	11 716	96 420	92 575	188 995	121 363	113 437	234 200	
First level of education	12 661	10 862	11 810	11 681	9 938	10 852	54 254	48 701	102 955	66 495	60 315	120 510	
Second	- " -	14 323	12 202	13 279	12 914	11 899	12 433	41 054	39 780	80 834	52 811	47 537	100 348
Third	- " -	26 036	16 411	18 467	19 387	15 621	16 635	1 112	4 094	5 206	2 057	5 985	7 642
25 - 34 years	17 741	12 235	15 472	16 964	11 291	14 514	214 614	150 466	365 080	241 359	183 536	424 895	
First level of education	14 729	9 882	12 728	13 980	9 102	11 892	117 427	82 539	199 966	135 043	101 114	235 157	
Second	- " -	18 252	12 725	15 914	17 683	11 861	15 077	72 755	53 333	126 088	79 665	64 585	144 230
Third	- " -	30 726	23 751	28 118	29 953	21 623	26 611	24 432	14 594	39 026	26 651	17 857	44 503
35 - 44 years	18 670	11 386	15 527	17 976	10 376	14 483	198 308	150 364	348 672	217 928	185 191	403 119	
First level of education	14 943	9 671	12 598	14 467	8 803	11 799	134 887	108 078	242 965	151 314	134 541	287 612	
Second	- " -	20 940	12 408	17 491	20 223	11 442	16 385	43 583	29 581	73 164	46 446	36 065	87 511
Third	- " -	39 025	23 402	32 926	38 888	22 079	31 876	19 838	12 705	32 543	20 368	14 576	34 246
45 - 54 years	18 180	9 946	14 284	16 969	9 171	13 203	147 385	132 515	279 900	170 411	159 480	329 991	
First level of education	13 807	8 446	11 186	13 037	7 815	10 445	105 765	101 205	206 970	126 273	124 407	250 680	
Second	- " -	21 735	12 093	17 434	20 989	11 321	16 524	29 531	23 773	31 559	27 085	58 644	
Third	- " -	47 486	23 327	38 208	46 250	23 012	37 224	12 089	7 537	19 626	12 579	7 988	20 567
55 - 59	13 526	9 992	11 917	12 657	9 188	11 025	52 527	43 886	96 413	63 356	56 262	119 598	
First level of education	11 386	8 323	10 007	10 656	7 640	9 240	42 120	34 493	76 613	51 299	45 380	96 679	
Second	- " -	16 689	12 731	14 807	15 771	11 919	13 978	7 393	6 699	14 092	8 838	7 716	16 574
Third	- " -	35 660	24 543	30 413	36 254	24 722	30 500	3 014	2 694	5 708	3 179	3 166	6 345
60 - 64 years	13 646	9 031	12 022	12 402	7 799	10 618	36 311	19 781	56 092	43 727	27 745	71 472	
First level of education	11 067	7 616	9 759	10 008	6 476	8 562	27 508	16 790	44 298	34 314	23 787	55 101	
Second	- " -	16 010	11 198	14 561	15 692	9 680	13 730	5 999	2 585	8 584	6 609	3 202	9 811
Third	- " -	33 183	..	35 787	33 183	..	34 940	2 804	406	3 210	2 804	756	3 560
65 years and over	9 313	15 145	11 151	8 463	12 296	9 738	11 298	5 196	16 494	14 386	7 170	21 556	
First level of education	7 805	7 283	7 636	7 098	6 720	6 970	9 329	4 484	13 813	11 254	6 085	18 039	
Second	- " -	8 232	..	7 251	7 454	..	6 228	1 676	293	1 969	1 982	509	2 491
Third	- " -	-	-	-	-	-	6916	293	419	712	450	576	1 026
Total	16 621	11 066	14 151	15 375	10 103	12 962	782 878	627 308	1410 186	923 644	779 612	1703 256	
First level of education	13 514	9 244	11 586	12 572	8 377	10 622	510 697	420 382	931 079	612 651	532 045	1144 696	
Second	- " -	18 023	12 360	15 527	16 690	11 578	14 400	208 599	164 477	373 076	197 061	439 801	118 759
Third	- " -	36 913	24 040	31 759	35 810	22 476	30 139	3 582	42 449	106 031	68 253	50 506	118 759

1.4 Earning averages according to socio-economic groups of employed regular full-time earners
by sexes

Socio-economic groups	Average monthly total earning from employment per employed regular full-time earner, Fmk		
	men	women	together
Managers and employed intellectuals	2 779	1 913	2 531
Professional employees, supervisors	1 651	1 310	1 507
Clerical, sales and service workers	1 331	976	1 070
Manual workers	1 182	823	1 059
in industry	1 189	827	1 058
Skilled	1 208	841	1 078
Unskilled	931	706	826
in construction	1 214	779	1 191
Skilled	1 298	951	1 293
Unskilled	968	742	938
Other	1 142	820	999
Manual workers employed in agriculture	769	716	758
All employed earners	1 454	1 012	1 258

1.5 Earning averages according to major socio-economic groups and age groups of employed regular full-time earners by sexes

Major socio-economic groups and age groups	Average monthly total earning from employment per employed regular full-time earner, Fmk		
	men	women	together
Employed non-manual workers			
sales and service	1 932	1 140	1 488
Below 20 years	658	757	736
20 - 24 - "	1 208	1 038	1 088
25 - 34 - "	1 885	1 163	1 488
35 - 44 - "	2 195	1 229	1 701
45 - 54 - "	2 291	1 194	1 721
55 - 59 - "	1 739	1 255	1 492
60 - 64 - "	2 017	1 377	1 866
65 years and over	..	..	1 084
Manual workers employed outside agriculture			
Below 20 years	1 182	823	1 059
20 - 24 - "	699	663	682
25 - 34 - "	1 085	871	1 020
35 - 44 - "	1 248	858	1 153
45 - 54 - "	1 249	823	1 100
55 - 59 - "	1 256	820	1 073
60 - 64 - "	1 064	792	945
65 years and over	1 106	936	1 042
Manual workers employed in agriculture			
Below 20 years	769	716	758
20 - 24 - "	363	..	413
25 - 34 - "	725	..	689
35 - 44 - "	910	..	880
45 - 54 - "	804	..	781
55 - 59 - "	651	785	703
60 - 64 - "	..	..	..
65 years and over	-	-	-
All employed earners			
Below 20 years	1 454	1 012	1 258
20 - 24 - "	675	709	694
25 - 34 - "	1 113	985	1 050
35 - 44 - "	1 499	1 077	1 328
45 - 54 - "	1 609	1 049	1 372
55 - 59 - "	1 650	1 003	1 350
60 - 64 - "	1 335	1 013	1 184
65 years and over	1 468	1 054	1 336
	1 587	1 882	1 226

1.6 Earning averages according to age groups and educational attainment of employed regular full-time workers by sexes

Age groups and educational attainment		Average monthly total earning from employment per employed regular full-time earner, Fmk		
		men	women	together
Below 20 years			588	572
First level of education		657	653	655
Second	- " -	724	864	804
Third	- " -	..	..	..
20 - 24 years		1 033	928	981
First level of education		1 061	952	998
Second	- " -	1 146	1 013	1 081
Third	- " -	2 169	1 321	1 502
25 - 34 years		1 448	1 000	1 256
First level of education		1 232	905	1 100
Second	- " -	1 545	1 096	1 356
Third	- " -	2 453	1 811	2 214
35 - 44 years		1 551	960	1 285
First level of education		1 266	882	1 098
Second	- " -	1 760	1 135	1 514
Third	- " -	3 093	1 885	2 613
45 - 54 years		1 539	936	1 257
First level of education		1 246	860	1 057
Second	- " -	1 862	1 160	1 568
Third	- " -	3 573	1 966	2 974
55 - 59 years		1 252	972	1 120
First level of education		1 134	859	1 004
Second	- " -	1 437	1 153	1 310
Third	- " -	2 807	2 041	2 446
60 - 64 years		1 317	957	1 193
First level of education		1 158	987	1 095
Second	- " -	1 579	1 427	1 537
Third	- " -	2 862	1 323	2 769
65 years and over		1 324	917	1 133
First level of education		1 561	882	1 156
Second	- " -	1 652	..	1 652
Third	- " -	..	..	..
All employed earners		1 454	1 012	1 258
First level of education		1 185	873	1 043
Second	- " -	1 512	1 079	1 323
Third	- " -	2 890	1 824	2 465

1.7 Earnings and income averages within groups formed by the socio-economic status of heads of households

Socio-economic group of head of household	Average monthly total earning from employment per employed regular full-time earner, Fmk	Average yearly		number of regular full-time employed earners
		wage and salary per employed earner, Fmk	earning per earner, Fmk	
Employers	882	10 218	28 299	1 531
Own-account workers in professional, technical, consulting and similar fields	1 752	18 565	45 197	1 035
Other own-account workers outside agriculture	819	8 735	13 705	13 060
Own-account workers in agriculture	772	7 895	6 997	20 912
Manual worker members of agricultural producers' co-operatives	-	-	-	-
Managers and employed intellectuals	2 297	26 026	27 027	128 119
Professional employees, supervisors	1 428	16 129	16 353	133 962
Clerical, sales and service workers	1 205	13 721	13 990	176 109
<u>Manual workers</u>	1 065	11 923	12 057	587 042
in industry	1 069	12 122	12 301	316 206
skilled	1 085	12 319	12 510	293 975
unskilled	860	9 623	9 653	22 231
in construction	1 066	11 433	11 506	110 394
skilled	1 119	12 083	12 214	83 527
unskilled	900	9 575	9 502	26 867
other	1 057	11 926	12 035	160 442
Manual workers employed in agriculture	822	8 116	8 828	14 546
Economically inactive persons living in households	911	9 542	8 678	32 701
All households	1 258	13 928	12 962	1 109 017

1.8 Earning averages by major socio-economic status of the head of household and by the relationship to the head of household

Socio-economic groups and relationship to the head of household	Average yearly earning, Fmk		Number of regular full-time earners estimated from the sample	
	per regular full-time earner	per earner	regular full-time all	earners estimated from the sample
Employers and non-agricultural own-account workers	17 937	16 387	57 428	69 643
head of the household	19 134	17 778	49 159	57 924
head's spouse	10 819	9 506	8 269	11 719
children	-	-	-	-
others	-	-	-	-
Farmers	7 621	6 997	257 564	335 783
head of the household	9 174	8 640	128 042	156 220
head's spouse	6 010	5 566	98 727	134 890
children	-	-	-	-
others	6 329	5 570	30 795	44 673
Employed non-manual workers, sales and service workers	19 590	18 475	442 661	500 567
head of the household	22 266	21 698	313 617	336 292
head's spouse	13 715	12 674	107 231	132 845
children	5 149	5 208	1 212	3 745
others	10 282	9 151	20 601	27 685
Manual workers employed outside agriculture	12 945	12 057	597 725	716 081
head of the household	14 579	14 017	368 714	441 195
head's spouse	9 951	9 094	151 880	193 438
children	5 738	4 090	5 598	10 173
others	10 224	9 111	51 533	71 275
Manual workers employed in agriculture	10 340	8 828	16 678	27 053
head of the household	12 672	10 693	9 391	15 452
head's spouse	6 842	6 120	3 409	5 145
children	-	-	818	1 714
others	8 394	7 306	3 060	4 742
Economically inactive persons living in households	10 029	8 678	38 671	54 840
head of the household	..	..	614	614
head's spouse	9 630	8 191	13 182	18 871
children	4 073	3 619	1 273	2 758
others	10 250	9 114	23 602	32 597
All households	14 151	12 962	1 410 727	1 703 967
head of the household	16 749	15 917	1 007 697	1 007 697
head's spouse	9 969	9 027	382 698	496 908
children	5 390	4 272	8 201	18 390
others	9 265	8 196	129 591	180 972

2 RELATIVE DIFFERENCES IN EARNINGS

2.1 Relative differences in incomes according to socio-economic groups of earners by sexes

2.2 Relative differences in incomes according to major socio-economic groups and age groups of earners by sexes

Major socio-economic groups and age groups	Yearly earning				Percent distribution of earners				Percent distribution of all earners			
	per regular full-time earner		as percent of the average		regular full-time				men		women	
	men	women	together	men	women	together	men	women	men	women	men	women
Employers and non- agricultural own- account workers	128.8	152.9	142.7	135.0	156.6	149.7	4.4	2.0	3.4	4.1	1.9	3.0
Below 20 years	-	..	..	..	..	..	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20 - 24 "	98.6	127.0	112.3	103.7	127.8	118.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
25 - 34 "	158.0	137.9	170.7	161.1	145.0	176.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5
35 - 44 "	141.6	120.6	113.4	119.4	122.2	149.0	1.7	0.5	1.1	1.6	0.5	1.0
45 - 54 "	71.8	102.4	82.8	89.3	109.7	98.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8
55 - 64 "	84.0	180.6	114.1	81.8	197.8	115.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
65 years and over	122.6	..	251.8	132.6	..	274.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Farmers	55.2	45.7	50.8	55.1	46.1	50.8	16.9	19.6	18.1	18.3	21.2	19.7
Below 20 years	41.6	53.5	46.9	30.6	43.5	35.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3
20 - 24 "	56.9	37.7	52.9	39.6	39.6	50.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.1
25 - 34 "	62.2	48.6	55.4	61.7	50.9	56.4	2.3	3.1	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.8
35 - 44 "	65.0	51.9	57.7	67.2	52.5	58.4	4.1	5.6	4.8	4.0	5.8	4.9
45 - 54 "	58.4	43.4	50.4	60.1	44.9	51.6	4.5	6.2	5.3	4.7	6.5	5.5
55 - 64 years	43.7	39.4	42.2	44.5	38.7	41.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.3
65 years and over	42.0	32.5	39.9	42.7	31.8	39.1	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Employed non-manual workers, sales and service workers	143.9	126.1	129.5	149.9	129.4	133.1	29.4	29.4	47.0	37.2	27.1	35.0
Below 20 years	47.5	85.5	64.5	43.8	78.3	58.7	0.5	2.5	1.4	0.8	2.7	1.7
20 - 24 "	89.6	115.5	94.8	91.6	122.0	99.3	3.3	9.7	6.2	3.4	9.1	6.0
25 - 34 "	140.0	128.4	129.3	148.4	133.4	135.2	9.9	15.0	12.2	9.0	13.9	11.2
35 - 44 "	161.3	138.0	147.8	173.7	138.0	151.6	7.7	10.0	8.7	6.6	9.7	8.0
45 - 54 "	174.6	129.0	151.0	184.8	134.2	157.4	5.2	7.0	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.4
55 - 64 "	130.9	136.3	129.7	140.6	145.9	159.1	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.8
65 years and over	150.7	149.6	162.9	152.1	139.8	158.4	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8
Manual workers employed outside agriculture	..	..	92.4	..	..	100.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Below 20 years	87.5	91.3	92.1	88.5	91.8	92.9	47.6	30.9	40.1	47.8	32.0	40.6
20 - 24 "	50.2	79.2	60.3	45.4	70.1	54.2	2.4	2.6	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.5
25 - 34 "	80.7	95.0	88.6	81.0	97.1	89.4	4.2	6.1	7.9	4.5	6.4	6.4
35 - 44 "	92.4	95.3	100.2	96.5	93.5	102.7	14.0	10.3	13.2	13.2	10.0	10.0
45 - 54 "	92.3	91.6	95.5	97.4	93.3	99.4	11.5	7.8	7.8	10.8	9.4	9.4
55 - 64 "	93.3	89.6	93.0	95.5	91.8	95.6	7.9	7.1	7.5	7.9	6.8	7.4
65 years and over	83.6	87.6	81.9	80.2	94.1	85.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5

Major socio-economic groups and age groups	Yearly earning				Percent distribution of regular full-time earners				Percent distribution of all				
	per regular full-time earner				as percent of the average				carers				
	men	women	together	per earner	men	women	together	men	women	together	men	women	together
Manual workers employed in agriculture													
Below 20 years.													
20 - 24 "	62.0	98.6	73.7	55.8	67.7	1.7	0.5	1.2	2.7	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.7
25 - 34 "	28.4	..	37.3	22.1	28.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
35 - 44 "	67.5	..	73.7	58.0	66.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
45 - 54 "	70.6	..	79.5	68.3	79.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4
55 - 59 "	64.3	..	85.2	62.1	79.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
60 - 64 "	49.9	85.6	61.8	51.2	86.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
65 years and over	..	..	..	45.4	-	..	0.1	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.1	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below 20 years													
20 - 24 "	48.2	81.5	60.5	42.3	53.5	3.3	5.2	4.1	5.5	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.7
25 - 34 "	81.4	105.6	89.2	80.3	109.3	90.4	12.3	14.7	13.1	14.5	13.8	14.5	13.8
35 - 44 "	106.7	110.6	109.3	110.3	111.8	112.0	27.4	24.0	26.1	23.5	24.9	24.9	24.9
45 - 54 "	112.3	102.9	109.7	116.9	102.7	111.7	25.4	24.0	24.7	23.8	23.7	23.8	23.7
55 - 59 "	109.4	89.9	100.9	110.4	90.8	101.9	18.8	21.1	19.9	20.5	19.4	20.5	19.4
60 - 64 "	81.4	90.3	84.2	82.3	90.9	85.1	6.7	7.0	6.8	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.0
65 years and over	82.1	81.6	85.0	80.7	77.2	81.9	4.6	3.2	4.0	4.7	3.6	4.2	4.2

2.3 Relative differences in income according to age groups and educational attainment of earners by sexes

Age groups and educational attainment	Yearly earning						Percent distribution of earners					
	per regular full-time earner			per earner			regular full-time			all		
	men	women	together	men	women	together	men	women	together	men	women	together
Below 20 years	48.2	81.5	60.5	42.3	73.2	53.5	3.3	5.2	4.1	5.5	6.0	5.7
First level of education	47.2	72.6	56.2	41.4	65.0	49.9	2.5	3.9	3.0	4.7	4.2	4.2
Second " "	51.0	106.8	73.2	44.3	102.1	63.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5
Third " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
20 - 24 years	81.4	105.6	89.2	80.3	109.3	90.4	12.3	14.7	13.4	13.1	14.5	13.8
First level of education	76.2	98.2	83.5	76.0	98.4	83.7	6.9	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.7	7.5
Second " "	86.2	110.3	93.8	84.0	117.8	95.9	5.2	6.3	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.9
Third " "	156.6	148.3	130.5	126.1	154.6	128.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4
25 - 34 years	106.7	110.6	109.3	110.3	111.8	112.0	27.4	24.0	25.9	26.1	23.5	24.9
First level of education	88.6	89.3	89.9	90.9	90.1	91.7	15.0	13.2	14.2	14.6	13.0	13.6
Second " "	109.8	115.0	112.5	115.0	117.4	116.3	9.3	8.5	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.5
Third " "	184.9	214.6	198.7	194.8	214.0	205.3	3.1	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.6
35 - 44 years	112.3	102.9	109.7	116.9	102.7	111.7	25.4	24.0	24.7	23.6	23.8	23.7
First level of education	89.9	87.4	89.0	94.1	87.1	91.0	17.2	17.3	16.4	17.2	16.8	16.8
Second " "	126.0	112.1	123.6	131.5	113.3	126.4	5.6	4.7	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.3
Third " "	234.8	211.5	232.7	252.9	218.5	245.9	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1
45 - 54 years	109.4	89.9	100.9	110.4	90.8	101.9	18.8	21.1	19.9	18.5	20.5	19.4
First level of education	83.1	76.3	79.0	84.8	77.4	80.6	13.5	16.1	14.7	13.7	16.0	14.7
Second " "	130.8	109.3	123.2	136.5	112.1	127.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.5
Third " "	285.7	210.8	270.0	300.8	227.8	287.2	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.2
55 - 59 years	81.4	90.3	84.2	82.3	90.9	85.1	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.0
First level of education	68.5	75.2	70.7	69.3	75.6	71.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.7
Second " "	100.4	115.0	104.6	102.6	118.0	107.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Third " "	214.5	221.8	214.9	235.8	244.7	235.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
60 - 64 years	82.1	81.6	85.0	80.7	77.2	81.9	4.6	3.2	4.0	4.7	3.6	4.2
First level of education	66.6	68.8	69.0	65.1	64.1	66.1	3.5	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.1	3.4
Second " "	96.3	101.2	102.9	102.1	95.8	105.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6
Third " "	199.6	252.9	215.8	215.8	215.8	269.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
65 years and over	56.0	136.9	78.8	55.0	121.7	75.1	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.3
First level of education	47.0	65.8	54.0	46.2	66.5	53.8	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.1
Second " "	49.5	..	51.2	48.5	..	48.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Third " "	..	..	..	..	..	516.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
First level of education	81.3	83.5	81.9	81.8	82.9	81.9	65.2	67.1	66.0	66.4	68.2	67.2
Second " "	108.4	111.7	109.7	108.6	114.6	111.1	26.6	26.4	26.1	26.2	25.3	25.8
Third " "	222.1	217.2	224.4	232.9	232.5	232.5	8.2	6.8	7.4	7.4	6.5	7.0

2.4 Relative differences in earnings according to socio-economic groups of employed regular full-time workers by sexes

Socio-economic Groups	Monthly total earning from employment, per employed regular full-time earner as percent of the average		
	men	women	together
Managers and employed intellectuals	191.1	189.0	201.2
Professional employees, supervisors	113.5	129.4	119.8
Clerical, sales and service workers	91.5	96.4	85.1
Manual workers	81.3	81.3	84.2
in industry	81.8	81.7	84.1
skilled	83.1	83.1	85.7
unskilled	64.0	69.8	65.7
in construction	83.5	77.0	94.9
skilled	89.3	92.0	102.8
unskilled	66.6	75.3	74.6
others	78.5	81.0	79.4
Manual workers employed in agriculture	52.9	70.8	60.3
All employed earners	100.0	100.0	100.0

2.5 Relative differences in earnings according to major socio-economic groups and age groups of employed regular full-time earners by sexes

Major socio-economic groups and age groups	Monthly total earning from employment, per employed regular full-time earner as percent of the average		
	men	women	together
Employed non-manual workers, sales and service			
Below 20 years	132.9	112.6	118.3
20 - 24 "	45.3	74.8	58.5
25 - 34 "	83.1	102.6	86.5
35 - 44 "	129.6	114.9	118.3
45 - 54 "	151.0	121.4	135.2
55 - 59 "	157.6	118.0	136.8
60 - 64 "	119.6	124.0	118.6
65 years and over	138.7	136.1	148.3
	..	..	86.2
Manual workers employed outside agriculture			
Below 20 years	81.3	81.3	84.2
20 - 24 "	48.1	65.5	54.2
25 - 34 "	74.6	86.1	81.1
35 - 44 "	85.8	84.8	91.7
45 - 54 "	85.9	81.3	87.4
55 - 59 "	86.4	81.0	85.3
60 - 64 "	73.2	78.3	75.1
65 years and over	76.1	92.5	82.8

Manual workers employed in agriculture			
Below 20 years	52.9	70.8	60.3
20 - 24 "	25.0	..	32.8
25 - 34 "	49.9	..	54.8
35 - 44 "	62.6	..	70.0
45 - 54 "	55.3	..	62.1
55 - 59 "	44.8	77.6	55.9
60 - 64 "	..	-	..
65 years and over	-	-	..
All employed earners			
Below 20 years	100.0	100.0	100.0
20 - 24 "	46.4	70.1	55.2
25 - 34 "	76.5	97.4	83.5
35 - 44 "	103.1	106.4	105.6
45 - 54 "	110.7	103.7	109.1
55 - 59 "	113.5	99.1	107.3
60 - 64 "	91.8	100.1	94.1
65 years and over	101.0	104.2	106.2
	109.1	87.2	97.5

2.6 Relative differences in earnings according to age groups and educational attainment of employed regular full-time earners by sexes

Age groups and educational attainment	Monthly total earning from employment per regular full-time earner as percent of the average		
	men	women	together
Below 20 years			
First level of education	38.3	58.1	45.5
Second "	45.2	64.5	52.1
Third "	49.8	85.4	63.9
20 - 24 years			
First level of education	71.0	91.7	78.0
Second "	73.0	92.1	79.3
Third "	78.8	100.1	85.9
25 - 34 years			
First level of education	99.6	98.8	99.8
Second "	84.7	89.4	87.4
Third "	106.3	108.3	107.8
35 - 44 years			
First level of education	168.7	179.0	176.0
Second "	106.7	94.9	102.1
Third "	87.1	87.2	87.3
45 - 54 years			
First level of education	121.0	112.2	120.3
Second "	212.7	186.3	207.7
55 - 64 years			
First level of education	105.8	92.5	99.9
Second "	85.7	85.0	84.0
Third "	128.1	114.6	124.6
65 years and over			
First level of education	245.7	194.3	236.4
Second "	86.1	96.0	89.0
Third "	78.0	84.9	79.8
All employed earners			
First level of education	98.8	113.9	104.1
Second "	193.1	201.7	194.4
Third "	90.6	94.6	94.8
All employed earners	107.4	97.5	87.0
First level of education	113.6	141.0	122.2
Second "	108.6	130.7	220.1
Third "	196.8	130.7	131.3

2.7 Relative differences in earnings within groups formed by the socio-economic status of heads of households

Socio-economic group of head of household	monthly total earning from employment per employed regular full-time earner	Yearly		Percent distribution of regular full-time employed earners
		wage and salary per employed earner	earning per earner	
as percent of the average				
Employers	70.1	73.4	218.3	0.1
Own-account workers in professional, technical, consulting and similar fields	139.3	133.3	348.7	0.1
Other own-account workers outside agriculture	65.1	62.7	105.7	1.2
Own-account workers in agriculture	61.4	56.7	54.0	1.9
Manual worker members of agricultural producers' co-operatives	-	-	-	-
Managers and employed intellectuals	182.6	186.9	208.5	11.6
Professional employees, supervisors	113.5	115.8	126.2	12.1
Clerical, sales and service workers	95.8	98.5	107.9	15.9
Manual workers in industry	84.7	85.6	93.0	52.9
skilled	85.0	87.0	91.9	28.5
unskilled	86.2	88.4	96.5	26.5
in construction	68.4	69.1	74.5	2.0
skilled	84.7	82.1	88.8	9.9
unskilled	89.0	86.8	94.2	7.5
other	71.5	68.7	73.3	2.4
84.0	85.6	85.6	92.8	14.5
Manual workers employed in agriculture	65.3	58.3	68.1	1.3
Economically inactive persons living in households	72.4	68.5	66.9	2.9
All households	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

2.8 Relative differences in earnings by socio-economic status of the head of the household and by the relationship to the head of household

Socio-economic groups and relationship to the head of household	Average yearly earning per regular full-time earner			Percent distribution of regular full-time earners estimated from the sample
	as percent of the average		per earner	
Employers and non-agricultural own-account workers	126.8	126.4	4.1	4.1
head of the household	135.2	137.2	3.5	3.4
head's spouse	76.5	73.3	0.6	0.7
children	-	-	-	-
others	-	-	-	-
Farmers	53.9	54.0	18.3	19.7
head of the household	64.8	66.7	9.1	9.2
head's spouse	42.5	42.9	7.0	7.9
children	-	-	-	-
others	44.7	43.0	2.2	2.6
Employed non-manual workers, sales and service workers	138.4	142.5	31.4	29.4
head of the household	157.3	167.4	22.2	19.8
head's spouse	96.9	97.5	7.6	7.8
children	36.4	40.2	0.1	0.2
others	72.7	70.6	1.5	1.6
Manual workers employed outside agriculture	91.5	93.0	42.3	42.0
head of the household	103.0	108.1	27.6	25.8
head's spouse	70.3	70.2	10.8	11.4
children	40.5	31.6	0.3	0.6
others	72.2	70.3	3.6	4.2
Manual workers employed in agriculture	73.1	68.1	1.2	1.6
head of the household	89.5	82.5	0.7	0.9
head's spouse	48.3	47.2	0.2	0.3
children	-	-	0.1	0.1
others	59.3	56.4	0.2	0.3
Economically inactive persons living in households	70.9	66.9	2.7	3.2
head of the household	68.1	63.2	0.0	0.0
head's spouse	28.8	27.9	0.9	1.1
children	72.3	70.3	0.1	0.2
others	-	-	1.7	1.9
All households	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
head of the household	118.4	122.8	63.1	59.1
head's spouse	70.4	69.6	27.1	29.2
children	38.1	33.0	0.6	1.1
others	65.5	63.2	9.2	10.6

3 DECILE DISTRIBUTIONS AND INEQUALITY OF EARNINGS

3.a.1 Percentage of earning accounted for by decile groups of earners ordered according to earning within socio-economic groups

Socio-economic groups	Class intervals of earning corresponding to decile groups of earners									Measure of inequality (E)		
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	All earners	Median
Employers:	1.6	1.9	3.1	5.7	6.8	8.1	8.0	9.0	15.2	40.6	100.0	26 028
Own-account workers in professional, technical, consulting and similar fields	6.9	3.7	2.9	3.0	5.0	22.7	14.1	12.9	16.5	18.3	100.0	42 206
Other own-account workers outside agriculture	1.7	3.2	4.5	5.8	7.3	8.4	10.3	13.2	17.9	27.7	100.0	13 400
Own-account workers in agriculture	1.3	3.0	4.3	5.6	7.0	8.7	10.5	12.8	16.6	30.2	100.0	5 475
Manual worker members of agriculture producers' co-operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers and employed intellectuals	3.5	5.3	6.4	7.4	8.2	9.3	10.3	11.9	14.9	22.8	100.0	27 439
Professional employees supervisors	3.4	5.9	7.1	8.0	9.0	9.9	11.0	12.4	14.0	19.3	100.0	17 207
Clerical, sales and service workers	3.0	5.3	6.3	7.2	8.2	9.3	10.4	11.7	14.4	24.2	100.0	10 979
Manual workers:	2.5	5.1	6.5	7.6	8.7	9.9	11.2	12.7	14.7	21.1	100.0	11 676
in industry	3.1	5.5	6.7	7.7	8.7	9.9	11.2	12.6	14.5	20.1	100.0	11 771
skilled	3.2	5.6	6.7	7.6	8.8	9.9	11.2	12.5	14.4	20.1	100.0	12 150
unskilled	3.1	5.2	6.8	8.4	8.9	10.0	11.3	12.3	14.6	19.4	100.0	8 935
in construction	2.3	4.8	6.7	8.0	8.9	9.9	11.2	12.6	14.6	21.0	100.0	13 154
skilled	2.8	5.4	7.2	8.1	9.2	9.8	11.0	12.3	14.3	19.9	100.0	14 925
unskilled	1.8	4.5	6.4	8.3	9.7	10.9	11.4	12.8	14.3	19.9	100.0	10 120
others	2.0	4.6	6.2	7.3	8.5	9.8	11.2	12.9	15.0	22.5	100.0	10 664
Manual workers employed in agriculture	1.9	3.9	5.6	6.6	9.1	9.4	10.9	12.4	15.6	24.6	100.0	8 401
Total	1.6	3.7	5.2	6.5	7.7	9.1	10.6	12.5	15.6	27.5	100.0	11 326
												26.2

3.a.2 Percentage of earning accounted for by decile groups of earners ordered according to earning within major socio-economic groups by sexes

Major socio-economic groups and sex	Class intervals of earning corresponding to decile groups of earners										All earners	Median	Measure of inequality (E)
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th			
Employers and non-agricultural own-account workers	1.6	2.7	4.0	5.1	6.5	7.9	9.3	12.3	16.0	34.6	100.0	14.081	32.9
Men	2.1	3.6	4.8	5.7	7.0	7.9	10.4	13.4	15.8	29.3	100.0	16.226	28.9
Women	1.5	2.2	3.2	3.2	4.6	5.6	6.9	9.5	13.7	49.6	100.0	7.712	43.3
Farmers	1.3	3.0	4.3	5.6	7.0	8.7	10.5	12.8	16.6	30.2	100.0	5.475	30.1
Men	1.8	3.7	5.2	6.5	7.7	9.0	10.6	12.6	16.0	26.9	100.0	7.835	26.1
Women	1.5	3.2	4.7	6.0	7.4	8.8	10.5	12.8	16.0	29.1	100.0	3.847	28.4
Employed non-manual workers, sales and service workers	2.5	4.4	5.4	6.5	7.5	8.7	10.3	12.4	15.5	26.8	100.0	14.320	25.0
Men	3.0	5.1	6.0	7.0	8.1	9.1	10.5	12.2	14.6	24.4	100.0	20.591	21.7
Women	2.8	5.1	6.2	7.1	8.0	9.1	10.3	11.9	14.7	24.8	100.0	11.390	21.7
Manual workers employed outside agriculture	2.5	5.1	6.5	7.6	8.7	9.9	11.2	12.7	14.7	21.1	100.0	11.676	19.7
Men	3.0	5.8	7.3	8.3	9.3	10.2	11.0	12.2	13.8	19.1	100.0	13.867	16.3
Women	2.2	5.2	6.9	7.9	8.7	9.5	10.4	11.5	13.5	24.2	100.0	8.571	19.6
Manual workers employed in agriculture	1.9	3.9	5.6	6.6	9.1	9.4	10.9	12.4	15.6	24.6	100.0	3.401	23.5
Men	2.0	3.7	5.6	7.1	8.3	9.8	11.4	12.2	16.4	23.5	100.0	8.309	23.5
Women	1.5	3.9	5.9	5.7	9.3	8.4	8.6	11.7	13.3	31.7	100.0	8.753	26.7
Total	1.6	3.7	5.2	6.5	7.7	9.1	10.6	12.5	15.6	27.5	100.0	11.376	26.2
Men	2.0	4.2	5.8	7.1	8.1	9.2	10.5	12.1	15.2	25.8	100.0	14.038	23.6
Women	1.5	3.5	5.3	6.8	7.9	9.1	10.4	12.3	15.4	27.8	100.0	8.705	25.9

3.a.3 Percentage of earning accounted for by decile groups of earners ordered according to earning within groups formed by educational attainment and sex of earners

Level of education and sex	Class intervals of earning corresponding to decile groups of earners										Measure of inequality (E)
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	
First level of education											
Men	1.6	3.7	5.5	6.9	8.2	9.6	11.2	13.0	15.6	24.7	100.0
Women	2.2	4.4	6.1	7.6	8.9	10.0	11.2	12.6	14.7	22.3	100.0
Second level of education											
Men	2.2	4.5	5.9	7.1	8.2	9.5	10.8	12.7	15.6	23.5	100.0
Women	2.4	5.0	6.5	7.6	8.7	9.7	11.0	12.7	15.1	21.3	100.0
Third level of education											
Men	3.0	5.1	6.1	7.0	7.8	8.7	10.0	11.9	15.1	25.3	100.0
Women	3.4	5.3	6.6	7.2	8.2	9.2	10.1	12.3	14.0	23.7	100.0
	3.0	5.5	7.2	7.7	8.7	9.2	10.2	10.9	12.7	24.9	100.0
											25.9

3.a.4 Percentage of earning accounted for by decile groups of earners ordered according to earning within age groups for men and for men and women together

Sex and age groups

Men	Sex and age groups										Measure of inequality (E)	
	Below 20 years	20 - 24	" - "	25 - 34	" - "	35 - 44	" - "	45 - 54	" - "	55 - 64	" - "	65 years and over
Men	1.5	4.0	5.4	7.2	8.4	10.1	11.5	13.2	15.9	22.8	100.0	6.197
	2.6	5.2	6.7	7.8	8.9	9.9	10.7	12.0	13.7	22.5	100.0	13.9
	3.0	5.5	6.8	7.6	8.5	9.4	10.5	12.1	14.5	22.1	100.0	19.2
	2.8	5.0	6.2	7.2	8.1	9.0	10.2	11.9	15.0	24.6	100.0	21.7
	2.0	4.0	5.5	6.8	8.0	8.9	10.1	11.9	15.0	27.8	100.0	24.8
	1.9	3.7	5.3	6.7	8.2	9.6	10.6	12.3	14.8	26.9	100.0	24.6
	2.0	3.7	4.7	6.1	7.6	8.9	10.5	12.7	16.5	27.2	100.0	27.0
	1.1	2.3	3.4	4.9	5.7	7.5	9.9	12.1	15.5	37.6	100.0	35.2
											6.344	35.4
Men and women together												
Men and women together	1.5	3.6	5.2	6.7	8.4	9.2	10.4	12.1	14.7	28.2	100.0	6.274
	2.3	4.9	6.3	7.3	8.2	9.3	10.6	11.9	14.1	25.1	100.0	10.336
	2.2	4.7	6.1	7.2	8.3	9.4	10.6	12.4	15.2	23.9	100.0	13.078
	1.8	3.9	5.2	6.4	7.7	9.1	10.5	12.5	15.7	27.2	100.0	12.759
	1.4	3.2	4.8	6.0	7.3	8.9	10.6	12.6	15.9	29.3	100.0	11.173
	1.3	3.1	4.6	6.4	7.9	9.5	11.1	13.1	15.7	27.3	100.0	10.426
	1.2	2.7	4.1	5.6	6.8	8.6	10.4	12.0	16.6	32.0	100.0	8.935
	0.7	1.7	2.3	3.6	4.6	6.5	7.9	10.7	14.6	47.4	100.0	5.704

3.b.1 Percentage of monthly total earning from employment accounted for by decile groups of employed regular full-time earners ordered according to monthly total earning within socio-economic groups

Socio-economic groups	Class intervals of monthly total earning from employment corresponding to decile groups of employed regular full-time earners										All earners	Median	Measure of inequality (E)
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th			
Employed non-manual workers, managers and service workers	3.5	4.9	5.8	6.8	7.7	8.8	10.3	12.2	15.1	24.9	100.0	14.497	22.1
Managers and employed intellectuals	4.2	5.9	6.9	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.4	12.0	14.6	20.6	100.0	27.050	17.5
Professional employees	4.9	6.5	7.4	8.2	9.1	9.9	10.9	11.9	13.7	17.5	100.0	17.203	14.0
Supervisors													
Clerical, sales and service workers	4.3	5.8	6.7	7.6	8.4	9.3	10.3	11.4	13.6	22.6	100.0	11.355	17.9
Manual workers employed outside agriculture	3.9	6.1	7.1	8.0	8.9	9.8	10.8	12.1	13.9	19.4	100.0	11.930	14.7
in industry	4.4	6.3	7.1	8.0	8.9	9.9	10.8	12.1	13.8	18.7	100.0	11.956	15.4
skilled	4.5	6.3	7.1	8.0	8.9	9.9	10.8	12.1	13.6	18.8	100.0	12.219	15.7
unskilled	4.1	6.3	7.5	9.1	8.4	10.1	10.7	12.4	13.4	18.0	100.0	9.284	14.1
in construction	4.0	6.4	7.2	8.2	8.9	9.6	10.8	11.9	13.7	19.3	100.0	13.270	15.7
skilled	4.1	6.7	7.6	8.2	9.0	9.8	10.8	11.7	13.6	18.5	100.0	14.500	16.6
unskilled	3.7	7.1	7.9	8.6	9.4	9.8	10.2	12.0	12.9	18.4	100.0	10.725	13.5
Other	3.1	5.7	6.8	7.9	8.9	9.9	10.9	12.2	13.9	20.7	100.0	11.239	17.7
Manual workers employed	3.4	5.6	6.3	8.0	9.3	10.2	11.3	12.6	14.0	19.3	100.0	8.682	17.4
in agriculture	3.6	5.4	6.3	7.2	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.8	14.5	24.0	100.0	12.930	20.4
All employed earners													

3.b.2 Percentage of monthly total earning from employment accounted for by decile groups of employed regular full-time earners
ordered according to monthly total earnings within age groups for men and men and women together

Sex and age groups	Class intervals of monthly total earning from employment corresponding to decile groups of employed regular full-time earners										All earners	Median	Measure of inequality (E)
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th			
Men	3.8	5.8	6.7	7.4	8.1	8.9	10.1	11.6	14.3	23.3	100.0	14.815	19.3
Below 20 years	3.1	6.2	7.0	7.8	8.8	9.8	11.5	12.1	14.3	19.4	100.0	7.582	17.3
20 - 24 - " -	4.3	6.7	7.5	8.6	9.1	9.7	10.4	11.3	13.1	19.3	100.0	12.582	14.1
25 - 34 - " -	4.7	6.3	7.1	7.7	8.4	9.3	10.3	11.7	14.3	20.2	100.0	15.798	16.5
35 - 44 - " -	4.1	5.9	6.6	7.3	8.0	8.8	9.8	11.6	14.3	23.6	100.0	16.204	19.5
45 - 54 - " -	3.7	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	8.7	9.9	11.2	14.1	25.6	100.0	16.305	20.9
55 - 59 - " -	4.1	5.6	6.7	7.7	8.3	9.2	9.8	10.9	14.1	23.6	100.0	13.831	18.6
60 - 64 - " -	3.9	5.7	6.1	7.4	7.8	7.9	11.0	11.4	15.1	23.7	100.0	14.190	21.2
65 years and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men and women together	3.6	5.4	6.3	7.2	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.8	14.5	24.0	100.0	12.930	20.4
Below 20 years	2.6	5.5	6.9	7.8	8.3	9.0	10.3	11.5	13.5	24.6	100.0	7.173	19.9
20 - 24 - " -	4.2	6.0	7.0	7.7	8.4	9.4	10.4	11.5	13.6	21.8	100.0	11.202	17.3
25 - 34 - " -	4.3	5.8	6.8	7.5	8.3	9.1	10.3	11.9	14.5	21.5	100.0	13.881	18.2
35 - 44 - " -	3.8	5.3	6.2	7.2	8.1	9.0	10.2	11.7	14.5	24.0	100.0	14.000	20.4
45 - 54 - " -	3.4	5.1	5.9	6.8	7.7	8.8	10.0	11.7	14.6	26.0	100.0	13.343	22.3
55 - 59 - " -	3.4	5.9	6.5	7.4	8.3	9.3	10.1	11.4	14.1	23.6	100.0	12.568	19.2
60 - 64 - " -	4.2	5.2	6.1	6.7	7.3	8.4	8.9	11.9	14.4	26.9	100.0	12.565	23.2
65 years and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

3.b.3 Percentage of monthly total earning from employment accounted for by decile groups of employed regular full-time earners ordered according to monthly total earning within groups formed by educational attainment and sex of earners

Level of education and age groups	Class intervals of monthly total earning from employment corresponding to decile groups of employed regular full-time earners										All earners	Median	Measure of inequality (E)
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10 th			
First level of education													
Men	3.9	5.9	6.9	7.8	8.7	9.7	10.7	11.9	13.9	20.6	100.0	11.596	17.1
Women	4.0	6.5	7.6	8.4	9.2	9.8	10.6	11.7	13.3	18.9	100.0	13.500	14.5
Second level of education													
Men	4.0	5.8	6.7	7.5	8.4	9.4	10.6	12.1	14.6	20.9	100.0	14.080	18.2
Women	4.4	6.2	7.1	7.8	8.7	9.7	10.8	12.2	14.2	18.9	100.0	16.591	16.1
Third level of education													
Men	4.3	5.8	6.8	7.5	8.3	9.1	10.4	12.0	14.6	21.2	100.0	25.425	18.2
Women	4.2	6.1	6.9	7.7	8.6	9.6	10.4	12.4	13.8	20.3	100.0	30.924	16.9
All employed regular full-time earners													
Men	3.6	5.4	6.3	7.2	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.8	14.5	24.0	100.0	12.930	20.4
Women	3.8	5.8	6.7	7.4	8.1	8.9	10.1	11.6	14.3	23.3	100.0	14.815	19.3
	4.0	5.9	6.7	7.3	8.1	8.9	10.0	11.5	14.3	23.3	100.0	10.310	19.1

T I L A S T O K E S K U S
TUTKIMUKSIA

1. *Paavo Grönlund – Olavi Niitamo*, Kansantalouden tilinpiton rakenne. Kesäkuu 1966. 38 s.
2. *Olavi Niitamo*, Taloudellinen malli. Toinen tarkistettu painos. Elokuu 1969. 67 s.
3. *Reino Hjerpe*, Aksiomaaattisen menetelmän periaatteista ja soveltamisesta kokonaistaloudellisen kuvausjärjestelmän laatimisessa. Huhtikuu 1967. 45 s.
4. *Aarne Soivio*, Koe akateemisen koulutuksen saaneen työvoiman kysynnän ennustamiseksi. Syyskuu 1967. 12 s.
5. *Paavo Grönlund – Olavi Niitamo*, Suomen kansantalouden tilinpito vuosina 1948–1964, käsitteet ja menetelmät. Maaliskuu 1968. 190 s.
6. *Olavi Niitamo*, Systeemijajattelun eräitä pääpiirteitä. Huhtikuu 1968. 31 s.
7. *Raoul Brummett*, Yritteliäisyys ja taloudellinen kasvu. Mikrotaloudellinen tutkimus. Kesäkuu 1968. 169 s. (Ruotsinkielinen)
8. *Kalevi Koljonen*, Pääomakannan käsite ja mittaaminen sekä sovellutus Suomen rakennuskantaan vuosina 1950–1960. Syyskuu 1968. 92 s.
9. *Olavi Niitamo*, Tuotantofunktio, sen jäännöstermi ja teknillinen kehitys. Tammikuu 1969. 49 s.
10. *Eeva-Liisa Kaski*, Nämäkohtia aluetilastojen kehittämisestä. 28 s.
Pertti Marjomaa, Aluesuunnittelun tilastojen tarpeesta. 18 s.
Reino Hjerpe, Pääomakannan alueittaisesta jakautumisesta aluesuunnittelun näkökulmasta 17 s.
Antti Somervuori, Tulojen ja elinkustannusten alueellisten erojen mittaaminen. Kesäkuu 1969. 54 s.
11. *Heikki Oksanen*, Monitasosuunnittelun käsite ja perusongelmat. 12 s.
Eila Oikkonen, Suunnittelusta ja päätöksenteosta monitasoprosesseina keskitetyisti johdetuissa talouksissa. Syyskuu 1969. 18 s.
12. Tulonjaon kehityspiirteitä vuosina 1955–1968. Maaliskuu 1970. 43 s.
13. *Tarmo Korpela*, Talonrakennustoiminnan lyhyen tähtäyksen ennustemalleja koskeva tutkimus. Kesäkuu 1970. 92 s.
14. *Tor Hartman*, Ylioppilastutkinnosta ja ylioppilaiden lukumääristä tulevaisuudessa. Heinäkuu 1971. (Vain ruotsinkielinen). 32 s.
15. *Reino Hjerpe – Olavi E. Niitamo*, Uuden SNA:n mukaisen kansantalouden tilinpiton perusrakenne. Elokuu 1971. 124+74 s.
16. *Antti Somervuori*, Elinkustannusten ja reaalitulojen alueelliset erot Suomessa. Maaliskuu 1972. 99 s.
17. *Pasi Markelin*, Itsemurhat Suomessa vuosina 1936–1965. Elokuu 1972. 151 s.
18. *Mauri Nieminen*, Syntyvyyfsfunktion matemaattisesta teoriasta. Sovellutus Suomen väestöön vuosina 1963–1967. Elokuu 1972. 82 s.
19. Vuoden 1971 kuntien kalleustutkimus. Marraskuu 1972. 76 s.
20. *Aarne Laihonen*, Ympäristötilastollisen tietojärjestelmän kehikko. Joulukuu 1972. 130 s.
21. *Reino Hjerpe*, Kokonaistaloudelliseen ohjelmointimalliin perustuva tutkimus tuotannontekijöiden allokatiosta Suomessa. Joulukuu 1972. 133 s.
22. *Kimmo Mikkola*, Maassamuutto ja pohjoismainen muuttoliike vuonna 1970. Tammikuu 1973. 85 s.
23. *Aarne Laihonen*, The Framework of an Information System of Environmental Statistics. Mars 1973. 39 s.
24. *Seppo Leppänen – Tuulikki Lund – Arto Ojala – Reijo Pöytäkivi*, Osamaksukauppa ja sen sääteily Suomessa vuosina 1969–1972. Huhtikuu 1973. 118 s.
25. *Kimmo Mikkola*, Ruotsissa vuosina 1946–1970 ansiotyössä ollut suomalaisväestö. Heinäkuu 1973. 40 s.
26. Neuvostoliiton suunnittelijärjestelmästä. Marraskuu 1973.
Olavi E. Niitamo, Suunnittelusta Neuvostoliitossa. 62 s.
Reino Hjerpe, Neuvostoliiton suunnittelumalleista. 12 s.
Osmo Kuusi, Suunnittelun menetelmistä ja ongelmista Neuvostoliitossa. 27 s.

27. Tulonjaon kehityspiirteitä II vuodet 1960–1972. Joulukuu 1973. 21 s.
28. *Hannu Laine*, Systeemiteorian ja systeemidynamiikan peruskäsitteitä. Toukokuu 1974. 65 s.
29. *Niitamo*, Sosialistimaissa sovellettava kansantalouden tilinpitojärjestelmä. Toukokuu 1974. 95 s.
30. *Leskelä – Salomäki – Virtanen*, Teollisuustuotannon kuukausivolyymi-indeksin virheet ja niiden korjaaminen lineaarisella regressiomallilla. Syyskuu 1974. 60 s.
31. *Lind – Mäenpää – Puustinen – Simola*, Vuoden 1974 kuntien kalleustutkimus. Syyskuu 1975. 178 s.
32. *Timo Puustinen*, Hintaindeksit ja laadunmuutokset, sovellutus henkilöautojen hintakehityksen mittaamiseen. Lokakuu 1975. 50 s.
33. *Risto Kolari*, Kuolleisuus, Kuolleisuuden alueellinen jakaantuminen Suomessa 1961–1972. Marraskuu 1975. 85 s.
34. Kokonaistaloudellisia ongelmia II. Marraskuu 1975. 100 s.
35. Finnish survey on relative income differences. March 1976. 79 s.