

Open, Extended, Closed or Hidden Data of Cultural Heritage

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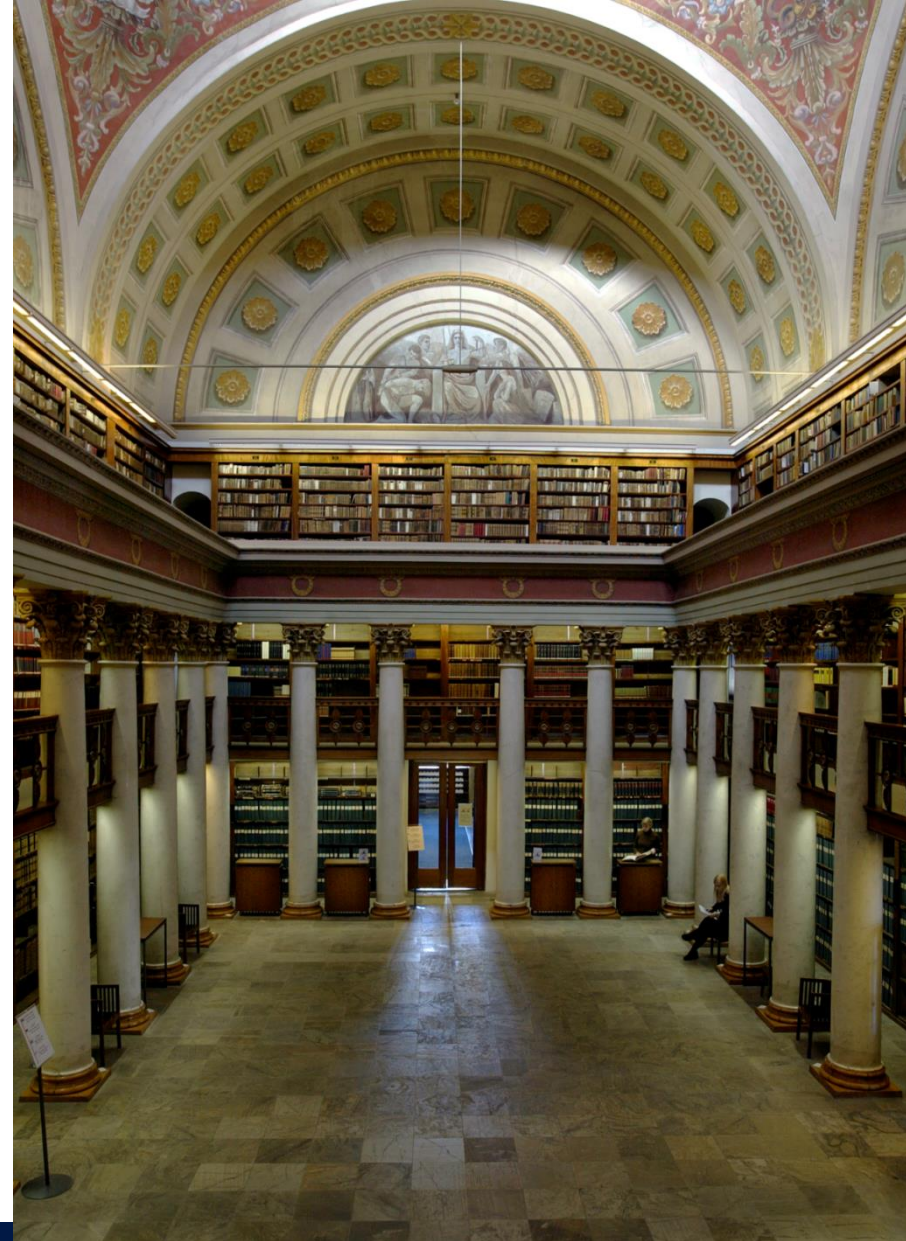
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THE NATIONAL LIBRARY OF FINLAND

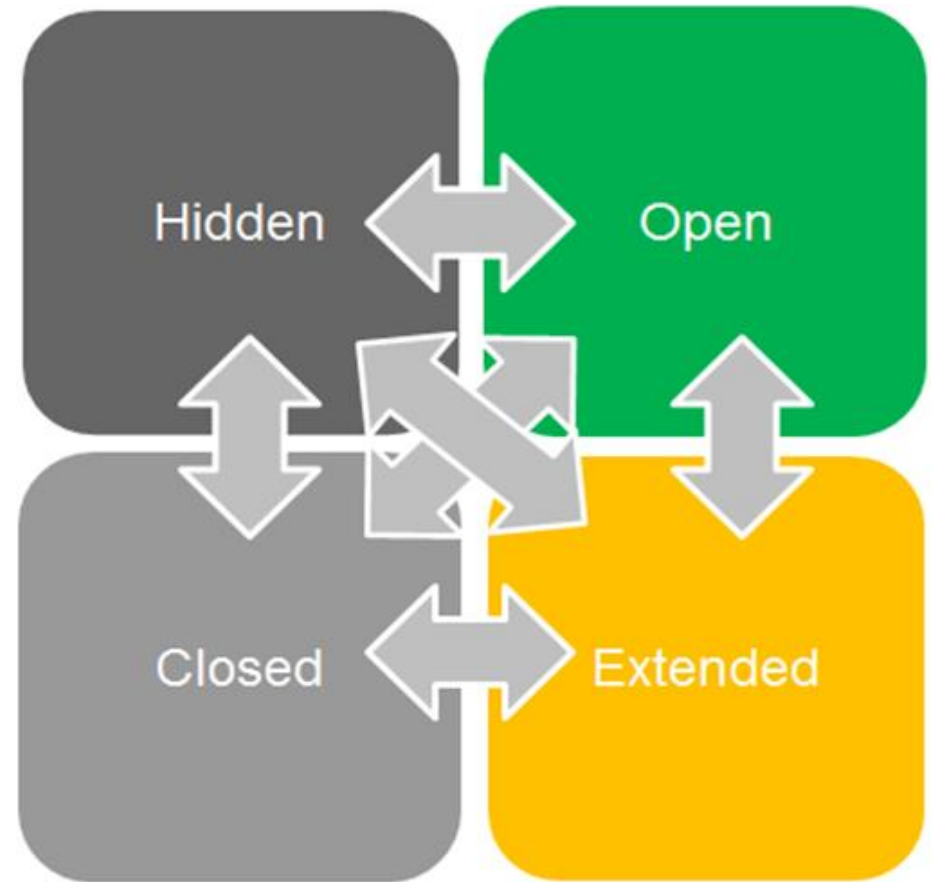
The National Library of Finland

- Founded 1640 (as part of Turku Academy Library)
- Nowadays: Independent Institute under University of Helsinki
- <http://kansalliskirjasto.fi>
- @natlibfi



Transitions of data

- Hidden
 - digitised, catalogued?
- Closed
 - Embargoes
 - Retracted
- Extended
 - Opened by agreements
- Open
 - Public domain, free



Closed?



- Embargoes
 - For some reason e.g. by agreement material can be shown only after some time has gone from the original publishing time.
- Retracted
 - Maybe due to the request by copyright holder?
 - Maybe due to general data protection regulation (GDPR)?

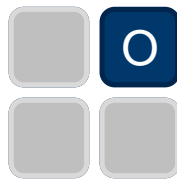




Hidden

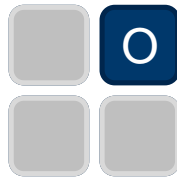
- In the collections there is material
 - which is not catalogued
 - which is not digitized
- How it can be found?
- Then in digitization sometimes metadata is entered incorrectly, which hides the data
 - Useful to get feedback from users to fix the errors

Open National Library - policy

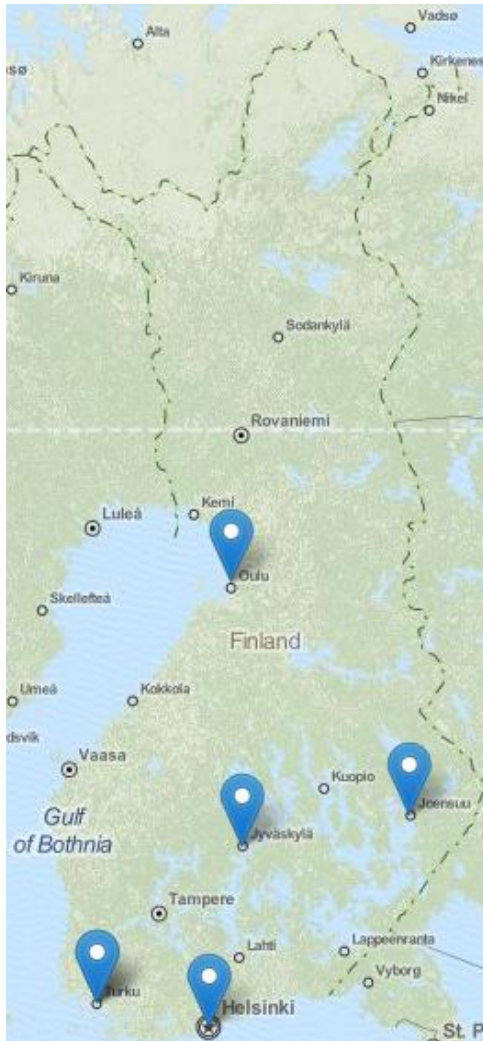


1. **promotes** open science and open access to the cultural heritage.
2. **develops** open services.
3. **plans and develops services together** with customers and partners.
4. integrates its open services into national and international infrastructures and services.
5. prepares its strategy and key operational policies together with its key stakeholders.
6. promotes knowledge sharing, shares its knowledge and learns from others.
7. influences the development of legislation by extensively supporting open access to resources and services.
8. aims to ensure maximum access to resources in its agreements.

Open : geographically and online



- Legal deposit libraries



- Various online services

All having bit different selection
Of material and tools of use.

Vs.



Case of 'Extended'



- For year 2017 there was agreement to open materials for years 1911-1920
- For year 2018 a new agreement to open digitized materials (newspapers, journals) of years 1918-1929
- Negotiations with the copyright organisation Kopiosto

Historiallinen Aikakauskirja

1903-1917  1918-1929, 1930-1999

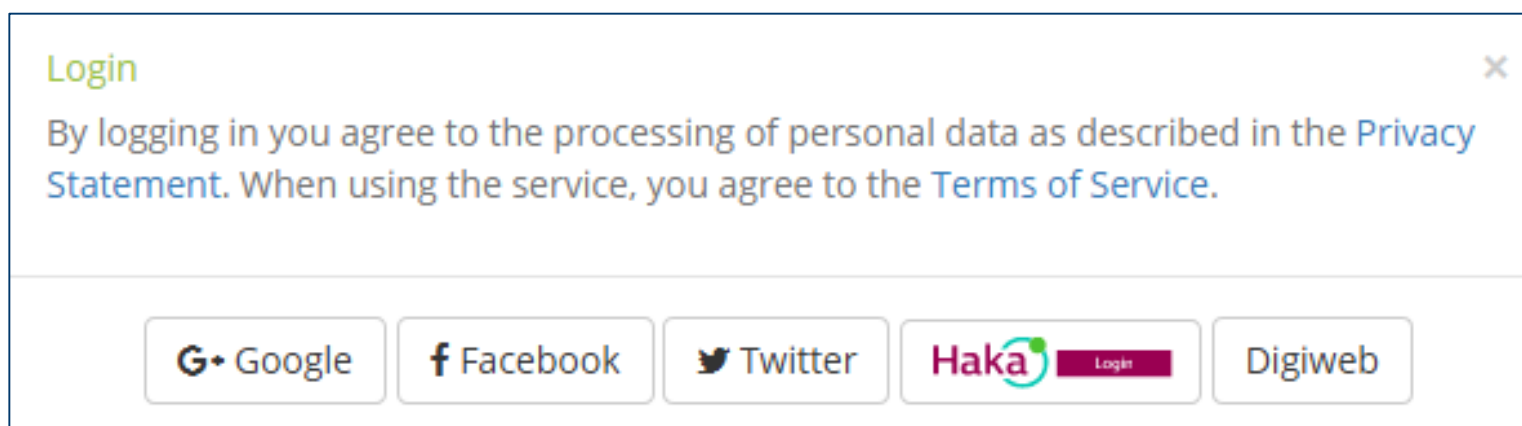
Historisk tidskrift för Finland

1916-1929  1930-1944

Extended: Haka project 2017-2018+

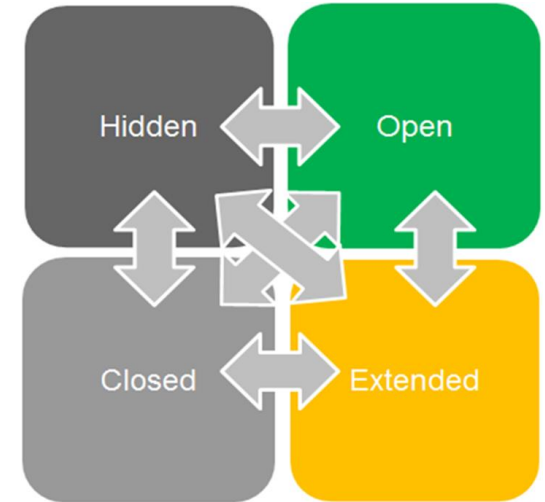


- HAKA-identification at digi.kansalliskirjasto.fi for using in-copyright digital materials for **research and teaching** at universities
- Pilots with a few universities within Finland



Conclusions

- Communication with researcher networks
- In National Library's case we are
 - Negotiating and doing agreements
 - Pilot projects for proof-of-concept
 - Experiments (e.g. new authentication methods) with <http://digi.kansalliskirjasto.fi>
- Collecting lessons learnt to go further in next experimentation



Thank you!

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Image source:
Finlands djurskydd : tidskrift för djurskyddsföreningarna i
Finland, 01.01.1898, nro 2, s. 2
<https://digi.kansalliskirjasto.fi/aikakausi/binding/879787?page=2>

References and Links

- <http://opendefinition.org/>
- Open National Library Policy:
<https://www.kansalliskirjasto.fi/en/duties-and-strategy>