



TILASTOTIEDOTUS

Statistisk rapport

Vuoden 1970 väestölaskennan ennakkotietoja
Förhandsuppgifter från 1970 års folkräkning

TILASTOKESKUS
STATISTIKCENTRALEN
CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE OF FINLAND

Helsinki
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**Censuses of population, housing
and buildings in Finland 31
December, 1970.**

**English summary of preliminary
tables**

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1. 1970 censuses of population, housing and buildings

The census was taken on 31 December, 1970 and the coding, punching and editing of the collected data were immediately started. The coding of the questionnaires and the punching of some 8 million cards took about 12 months. The first preliminary tables were published in May 1971 (some minor communes) and the tables mentioned in this extract were prepared by the end of June 1972.

In the summer 1972 data on buildings, dwelling units and persons will be combined e.g. to get data on housing conditions of households, combined data on dwelling units and buildings, etc. More preliminary tables will be published during the summer. The final tabulation starts in the autumn 1972.

2. Classifications used

In the 1970 census, occupations are classified according to the Nordic standard classification of occupations, which is very similar to the 1958 edition of ISCO. Industry is classified according to the 1968 ISIC. Education is classified according to the Finnish standard classification of education (1971) which in some respects differs from ISCED.

The other classifications and concepts used in the census are mostly in conformity with the United Nation recommendation given for the census. The main exceptions in these tables are mentioned in footnotes.

3. The total population figure

According to the preliminary c e n s u s data, the total population figure was 4 622 299 persons. The final figure will be somewhat below that, because duplicates are to be eliminated. The duplicates are mostly supposed to be students counted at home and at the place of the university, and old people counted at home and in homes for aged.

The population figures for the years 1961-1970 (31 December) were calculated on the basis of the 1960 census, to which population figure births and immigrants were added monthly and from which deaths and emigration between Finland and other countries (especially Sweden) were deducted. The population figures were continuously too high, though. The error on 31 December 1970 compared to the census figure was about 54 000 persons. This difference is ex post to be distributed to each of the years 1961-1970 in the same proportion as the annual net emigration is supposed to have been. A source in this correction work is the immigration statistics of other countries.

The domicile registers, which are updated annually on 1 January, reported a population figure of 4 710 000, which is about 88 000 more than the census figure of the same day. This difference is due to the fact that emigrants are still kept in the domicile register for certain purposes, e.g. to retain their right to vote in elections.

4. Legal basis of the census

The census was performed according to the Census Act of 1938, which stipulates that a regular census of population, dwelling units and real estates be performed every ten years. According to an amendment to the law made in 1971, the individual data collected for the census may be used only for statistical and research purposes, and must not be released for e.g. administrative or commercial purposes.

5. Population censuses 1880-1970

The first general direct population census in Finland was taken in 1950, the second in 1960 and the third on 31 December, 1970. The tables are published in the "Official Statistics of Finland", series VI C:102, VI C:103, respectively. In earlier years a counting of the persons in the local population registers was made; this counting was a so called indirect census. The results of those "censuses" were published in the form of decennial tables (from 1880 to 1940). Besides partial censuses were taken in the biggest towns beginning in 1870. The history of regular population registers goes back to 1751. (See also Statistical Yearbook of Finland, the chapter "Statistics of Finland, published by the State".

SUMMARY OF
PRELIMINARY TABLES

Separately is published:

FERTILITY STUDY IN THE 1970
POPULATION CENSUS (PROVISIONAL
DATA). WITH ENGLISH SUMMARY.
45 PAGES. SERIES VL:1972:5.

POPULATION DATA

TABLE 1 A: Population by type of activity, economically active population by occupation (1-digit level), (Published by communes in Statistical report n:o VL:1972:13)

		Whole country	Urban communes	Rural communes
Total population (1 - 5)	Total	4 622 299	2 354 178	2 268 121
	Males	2 233 658	1 100 186	1 133 472
Of which:				
Economically active population (1)	Total	2 128 537	1 141 441	987 096
	Males	1 231 606	614 030	617 576
Family members (2)	Total	1 582 547	759 512	823 035
	Males	614 132	297 918	316 214
Students (3)	Total	271 188	148 189	122 999
	Males	135 724	75 155	60 569
Pensioners and other independent persons without occupation (4)	Total	580 246	273 613	306 633
	Males	226 172	99 891	126 281
Inmates of institutions (5)	Total	57 068	30 415	26 653
	Males	24 645	12 691	11 954
<u>Economically active population by occupation</u>				
Technical, physical science, social science, humanistic and artistic work (0)	Total	253 342	178 004	75 338
	Males	120 709	86 769	33 940
Administrative, managerial, clerical and sales work (1-2)	Total	384 191	273 888	110 303
	Males	133 886	93 322	40 564
Agriculture, forestry, fishing (3)	Total	425 458	35 520	389 938
	Males	284 039	23 664	260 375
Transport and manufacturing work (4-7)	Total	822 946	498 086	324 860
	Males	635 053	372 298	262 755
Services (8)	Total	224 345	145 183	79 162
	Males	43 266	29 156	14 110

TABLE 1 B: Economically active population by industry (1-digit level)¹⁾
 (Published by communes in Statistical report n:o VL:1972:13)

		Whole country	Urban communes	Rural communes
Total population		4 622 299	2 354 178	2 268 121
Economically active population by industry (ISIC 0 - 9)	Total	2 128 537	1 141 441	987 096
	%	46.0	48.5	43.5
Agriculture, forestry, fishing etc. (ISIC 1)	Total	428 991	35 487	393 504
	%	20.2	3.1	39.9
Manufacturing (ISIC 2-4)	Total	546 274	365 419	180 855
	%	25.7	32.0	18.3
Construction (ISIC 5)	Total	176 522	95 644	80 878
	%	8.3	8.4	8.2
Commerce (ISIC 6, 8)	Total	399 401	278 388	121 013
	%	18.8	24.4	12.3
Transport and communication (ISIC 7)	Total	150 319	91 883	58 436
	%	7.1	8.0	5.9
Services (ISIC 9)	Total	384 425	257 915	126 510
	%	18.1	22.6	12.8
Not specified (ISIC 0)	Total	42 605	16 705	25 900
	%	2.0	1.5	2.6

1) ISIC Rev. 2 1968

WHOLE COUNTRY	AGE, years											80+	Not specified			
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69			70-74	75-79	
TOTAL ²⁾	4622299	425730	450325	333055	289012	275236	294587	279670	239210	247990	234226	178210	125385	72980	54856	140
TYPE OF ACTIVITY	2233658	217550	231131	170403	146188	139421	146985	130796	106769	110037	101128	72577	46448	25442	17061	171
Economically active population	2128537	165998	316954	266620	236749	227138	239530	215310	170875	154272	102328	21193	7398	2575	1053	52
	1231606	95047	179702	156545	141029	134356	139718	119835	92991	86187	63574	14296	5348	1924	748	31
Students	271188	164805	85540	16745	2002	557	183	97	44	36	33	—	—	—	—	7
	135724	78667	44590	10174	1200	305	109	49	22	16	14	—	—	—	—	3
Family members	1582547	90659	41239	43856	43455	39306	42640	44856	41102	42510	33496	4606	1250	381	1246	52
	614132	41460	3212	504	253	200	201	178	150	141	152	28	9	4	593	23
Pensioners	580246	2689	5096	4416	5250	6358	10126	16674	24607	47798	94054	147315	110292	63784	41504	18
	226172	1419	2590	2184	2899	3331	5325	9074	12165	21897	35184	56094	39093	21651	13330	18
Inmates of institutions	57068	1507	1409	1359	1520	1844	2472	2701	2552	3342	4268	5010	6377	7206	10175	8
	24845	923	987	963	988	1212	1615	1646	1426	1781	2184	2107	1963	1845	2268	4
HAPITAL STATUS																
Unmarried	2217470	411985	280194	90241	49053	39061	39492	34178	26706	29108	30583	25710	19644	11937	10371	97
	1142750	215099	165485	54413	29124	22723	21914	16070	10237	10155	9785	7098	4574	2452	2467	54
Married	2018428	13506	165668	234151	223223	223109	236984	220934	182844	176285	149842	97670	54208	23315	9643	20
	1007412	2394	64293	112774	112265	119285	108411	90486	91855	81884	81884	55697	32548	15060	6743	8
Separated	11068	91	1374	1848	1453	1244	1206	1105	769	742	573	330	171	71	42	—
	4941	17	466	802	671	593	548	509	348	360	268	178	88	43	23	—
Divorced	91012	71	2715	6014	7621	8859	11011	11675	10265	10636	9415	6321	3573	1842	981	1
	31715	9	813	2272	2876	3374	4264	4224	3667	3660	3135	1926	982	470	229	1
Widowed	283772	31	326	763	1533	2932	6267	11749	18594	31189	43789	48155	47769	36792	33801	6
	48582	10	45	118	240	447	960	1564	2217	3996	6066	7669	8250	7370	7595	3
ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION BY INDUSTRY (ISIC 1-digit level)																
1 Agriculture and forestry	428991	28630	34498	27806	33389	41184	52654	54734	48811	48865	38001	12687	5136	1808	589	7
	286577	24739	27968	19907	22340	26813	33594	32627	28338	29295	25526	9341	3994	1454	487	4
2 Mining and quarrying	7152	436	1193	1048	998	872	857	666	503	364	198	11	1	1	4	—
	6177	367	1027	912	887	780	747	556	425	285	179	17	1	1	3	—
3 Manufacturing	520254	47678	94462	69016	58832	53799	55061	47771	37243	32448	21462	1755	420	154	102	8
	324211	30856	61151	46635	38721	33085	32126	27148	20644	18677	13453	1208	302	107	167	4
4 Electricity, gas and water services	18668	828	2216	2383	2253	2436	2662	2219	1666	1421	719	53	4	1	6	1
	15749	699	1821	1971	1887	2059	2272	1837	1378	1167	604	46	2	1	2	1
5 Construction	176522	9939	29205	19453	20303	21482	23765	20864	14744	13297	8513	590	105	27	219	8
	163850	9471	21718	18310	18994	19972	21954	19069	13418	12179	8043	562	99	25	17	8
6 Commerce	327793	34147	62558	45180	37321	33692	32325	28394	21727	17842	10687	2336	792	297	143	5
	120140	12876	22494	18854	14935	12123	11314	8961	6577	5809	3926	1007	394	169	771	3
7 Transport and communication	150319	7323	20893	21139	18797	18447	20300	16238	11691	9175	5498	830	176	30	16	1
	115663	5681	15650	17082	15325	14780	15638	11787	8462	6642	3735	636	151	18	13	—
8 Financial and insurance institutions	71608	2847	12923	14460	10236	7641	6719	5745	4274	3628	2287	567	195	67	25	1
	27131	499	2771	5185	4074	3282	2947	2640	2036	1743	1340	392	149	55	17	1
9 Social services	384425	27509	53557	61112	51135	44380	41641	35621	27921	24856	13663	2170	506	162	87	10
	142047	5202	17056	24477	21406	18507	16519	13051	10180	8829	5507	985	219	81	57	12
Not specified	42605	6657	18446	4833	3485	3205	3355	2988	2295	2276	1600	194	63	28	68	11
	30061	4657	18046	3212	2460	2353	2547	2159	1533	1560	1255	132	37	13	34	18

1) Incl. the group "not specified"

2) Incl. age groups not mentioned

TABLE 14 B: Population by sex and age (5-years)

(Published by provinces, regional planning areas and communes in statistical report n:o VL:1972:11)

	Whole country	%	Urban communes	%	Rural communes	%
Total population	4 622 299	100.0	2 354 178	100.0	2 268 121	100.0
Males	2 233 658	100.0	1 100 186	100.0	1 133 472	100.0
Age 0-4	339 980	7.4	182 860	7.8	157 120	6.9
Males	173 547	7.8	93 205	8.5	80 342	7.1
5-9	381 875	8.3	186 449	7.9	195 426	8.6
Males	194 821	8.7	95 051	8.6	99 770	8.8
10-14	398 432	8.6	180 567	7.7	217 865	9.6
Males	203 282	9.1	92 043	8.4	111 239	9.8
15-19	425 730	9.2	196 241	8.3	229 489	10.1
Males	217 548	9.7	96 698	8.8	120 850	10.7
20-24	450 325	9.7	253 356	10.8	196 969	8.7
Males	231 130	10.3	121 327	11.0	109 803	9.7
25-29	333 055	7.2	201 907	8.6	131 148	5.8
Males	170 403	7.6	100 283	9.1	70 120	6.2
30-34	289 012	6.3	162 446	6.9	126 566	5.6
Males	146 189	6.5	80 473	7.3	65 716	5.8
35-39	275 236	6.0	145 347	6.2	129 889	5.7
Males	139 421	6.2	71 372	6.5	68 049	6.0
40-44	294 987	6.4	150 374	6.4	144 613	6.4
Males	146 985	6.6	72 162	6.6	74 823	6.6
45-49	279 670	6.1	139 724	5.9	139 946	6.2
Males	130 796	5.9	62 806	5.7	67 990	6.0
50-54	239 210	5.2	118 508	5.0	120 702	5.3
Males	106 769	4.8	51 029	4.6	55 740	4.9
55-59	247 990	5.4	122 125	5.2	125 865	5.5
Males	110 037	4.9	51 877	4.7	58 160	5.1
60-64	234 226	5.1	114 236	4.9	119 990	5.3
Males	101 128	4.5	45 839	4.2	55 289	4.9
65-69	178 210	3.9	85 197	3.6	93 013	4.1
Males	72 580	3.2	31 614	2.9	40 966	3.6
70-74	125 385	2.7	57 486	2.4	67 899	3.0
Males	46 448	2.1	18 861	1.7	27 587	2.4
75-79	73 980	1.6	33 176	1.4	40 804	1.8
Males	25 442	1.1	9 498	0.9	15 944	1.4
80+	54 856	1.2	24 131	1.0	30 725	1.4
Males	17 061	0.8	6 024	0.5	11 037	1.0
Not specified	140	0.0	48	0.0	92	0.0
Males	71	0.0	24	0.0	47	0.0

TABLE 14 C: Population by educational attainment

(Published by provinces in Statistical report n:o VL:1972:11)

	Whole population	Educational attainment			
		Middle school %	Matriculation exami- nation %		
Whole country	4 622 299	405 064	8.8	247 794	5.4
of which 15+ years old	3 501 872	405 064	11.6	247 794	7.1
Urban communes	2 354 178	268 154	11.4	186 536	7.9
of which 15+ years old	1 804 254	268 154	14.9	186 536	10.3
Rural communes	2 268 121	136 910	6.0	61 258	2.7
of which 15+ years old	1 697 618	136 910	8.1	61 258	3.6

TABLE 29: Swedish-speaking population ¹⁾

	Whole population	Number of Swedish speaking people	%
Whole country	4 622 299	302 000	6.5

1) "Main language." In uncertain cases the persons had to report to which language group they considered themselves to belong.

TABLE 31: Economically active population by sex and industrial status

(Published by provinces, regional planning areas and communes in Statistical report n:o VL:1972:18)

	Economic- ally active population 1)	Employ- ers	%	Own- account workers	%	Admini- strative and clerical employees	Workers	%	Family workers 2)	%	Not speci- fied	%
Whole country	T	53 779	2.5	249 250	11.7	666 050	992 843	46.6	156 117	7.3	10 498	0.5
	M	40 473	3.3	202 618	16.5	274 033	664 945	54.0	42 835	3.5	6 702	0.5
Urban communes	T	22 506	2.0	44 013	3.9	469 245	582 900	51.1	17 364	1.5	5 413	0.5
	M	14 509	2.4	30 803	5.0	192 107	368 766	60.1	4 418	0.7	3 428	0.6
Rural communes	T	31 273	3.2	205 237	20.8	196 805	409 943	41.5	138 753	14.1	5 085	0.5
	M	25 964	4.2	171 815	27.8	81 926	296 179	48.0	38 417	6.2	3 274	0.5

1) According to the usual activity concept. Minimum age 14 years. Also data according to the labour force concept were collected (one week in December 1970) and are to be published later on.

2) Unpaid family workers who work at least half of normal working hours.

T = Total

M = Males

HOUSING DATA

TABLE 2: Dwellings by floor area (m²)

(Published by provinces, regional planning areas and communes
in Statistical report n:o VL:1972:7)

	Whole country	Urban communes	Rural communes
TOTAL	1 463 777	807 247	656 530
Sqm 7 - 19	50 169	28 527	21 642
20 - 29	150 134	102 311	47 823
30 - 39	194 633	120 283	74 350
40 - 49	199 152	114 898	84 254
50 - 59	224 836	136 485	88 351
60 - 69	158 568	84 531	74 037
70 - 79	141 686	72 995	68 691
80 - 89	98 530	46 006	52 524
90 - 99	79 597	36 094	43 503
100 - 119	70 089	30 513	39 576
120 - 139	32 635	12 728	19 907
140 +	40 943	15 730	25 213
Not specified	22 805	6 146	16 659

TABLE 20: Conventional dwellings by use, households and population living in dwellings

(Published by provinces, regional planning areas and communes in Statistical report n:o VL:1972:12)

	Total	Perma- nently occupied	Other dwell- lings	o f w h i c h				Total of house- holds		Persons residing				
				For rent	%	For sale	%	Reserved % for tem- porary use	Others	%	perma- nently	tempo- rarily		
Whole country	1 462 966	1 419 067	43 899	4 193	9.6	5 417	12.3	9 923	22.6	24 366	55.5	1 508 267	4 542 656	91 107
Urban communes	806 924	785 194	21 730	2 632	12.1	3 220	14.8	6 116	28.1	9 762	44.9	846 217	2 306 437	50 839
Rural communes	656 042	633 873	22 169	1 561	7.0	2 197	9.9	3 807	17.2	14 602	65.9	662 050	2 236 219	40 268

1) Counted as permanent residents in other dwellings.

TABLE 22: Dwellings by number of rooms and number of inhabitants

(Published by provinces, regional planning areas and in Statistical report n:o VL:1972:12)

WHOLE COUNTRY

Number of inhabitants	Total of dwelling units	Total number of rooms	Number of rooms										Not specified
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+	
Total	1 462 966	4 519 264	180 334	363 253	410 062	260 469	162 170	50 560	16 695	6 763	2 610	2 728	7 322
Vacant	43 899	107 703	8 564	13 453	10 292	4 564	2 190	955	359	195	66	127	3 134
1	259 776	515 575	101 950	88 263	47 360	13 510	4 906	1 410	530	219	92	134	1 402
2	325 887	878 181	44 715	110 075	104 392	41 052	17 299	4 684	1 534	646	235	278	977
3	285 637	893 540	17 742	76 191	96 528	56 519	27 101	7 210	2 238	860	299	332	617
4	255 443	924 765	5 024	44 204	79 625	66 083	42 136	11 936	3 640	1 337	516	437	505
5	146 743	584 831	1 358	17 337	38 134	40 928	32 166	10 574	3 530	1 370	560	510	276
6	75 067	313 518	414	7 286	17 725	20 360	18 355	6 633	2 373	986	401	377	157
7	36 376	154 676	198	3 356	8 301	9 337	9 268	3 579	1 236	581	196	227	97
8	18 102	77 721	99	1 596	4 172	4 415	4 770	1 796	630	306	125	146	47
9	8 002	34 473	38	694	1 875	1 877	2 073	865	314	123	52	65	26
10+	8 034	34 281	232	798	1 658	1 824	1 906	918	311	140	68	95	84
URBAN COMMUNES													
Total	806 924	2 352 856	135 453	208 433	212 612	134 788	77 970	23 855	7 457	2 671	920	768	1 997
RURAL COMMUNES													
Total	656 042	2 166 408	44 881	154 820	197 450	125 681	84 200	26 705	9 238	4 092	1 690	1 960	5 325

TABLE 27: Housing density by number of rooms and number of inhabitants

(Published by provinces and regional planning areas
in Statistical report n:o VL:1972:12)

A. WHOLE COUNTRY

Number of inhabitants	Number of dwellings	Average floor area	Floor area per inh.	Number of rooms per inhab.	Average number of households	Number of households %				
						1	2	3	4+	Total
Vacant	43 899	48.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	259 776	38.1	38.1	1.98	1.00	100.0	-	-	-	100
2	325 887	51.9	25.9	1.35	1.05	94.5	5.5	0.0	0.0	100
3	285 637	59.9	20.0	1.04	1.06	95.6	3.3	1.1	0.0	100
4	255 443	69.6	17.4	0.91	1.06	95.4	3.6	0.5	0.5	100
5	146 743	77.3	15.5	0.80	1.09	92.5	6.3	0.7	0.5	100
6	75 067	81.4	13.6	0.70	1.13	89.6	8.7	1.1	0.6	100
7+	70 514	83.9	10.4	0.53	1.24	86.5	10.5	1.9	1.2	100
Total	1 462 966	59.6	18.7	0.97	1.06	95.0	4.2	0.5	0.2	100

Total number of inhabitants: 4 542 656

Proportion of vacant dwellings: 3.00 %

Number of rooms	Number of dwellings	Average floor area	Floor area per room	Floor area per inhab.	Number of rooms per inhabitant	Average number of households
1	180 334	24.1	24.1	14.8	0.61	1.04
2	363 253	37.9	18.9	14.8	0.78	1.04
3	410 062	56.2	18.7	17.4	0.93	1.05
4	260 469	75.3	18.8	19.4	1.03	1.07
5	162 170	94.5	18.9	21.5	1.14	1.10
6	50 560	118.4	19.7	25.5	1.29	1.12
7+	28 796	171.1	21.8	35.9	1.65	1.16
Not specified	7 322	-	-	-	-	1.55
Total	1 462 966	59.6	19.3	18.7	0.97	1.06

Table 27 (cont.)

B. URBAN COMMUNES

Number of inhabitants	Number of dwellings	Average floor area	Floor area per inhab.	Number of rooms per inhab.	Average number of households	Number of households %				
						1	2	3	4+	Total
Total	806 924	56.1	19.2	1.00	1.08	93.9	5.1	0.8	0.3	100

Total number of inhabitants : 2 306 437

Proportion of vacant dwellings: 2.69 %

Number of rooms	Number of dwellings	Average floor area	Floor area per room	Floor area per inhab.	Number of rooms per inhab.	Average number of households
Total	806 924	56.1	19.2	19.2	1.00	1.08

C. RURAL COMMUNES

Number of inhabitants	Number of dwellings	Average floor area	Floor area per inh.	Number of rooms per inhab.	Average number of households	Number of households %				
						1	2	3	4+	Total
Total	656 042	63.9	18.3	0.94	1.04	96.5	3.1	0.3	0.1	100

Total number of inhabitants: 2 236 219

Proportion of vacant dwellings: 3.38 %

Number of rooms	Number of dwellings	Average floor area	Floor area per room	Floor area per inh.	Number of rooms per inhab.	Average number of households
Total	656 042	63.9	19.4	18.3	0.94	1.04

TABLE 30: Dwellings by tenure status, per cent

(Published for whole country in Statistical report n:o VL:1972:19)

Tenure status	Whole country	Urban communes	Rural communes
Owner of dwelling	58.4	48.5	70.5
Employer's dwelling	9.6	9.0	10.4
Tenant	27.6	38.8	13.9
Vacant	3.0	2.6	3.3
Not specified	1.1	0.7	1.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dwellings, total	1 462 966	806 924	656 042

BUILDING DATA

TABLE 3: Buildings by main use
(Published by provinces, regional planning areas and
communes in Statistical report n:o VL:1972:3)

	Whole country	Urban communes	Rural communes
TOTAL 1)	837 666	274 122	563 544
Residential buildings	766 833	242 802	524 031
Industrial buildings	21 677	11 246	10 431
Commercial buildings	21 084	8 851	12 233
Trafic buildings	2 136	1 183	953
School buildings	9 022	2 442	6 580
Institutional buildings	3 250	1 455	1 795
Other public buildings	8 557	3 497	5 060
Others	3 878	2 144	1 734
Use not specified	1 229	502	727
Total number of suites of rooms (other than dwellings)	152 275	87 829	64 446

1) The totals differ from those in tables 23 and 24 because this table is prepared before the logical checks of the data on tapes.

TABLE 23: Buildings by use, heating system, fuel and construction material

(Published by provinces and regional planning areas in Statistical report n:o VL:1972:10)

WHOLE COUNTRYAll buildings

Main use	Fuel and construction material											
	Total		Wood, peat		Coal, coke		Fuel oil, gas		Electricity		Not specified	
	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone
All buildings	837 825	84 891	429 371	7 426	24 327	5 133	320 152	63 898	41 864	3 143	2 211	5 291
Residential buildings	768 097	58 866	415 688	5 707	21 824	3 635	284 777	46 038	38 282	2 322	7 526	1 164
one- or two family houses	713 887	37 014	398 639	4 833	18 776	1 680	253 395	28 053	36 898	2 045	6 179	403
rowhouses	5 201	2 529	891	58	75	51	3 946	2 279	127	56	162	85
others	49 009	19 323	16 158	816	2 973	1 904	27 436	15 756	1 257	221	1 185	676
Industrial buildings	22 018	10 878	1 998	545	803	588	10 083	6 715	1 053	474	8 081	2 556
Commercial buildings	21 461	6 514	2 956	157	750	377	12 674	5 043	1 348	124	3 733	813
Traffic buildings	2 128	882	553	62	85	40	973	596	148	67	389	117
School buildings	9 049	3 231	3 583	556	343	190	4 488	2 299	164	21	471	165
Institutional buildings	3 146	1 714	446	123	137	86	2 255	1 379	69	17	239	109
Other public buildings	8 078	2 313	2 260	182	332	194	3 623	1 562	537	95	1 326	280
Other buildings	3 848	493	1 907	94	53	23	1 279	266	263	23	346	87

Buildings with central heating

Table 23 (cont.)

Main use	Fuel and construction material											
	Wood, peat		Coal, coke		Fuel oil, gas		Electricity		Not specified			
	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone		
All buildings	297 405	73 400	40 060	3 297	23 790	5 065	211 139	61 306	20 307	2 419	2 109	1 313
Residential buildings	258 614	52 518	36 339	2 116	21 370	3 598	180 841	44 143	18 821	1 936	1 243	725
one- or two family houses	225 160	31 571	35 125	1 772	18 379	1 654	153 039	26 363	18 108	1 683	509	99
rowhouses	4 247	2 481	143	48	75	51	3 822	2 260	97	50	110	72
others	29 207	18 466	1 071	296	2 916	1 893	23 980	15 520	616	203	624	554
Industrial buildings	11 183	7 766	734	366	759	567	8 817	6 296	500	272	373	265
Commercial buildings	12 925	5 552	715	69	728	369	10 817	4 910	478	83	187	121
Traffic buildings	1 139	702	96	40	83	40	870	581	70	29	20	12
School buildings	6 171	2 989	1 523	453	338	190	4 124	2 262	82	14	104	70
Institutional buildings	2 665	1 622	235	110	136	86	2 189	1 369	42	14	63	43
Other public buildings	3 957	1 950	331	114	325	193	2 954	1 517	248	58	99	68
Other buildings	751	301	87	29	51	22	527	228	66	13	20	9

Buildings with stove heating

Table 23 (cont.)

Main use	Fuel and construction material											
	Total		Wood, peat		Coal, coke		Fuel oil, gas		Electricity		Not specified	
	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone
All buildings	510 727	6 827	386 056	4 076	408	50	106 071	2 335	14 719	277	3 473	89
Residential buildings	495 075	5 562	376 206	3 548	340	26	101 263	1 719	14 042	212	3 224	57
one- or two family houses	475 092	4 832	360 463	3 021	292	17	97 837	1 554	13 544	196	2 956	44
rowhouses	874	26	747	10	-	-	104	13	12	2	11	1
others	19 109	704	14 996	517	48	9	3 322	152	486	14	257	12
Industrial buildings	2 638	618	1 235	175	38	19	1 180	378	124	28	61	18
Commercial buildings	4 297	218	2 207	86	16	4	1 750	112	251	10	73	6
Traffic buildings	553	42	435	22	2	-	95	12	16	7	5	1
School buildings	2 486	142	2 047	101	4	-	354	34	62	6	19	1
Institutional buildings	284	21	210	13	1	-	58	6	12	2	3	-
Other public buildings	2 719	120	1 918	67	6	1	641	40	119	9	35	3
Other buildings	2 675	104	1 798	64	1	-	730	34	93	3	53	3

Main use	Fuel and construction material											
	Total Stone		Wood, peat		Coal, coke		Fuel oil, gas		Electricity		Not specified	
	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone
All buildings	29 693	4 664	3 255	53	129	18	2 942	257	6 838	447	16 529	3 889
Residential buildings	14 408	786	3 143	43	114	11	2 673	176	5 419	174	3 059	382
one- or two family houses	13 635	611	3 051	40	105	9	2 519	136	5 246	166	2 714	260
rowhouses	80	22	1	-	-	-	20	6	18	4	41	12
others	693	153	91	3	9	2	134	34	155	4	304	110
Industrial buildings	8 197	2 494	29	4	6	2	86	41	429	174	7 647	2 273
Commercial buildings	4 239	744	34	2	6	4	107	21	619	31	3 473	686
Traffic buildings	436	138	2	-	-	-	8	3	62	31	364	104
School buildings	392	100	13	2	1	-	10	3	20	1	348	94
Institutional buildings	197	71	1	-	-	-	8	4	15	1	173	66
Other public buildings	1 402	243	11	1	1	-	28	5	170	28	1 192	209
Other buildings	422	88	22	1	1	1	22	4	104	7	273	75
<u>URBAN COMMUNES</u>												
All buildings	274 079	50 949	89 698	2 251	15 756	4 115	144 755	39 825	15 493	1 622	8 377	3 136
Residential buildings	243 223	35 184	85 558	1 533	13 920	2 847	127 368	28 885	13 962	1 152	2 415	767
<u>RURAL COMMUNES</u>												
All buildings	563 746	33 942	339 673	5 175	8 571	1 018	175 397	24 073	26 371	1 521	13 734	2 155
Residential buildings	524 874	23 682	330 130	4 174	7 904	788	157 409	17 153	24 320	1 170	5 111	397

(Published by provinces, and regional planning areas in Statistical report n:o VL:1972:10)

WHOLE COUNTRY

Type of house	Residential buildings		Number of dwellings							Number of dwellings		Of which in stone buildings	
	Total	Wood	1	2	3	4	5-9	10+	Not specified				
									Total	Stone			
Residential buildings	T	768 097	58 866	709 231	625 023	82 053	14 168	9 997	12 103	16 196	8 557	1 410 403	518 377
%		100.0	7.7	92.3	81.4	10.7	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.1	100.0	36.8
- one- or two family houses	T	713 887	37 014	676 873	624 708	81 923	2	1	1	-	7 252	788 565	42 017
%		100.0	5.2	94.8	87.5	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	1.0	100.0	5.3
- rowhouses	T	5 201	2 529	2 672	-	2	896	1 324	2 332	606	41	30 743	15 966
%		100.0	48.6	51.4	-	0.0	17.2	25.5	44.8	11.7	0.8	100.0	51.9
- others	T	49 009	19 323	29 686	315	128	13 270	8 672	9 770	15 590	1 264	591 095	460 394
%		100.0	39.4	60.6	0.6	0.3	27.1	17.7	19.9	31.8	2.6	100.0	77.9

Year of construction

Type of house	-1919		1920-39		1940-49		1950-59		1960-69		1970-		Not specified		
	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	
															Total
Residential buildings	T	111 314	1 766	142 706	4 258	125 475	2 777	201 124	11 989	144 953	31 489	18 397	5 361	24 128	1 226
%		14.5	0.2	18.6	0.6	16.3	0.4	26.2	1.6	18.9	4.1	2.4	0.7	3.1	0.2
- one- or two family houses	T	103 147	722	131 448	2 187	118 723	1 718	190 832	7 100	130 759	20 690	16 249	3 696	22 729	901
%		14.4	0.1	18.4	0.3	16.6	0.2	26.7	1.0	18.3	2.9	2.3	0.5	3.2	0.1
- rowhouses	T	331	9	273	22	362	47	587	301	2 909	1 724	650	381	98	45
%		6.4	0.2	5.2	0.4	7.0	0.9	11.1	5.8	55.9	33.1	12.5	7.3	1.9	0.9
- others	T	7 836	1 035	10 985	2 049	6 390	1 012	9 714	4 588	11 285	9 075	1 498	1 284	1 301	280
%		16.0	2.1	22.4	4.2	13.0	2.1	19.8	9.4	23.0	18.5	3.1	2.6	2.7	0.6

T = Total

Tabel 24 (cont.)

	Residential buildings		Number of dwellings							Number of dwellings	Of which in stone buildings														
	Total	Wood	1	2	3	4	5-9	10+	Not specified																
												Stone	1	2	3	4	5-9	10+							
<u>URBAN COMMUNES</u>																									
Residential buildings	T	243	223	208	039	155	235	46	182	9	810	7	376	8	950	14	301	1	369	785	649	449	062		
	%	100.0	14.5	85.5	63.8	19.0	4.0	3.7	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.7	5.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0	57.2				
<u>RURAL COMMUNES</u>																									
Residential buildings	T	524	874	501	192	469	788	35	871	4	358	2	621	3	153	1	895	7	188	624	754	69	315		
	%	100.0	4.5	95.5	89.5	6.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0	11.1				
<u>URBAN COMMUNES</u>																									
Residential buildings	T	28	021	44	765	2	659	39	039	1	596	7	731	52	932	18	675	6	259	2	642	5	699	546	
	%	11.5	0.5	18.4	1.1	16.1	0.7	27.3	3.2	21.8	7.7	7.7	21.8	2.6	2.6	1.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.2	
<u>RURAL COMMUNES</u>																									
Residential buildings	T	83	293	431	97	941	1	599	86	436	1	181	4	258	92	021	12	814	12	138	2	719	18	429	680
	%	15.9	0.1	18.7	0.3	16.5	0.2	25.6	0.8	17.5	2.4	2.4	0.8	17.5	2.3	2.3	0.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.5	3.5	3.5	0.1	

Year of construction

Year of construction	1920-39		1940-49		1950-59		1960-69		1970-		Not specified
	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	Total	Stone	
-1919											
Total											

TABLE 4: Number of households owning summer cottage

(Published by provinces and regional planning areas
in Statistical report n:o VL:1972:6)

	Whole country	Urban communes	Rural communes
<u>By place of residence</u>			
Total	178 875	133 179	45 696
per 1 000 inhabitants	39	57	20
<u>By place of summer cottage</u>			
Total	178 875	28 012	150 847
per 100 km ²	59	205	52